



Environment

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# Coal Ash Material Safety

## A Health Risk-Based Evaluation of USGS Coal Ash Data from Five US Power Plants

Supplement

## **Supplement A**

### **CCP Data Summary Tables from USGS, 2001**

**Table 9.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for feed coal collected from the Alaska power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg) and selenium (Se) which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. ND, not determined. L, less than value shown. Leaders (---) indicate statistics could not be calculated owing to an insufficient number of analyses above the lower detection limit.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>Ash</b>	12	10.8	10.6	9.77	13	1.08
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	12	41.4	41.2	36.8	46.3	2.93
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	12	18.3	18.3	17.5	19.2	0.509
<b>CaO</b>	12	19.7	19.6	16.5	22.6	2.14
<b>MgO</b>	12	3.35	3.38	2.77	3.76	0.3
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	12	0.306	0.318	0.12	0.589	0.13
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	12	1.16	1.14	0.969	1.52	0.154
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	12	7.37	7.42	6.03	8.19	0.649
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	12	0.741	0.734	0.681	0.804	0.0377
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	12	0.192	0.201	0.114	0.268	0.0501
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	12	4.24	4.31	3.39	4.76	0.404
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	12	17.4	17.1	15.1	20.8	1.5
<b>Ba</b>	12	5080	5180	4250	5660	495
<b>Be</b>	12	2.52	2.41	1.81	3.33	0.422
<b>Bi</b>	12	0.699	0.677	0.538	0.968	0.135
<b>Cd</b>	12	0.596	0.549	0.46	1.08	0.167
<b>Cl</b>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
<b>Co</b>	12	25.4	25.3	22.6	28.6	1.71
<b>Cr</b>	12	150	131	107	384	74.5
<b>Cs</b>	12	5.29	5.24	3.56	7.58	0.941
<b>Cu</b>	12	121	121	100	145	10.7
<b>Ga</b>	12	22.5	23.1	20.2	23.6	1.12
<b>Ge</b>	12	2.67	2.6	1.9	3.26	0.376
<b>Hg</b>	12	0.0538	0.0524	0.0384	0.0696	0.00991
<b>Li</b>	12	22.7	21.5	15.7	35.7	5.2
<b>Mn</b>	12	826	830	519	982	121
<b>Mo</b>	12	8.21	7.97	7.03	9.57	0.893
<b>Nb</b>	12	2.76	2.72	2.26	3.54	0.322
<b>Ni</b>	12	96	95.4	80.9	106	7.22
<b>Pb</b>	12	29.4	29.4	25.7	39.6	3.78
<b>Rb</b>	12	52	51.4	39.4	72.4	8.47
<b>S</b>	12	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Sb</b>	12	6.96	6.88	4.68	11.2	1.71
<b>Sc</b>	12	23.3	23.4	16.2	27.7	3.33
<b>Se</b>	12	0.29	0.28	0.1 L	0.471	0.090
<b>Sr</b>	12	1560	1560	1190	1880	208
<b>Th</b>	12	14.3	14.8	11.2	18.6	1.97
<b>Tl</b>	12	0.545	0.475	0.378	1.09	0.205
<b>U</b>	12	6.22	6.23	4.67	8.73	1.08
<b>V</b>	12	231	228	200	289	25.4
<b>Y</b>	12	32.1	31.7	26.6	42.8	4.29
<b>Zn</b>	12	47.1	46.5	40.2	54.7	4.78

**Table 10.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for fly ash hopper collected from the Alaska power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg) and selenium (Se) which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. ND, not determined.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range	Standard deviation
	Percent			Minimum	Maximum
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	19	33.4	34.1	28.6	36.6
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	19	16.5	16.5	15.3	17.7
<b>CaO</b>	19	26	26.2	23.8	29.2
<b>MgO</b>	19	4.17	4.15	3.73	4.59
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	19	0.473	0.48	0.198	0.81
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	19	1.19	1.16	1.07	1.37
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	19	9.83	9.85	9.1	10.3
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	19	0.721	0.724	0.667	0.775
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	19	0.251	0.236	0.158	0.457
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	19	4.46	4.34	3.71	5.95
	Parts per million				
<b>As</b>	19	111	100	83.2	204
<b>Ba</b>	19	6340	6190	5650	7100
<b>Be</b>	19	3.12	3.1	2.32	4.61
<b>Bi</b>	19	5.85	5.32	4.29	10.3
<b>Cd</b>	19	5.76	4.77	3.96	12.9
<b>Cl</b>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
<b>Co</b>	19	38.8	38.5	34.6	43.4
<b>Cr</b>	19	173	158	144	418
<b>Cs</b>	19	6.53	6.28	5.48	8.84
<b>Cu</b>	19	329	314	270	459
<b>Ga</b>	19	71.6	70.7	62.9	84.4
<b>Ge</b>	19	12.2	11.9	9.86	17.7
<b>Hg</b>	19	3.73	3.74	2.38	4.19
<b>Li</b>	19	19.9	19.2	9.83	33.3
<b>Mn</b>	19	1210	1210	987	1390
<b>Mo</b>	19	15.6	15	12.8	22.8
<b>Nb</b>	19	2.73	2.68	2.46	2.96
<b>Ni</b>	19	146	144	132	162
<b>Pb</b>	19	248	230	183	424
<b>Rb</b>	19	58.9	57.1	49.3	75.6
<b>S</b>	19	1.36	1.32	1.05	1.93
<b>Sb</b>	19	38.3	32.7	22.2	77.9
<b>Sc</b>	19	24.6	24	21.4	29
<b>Se</b>	19	20.1	20.7	13.2	25.3
<b>Sr</b>	19	1980	1930	1570	2450
<b>Th</b>	19	15	14.9	12.9	17.8
<b>Tl</b>	19	3.66	3.35	2.9	6.61
<b>U</b>	19	7.19	7.02	6.22	8.83
<b>V</b>	19	260	256	230	314
<b>Y</b>	19	42.9	36.9	33.8	116
<b>Zn</b>	19	343	300	243	715

**Table 11.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for fly ash last collected from the Alaska power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg) and selenium (Se) which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. L, less than value shown. Leaders (---) indicate statistics could not be calculated owing to an insufficient number of analyses above the lower detection limit. ND, not determined.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
	Percent					
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	19	36.9	37.1	31.5	43.6	3.5
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	19	17.8	17.8	16.6	18.8	0.635
<b>CaO</b>	19	24.7	24.5	18.9	29.2	2.73
<b>MgO</b>	19	3.91	3.96	3.21	4.46	0.315
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	19	0.225	0.197	0.109	0.48	0.0958
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	19	0.877	0.85	0.616	1.22	0.168
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	19	9.16	9.29	7.49	10.4	0.759
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	19	0.714	0.711	0.641	0.765	0.0346
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	19	0.202	0.221	0.131	0.297	0.0463
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	19	0.725	0.724	0.521	0.976	0.127
	Parts per million					
<b>As</b>	19	12.9	12.4	10.5	17	1.97
<b>Ba</b>	19	5790	5730	4620	6590	502
<b>Be</b>	19	2.77	2.61	1.92	3.7	0.548
<b>Bi</b>	19	0.293	0.272	0.191	0.443	0.0771
<b>Cd</b>	19	0.29	0.258	0.118	1.05	0.198
<b>Cl</b>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
<b>Co</b>	19	32.8	32.7	29.4	36.4	2.2
<b>Cr</b>	19	180	161	145	517	82.1
<b>Cs</b>	19	3.72	3.39	2.35	6.04	0.95
<b>Cu</b>	19	110	107	94.5	134	9.05
<b>Ga</b>	19	19.4	19.1	18	22.3	0.953
<b>Ge</b>	19	1.97	1.88	1.5	2.75	0.322
<b>Hg</b>	19	0.029	0.03	0.01 L	0.0483	0.0132
<b>Li</b>	19	7.23	7.82	1.09	14	3.5
<b>Mn</b>	19	1180	1200	830	1400	133
<b>Mo</b>	19	12.2	12.5	10.3	14.3	1.07
<b>Nb</b>	19	2.69	2.66	2.38	3.55	0.26
<b>Ni</b>	19	139	137	127	154	8.09
<b>Pb</b>	19	13.6	12.4	10.4	22.1	3.4
<b>Rb</b>	19	39.7	36.2	24.5	61.7	10
<b>S</b>	19	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Sb</b>	19	4.44	4.51	3.15	8.01	1.1
<b>Sc</b>	19	22.4	22.7	18.4	27.3	2.07
<b>Se</b>	19	0.923	0.901	0.588	1.45	0.22
<b>Sr</b>	19	1810	1920	1300	2180	280
<b>Th</b>	19	14.6	14.8	11.9	19.3	1.7
<b>Tl</b>	19	0.226	0.215	0.107	0.646	0.122
<b>U</b>	19	6.59	6.66	5.18	9.3	0.923
<b>V</b>	19	246	240	218	381	34.6
<b>Y</b>	19	37.5	37.5	30.9	49.7	4.53
<b>Zn</b>	19	36.8	29.1	23.2	134	25

**Table 12.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for fly ash boiler collected from the Alaska power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg) and selenium (Se) which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. L, less than value shown. Leaders (---) indicate statistics could not be calculated owing to an insufficient number of analyses above the lower detection limit. ND, not determined.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	19	40.4	40.4	32.6	45.4	3.04
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	19	18.2	18	16.9	19.5	0.82
<b>CaO</b>	19	21.9	21.2	17.6	28.7	2.55
<b>MgO</b>	19	3.62	3.63	3.11	4.25	0.349
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	19	0.258	0.22	0.125	0.56	0.122
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	19	0.993	0.993	0.593	1.32	0.169
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	19	7.98	7.83	6.65	10.1	0.801
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	19	0.715	0.715	0.673	0.753	0.0236
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	19	0.207	0.214	0.125	0.366	0.07
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	19	1.4	1.23	0.642	2.72	0.632
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	19	13.5	11.2	6.83	33.2	7.08
<b>Ba</b>	19	5220	5320	4290	6200	614
<b>Be</b>	19	2.69	2.61	1.64	3.95	0.652
<b>Bi</b>	19	0.34	0.21	0.1 L	1.21	0.37
<b>Cd</b>	19	0.678	0.285	0.11	3.73	0.979
<b>Cl</b>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
<b>Co</b>	19	30.8	30.5	27.7	36.4	2.46
<b>Cr</b>	19	420	341	151	914	223
<b>Cs</b>	19	4.4	4.41	2.56	6.77	1.06
<b>Cu</b>	19	123	123	107	184	17.6
<b>Ga</b>	19	20.8	20.3	18.2	29.6	2.43
<b>Ge</b>	19	2.24	1.96	1.67	5.3	0.854
<b>Hg</b>	19	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Li</b>	19	12.5	8.01	0.501	32.4	10.6
<b>Mn</b>	19	1200	1060	766	2510	468
<b>Mo</b>	19	32.7	33.7	10.7	42.3	7.12
<b>Nb</b>	19	2.81	2.78	2.56	3.25	0.214
<b>Ni</b>	19	232	234	135	288	33.6
<b>Pb</b>	19	15.7	7.83	6.85	63.1	16.3
<b>Rb</b>	19	45.6	46.2	26.9	66.8	9.53
<b>S</b>	19	---	---	0.6 L	1.36	---
<b>Sb</b>	19	6.39	4.68	3.91	17	3.7
<b>Sc</b>	19	21.9	21.8	13.1	25.9	3.02
<b>Se</b>	19	0.87	0.875	0.408	1.28	0.199
<b>Sr</b>	19	1610	1650	1200	2050	263
<b>Th</b>	19	14.5	14.1	12	19.3	2.04
<b>Tl</b>	19	0.379	0.275	0.12	1.38	0.297
<b>U</b>	19	5.28	6.46	0.753	8.67	2.87
<b>V</b>	19	261	234	211	411	61.8
<b>Y</b>	19	35.3	35	29.5	46.9	4.59
<b>Zn</b>	19	38.1	26.6	18.2	169	35.7

**Table 13.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for bottom ash collected from the Alaska power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg) and selenium (Se) which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. L, less than value shown. Leaders (---) indicate statistics could not be calculated owing to an insufficient number of analyses above the lower detection limit. ND, not determined.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	19	48.9	48.3	42.7	53.8	3.07
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	19	20.4	20.4	19.3	21.3	0.57
<b>CaO</b>	19	16.1	16	12.3	21.3	2.47
<b>MgO</b>	19	3	2.99	2.5	3.53	0.326
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	19	0.284	0.263	0.105	0.673	0.165
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	19	1.3	1.31	0.961	1.64	0.169
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	19	6.24	6.34	5.1	7.96	0.757
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	19	0.837	0.836	0.763	0.893	0.0344
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	19	0.176	0.183	0.0888	0.353	0.0661
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	19	0.15	0.135	0.0773	0.427	0.0749
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	19	4.01	3.75	0.808	8.49	1.77
<b>Ba</b>	19	4280	4380	3400	5180	510
<b>Be</b>	19	2.34	2.25	1.74	3.67	0.434
<b>Bi</b>	19	---	---	0.1 L	0.118	---
<b>Cd</b>	19	0.17	0.17	0.1 L	0.273	0.050
<b>Cl</b>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
<b>Co</b>	19	26.2	26.3	22.4	30.1	1.9
<b>Cr</b>	19	389	349	262	772	129
<b>Cs</b>	19	6.34	6.55	4.1	9.15	1.21
<b>Cu</b>	19	119	119	102	137	8.69
<b>Ga</b>	19	19.8	20	16.7	21.8	1.69
<b>Ge</b>	19	1.41	1.39	0.829	2.02	0.318
<b>Hg</b>	19	0.011	---	0.01 L	0.017	0.0020
<b>Li</b>	19	27.8	28.4	11.1	43.8	7.47
<b>Mn</b>	19	726	730	515	958	102
<b>Mo</b>	19	37.1	35.5	26.3	59.1	7.52
<b>Nb</b>	19	3.17	3.11	2.57	4.02	0.335
<b>Ni</b>	19	233	223	185	340	37.2
<b>Pb</b>	19	3.27	3.06	1.75	5.93	0.995
<b>Rb</b>	19	63.6	64.5	41.8	87.1	11.1
<b>S</b>	19	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Sb</b>	19	3.37	3.33	2.29	4.84	0.654
<b>Sc</b>	19	25.5	25.7	19	28.8	2.25
<b>Se</b>	19	0.201	0.176	0.109	0.396	0.0803
<b>Sr</b>	19	1210	1240	861	1570	205
<b>Th</b>	19	15.3	14.8	11.5	20	2.38
<b>Tl</b>	19	0.262	0.17	0.11	1.22	0.261
<b>U</b>	19	0.977	0.959	0.753	1.38	0.168
<b>V</b>	19	253	243	215	376	38
<b>Y</b>	19	33.9	33.2	28.8	46.2	4.2
<b>Zn</b>	19	27	23.2	19.2	82.3	14.1

**Table 14.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for fly/bottom ash mix collected from the Alaska power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg) and selenium (Se) which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. Leaders (---) indicate statistics could not be calculated owing to an insufficient number of analyses above the lower detection limit. ND, not determined.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	19	45.3	45.3	39.9	57.3	3.4
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	19	19.3	19	18.2	23.9	1.23
<b>CaO</b>	19	19.9	19.2	17.2	23.4	1.76
<b>MgO</b>	19	3.37	3.29	2.92	3.78	0.259
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	19	0.262	0.236	0.148	0.59	0.102
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	19	1.21	1.2	1.09	1.49	0.0776
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	19	7.72	7.74	6.56	9.22	0.546
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	19	0.787	0.778	0.745	0.987	0.0501
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	19	0.194	0.165	0.128	0.293	0.0585
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	19	1.03	0.883	0.48	1.8	0.374
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	19	18.8	14.9	7.3	32.9	8.01
<b>Ba</b>	19	4960	4740	4290	5730	450
<b>Be</b>	19	2.34	2.29	1.69	3.16	0.395
<b>Bi</b>	19	0.861	0.629	0.273	1.79	0.479
<b>Cd</b>	19	0.955	0.992	0.38	1.84	0.479
<b>Cl</b>	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
<b>Co</b>	19	28.8	28.7	24.6	32.6	2.55
<b>Cr</b>	19	408	322	247	925	194
<b>Cs</b>	19	5.61	5.64	4.55	6.15	0.352
<b>Cu</b>	19	153	147	114	197	23.8
<b>Ga</b>	19	26.3	23.9	20.3	34.5	4.32
<b>Ge</b>	19	3.38	2.78	2.13	4.86	1
<b>Hg</b>	19	0.462	0.329	0.123	1.15	0.334
<b>Li</b>	19	23	24.5	13.2	30.4	5.28
<b>Mn</b>	19	873	898	731	966	69.3
<b>Mo</b>	19	34.4	33.4	19.6	45.4	6.61
<b>Nb</b>	19	2.94	2.94	2.44	3.37	0.246
<b>Ni</b>	19	227	226	159	280	31.2
<b>Pb</b>	19	39.1	27.9	14.4	77	20.7
<b>Rb</b>	19	57.6	58.3	49.2	64.8	3.31
<b>S</b>	19	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Sb</b>	19	7.31	7.12	4.21	12.1	2.5
<b>Sc</b>	19	24.5	24.6	20.6	26.5	1.43
<b>Se</b>	19	3.29	2.47	1.25	7.14	1.77
<b>Sr</b>	19	1480	1340	1240	1830	218
<b>Th</b>	19	13.9	13.2	11	17.1	1.86
<b>Tl</b>	19	0.725	0.582	0.312	1.99	0.477
<b>U</b>	19	0.916	0.853	0.682	1.1	0.127
<b>V</b>	19	265	236	203	418	61.4
<b>Y</b>	19	33.3	31.7	27.7	38.4	3.3
<b>Zn</b>	19	76.1	53.5	33.1	233	48

**Table 15.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for feed coal collected from the Indiana power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. L, less than value shown.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>Ash</b>	11	8.66	8.71	8.02	9.14	0.32
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	11	39.9	39.6	37.1	42	1.34
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	11	20.2	20.1	18.8	21.1	0.682
<b>CaO</b>	11	1.43	1.36	1.09	2.02	0.312
<b>MgO</b>	11	0.756	0.739	0.685	0.905	0.0593
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	11	0.326	0.308	0.228	0.603	0.107
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	11	2.01	2.01	1.85	2.34	0.131
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	11	26	25.4	23.7	30.5	1.97
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	11	1.01	1.01	0.954	1.09	0.0352
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	11	0.153	0.149	0.121	0.187	0.0201
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	11	2.14	2.16	1.56	2.99	0.494
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	11	21.3	22.2	0.5 L	28	4.58
<b>Ba</b>	11	341	335	308	396	23.6
<b>Be</b>	11	2.64	2.59	0.5 L	3.22	0.38
<b>Bi</b>	11	0.83	0.813	0.1 L	0.92	0.06
<b>Cd</b>	11	0.82	0.90	0.05	1.05	0.20
<b>Cl</b>	11	59.9	54.5	48.8	99.6	14.6
<b>Co</b>	11	22.1	21.9	1 L	27.7	4.82
<b>Cr</b>	11	98.1	97.9	1 L	117	11.8
<b>Cs</b>	11	3.39	3.28	0.1 L	4.58	0.69
<b>Cu</b>	11	176	173	3 L	215	26.3
<b>Ga</b>	11	36.8	37	0.1 L	51.4	6.47
<b>Ge</b>	11	3.35	3.22	0.1 L	3.83	0.32
<b>Hg</b>	11	0.085	0.091	0.0156	0.101	0.0239
<b>Li</b>	11	29.5	30	8 L	32.8	2.45
<b>Mn</b>	11	161	162	0.5 L	216	40.6
<b>Mo</b>	11	7.11	6.86	0.1 L	9.54	0.96
<b>Nb</b>	11	22.4	21.1	0.2 L	33.5	4.40
<b>Ni</b>	11	67.5	68.9	1 L	81.9	11.5
<b>Pb</b>	11	29.1	26.9	0.2 L	36.8	4.56
<b>Rb</b>	11	32	31.3	0.1 L	40.3	5.04
<b>S</b>	11	3.43	3.38	3.12	4.04	0.249
<b>Sb</b>	11	2.36	2.37	0.2 L	2.68	0.21
<b>Sc</b>	11	23.7	24	1 L	29.8	2.95
<b>Se</b>	11	2.98	2.88	1.99	3.87	0.523
<b>Sr</b>	11	377	357	258	537	75.1
<b>Th</b>	11	19.3	19.4	8 L	22.9	2.28
<b>Tl</b>	11	0.49	0.49	0.1 L	0.574	0.05
<b>U</b>	11	5.93	5.91	0.2 L	6.92	0.55
<b>V</b>	11	287	283	1 L	334	29.2
<b>Y</b>	11	51.4	50.2	0.5 L	64.4	7.49
<b>Zn</b>	11	163	166	2 L	229	43.7

**Table 16.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for all economizer fly ash collected from the Indiana power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. L, less than value shown. Leaders (---) indicate statistics could not be calculated owing to an insufficient number of analyses above the lower detection limit.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	11	37.1	37.3	34.4	40	1.55
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	11	18.6	18.3	17.3	19.8	0.846
<b>CaO</b>	11	2.45	2.3	1.87	3.54	0.539
<b>MgO</b>	11	0.759	0.739	0.682	0.88	0.0642
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	11	0.357	0.364	0.26	0.463	0.067
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	11	1.84	1.83	1.61	2.12	0.158
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	11	30.3	30.2	26.4	34.5	2.27
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	11	0.949	0.946	0.783	1.07	0.0891
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	11	0.156	0.138	0.114	0.27	0.0515
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	11	1.35	1.34	0.561	1.99	0.505
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	11	103	100	4.38	240	82.8
<b>Ba</b>	11	354	356	313	394	21.3
<b>Be</b>	11	18.5	18.6	0.5 L	29.3	9.14
<b>Bi</b>	11	1.28	0.58	0.1 L	7.84	2.24
<b>Cd</b>	11	7.28	2.44	0.298	48.2	13.8
<b>Cl</b>	11	17.8	5.78	1.45	72.5	25.2
<b>Co</b>	11	51.6	54.5	1.95	99.5	24.3
<b>Cr</b>	11	239	167	22.1	741	201
<b>Cs</b>	11	7.77	7.34	0.426	20.7	5.03
<b>Cu</b>	11	156	169	10.8	300	70.4
<b>Ga</b>	11	46.6	30.9	2.15	209	55.1
<b>Ge</b>	11	88.1	73.7	3.56	241	78.2
<b>Hg</b>	11	0.037	0.024	0.01 L	0.132	0.042
<b>Li</b>	11	147	98.5	4	724	195
<b>Mn</b>	11	367	282	224	1040	232
<b>Mo</b>	11	23.9	22.5	2.54	59.1	17.5
<b>Nb</b>	11	31.2	18.8	1.25	177	48.7
<b>Ni</b>	11	245	274	14.5	409	113
<b>Pb</b>	11	82.5	68.4	4.77	277	71.2
<b>Rb</b>	11	102	117	8.34	140	43.3
<b>S</b>	11	1.09	---	0.6 L	1.32	0.11
<b>Sb</b>	11	9.84	7.18	0.455	41.2	11.2
<b>Sc</b>	11	37.5	30.6	1.02	124	30.5
<b>Se</b>	11	3.22	1.3	0.1 L	12.7	3.99
<b>Sr</b>	11	330	294	247	550	87.9
<b>Th</b>	11	35.2	18.8	8 L	205	56.6
<b>Tl</b>	11	9.07	5.71	0.305	42.4	11.9
<b>U</b>	11	15.9	14.8	2.68	43.4	10.4
<b>V</b>	11	322	316	14.3	619	141
<b>Y</b>	11	83.6	77.3	3.81	280	69.4
<b>Zn</b>	11	239	242	40.2	394	101

**Table 17.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for air pre heater fly ash collected from the Indiana power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. L, less than value shown. Leaders (---) indicate statistics could not be calculated owing to an insufficient number of analyses above the lower detection limit.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	10	35.4	35.2	31.9	39.2	1.88
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	10	17.6	17.5	16.2	19.5	0.936
<b>CaO</b>	10	2.46	2.36	2.16	3.09	0.282
<b>MgO</b>	10	0.729	0.718	0.669	0.839	0.0465
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	10	0.38	0.381	0.332	0.437	0.027
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	10	1.81	1.81	1.6	1.97	0.104
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	10	33.5	33.6	28.3	41.2	3.47
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	10	0.827	0.798	0.735	0.989	0.0897
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	10	0.126	0.111	0.103	0.231	0.04
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	10	1.52	1.35	0.942	2.48	0.496
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	10	260	113	67.6	1360	392
<b>Ba</b>	10	367	367	346	404	16.2
<b>Be</b>	10	17.6	17.2	12.3	24	3.54
<b>Bi</b>	10	0.602	0.434	0.316	1.92	0.472
<b>Cd</b>	10	9.08	4.91	2.01	33.3	10.8
<b>Cl</b>	10	15.3	10.9	4.81	59.8	15.8
<b>Co</b>	10	47.4	48.3	36.6	61.1	7.11
<b>Cr</b>	10	165	152	103	304	59.5
<b>Cs</b>	10	11.2	7.83	0.1 L	44.6	11.9
<b>Cu</b>	10	151	153	114	200	29.6
<b>Ga</b>	10	27.5	24.2	13.6	57.1	14.1
<b>Ge</b>	10	80.2	61.4	34.7	248	61.8
<b>Hg</b>	10	0.039	0.025	0.016	0.088	0.0244
<b>Li</b>	10	110	108	90.7	153	17.8
<b>Mn</b>	10	300	303	185	379	59.2
<b>Mo</b>	10	37.8	30.2	19.1	101	24.5
<b>Nb</b>	10	14.9	15.4	11.2	17.6	1.96
<b>Ni</b>	10	238	245	173	297	39.8
<b>Pb</b>	10	72.1	60.2	37.7	148	38
<b>Rb</b>	10	112	110	94	132	11.3
<b>S</b>	10	0.88	---	0.6 L	2.28	0.62
<b>Sb</b>	10	11.6	8.22	4.7	36.3	9.47
<b>Sc</b>	10	24.8	25.1	16.3	37.4	6.05
<b>Se</b>	10	10.6	8.21	1.01	29.1	7.94
<b>Sr</b>	10	246	234	211	301	35.6
<b>Th</b>	10	16.2	16.2	13.5	18	1.57
<b>Tl</b>	10	12.4	7.3	4.55	51.2	13.9
<b>U</b>	10	18	13.5	11.2	56.2	13.6
<b>V</b>	10	286	279	198	374	55
<b>Y</b>	10	51.1	50.3	38.9	63.2	7.66
<b>Zn</b>	10	312	192	81.4	1330	373

**Table 18.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for all fly ash collected from the Indiana power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. Leaders (---) indicate statistics could not be calculated owing to an insufficient number of analyses above the lower detection limit.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	13	41.1	41	39.9	42.8	0.957
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	13	21.5	21.6	19.8	23.5	0.915
<b>CaO</b>	13	1.46	1.45	1.15	1.75	0.188
<b>MgO</b>	13	0.79	0.784	0.712	0.913	0.0481
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	13	0.384	0.353	0.271	0.54	0.0876
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	13	2.13	2.11	1.88	2.45	0.134
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	13	25.7	25.5	22.8	28.5	1.64
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	13	1.09	1.08	1.02	1.16	0.0441
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	13	0.181	0.166	0.151	0.245	0.0324
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	13	0.491	0.486	0.262	1.24	0.256
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	13	26.1	24	20.2	56.3	9.18
<b>Ba</b>	13	379	375	336	422	28.6
<b>Be</b>	13	5.33	2.75	2.32	32.7	8.26
<b>Bi</b>	13	1.05	0.794	0.672	3.96	0.879
<b>Cd</b>	13	1.15	0.981	0.79	3.29	0.663
<b>Cl</b>	13	4.22	1.81	0.1	19.8	5.6
<b>Co</b>	13	45.3	26.7	22.5	264	65.8
<b>Cr</b>	13	169	96.7	78.2	984	246
<b>Cs</b>	13	6.18	2.93	1.62	43.2	11.2
<b>Cu</b>	13	224	175	156	692	142
<b>Ga</b>	13	59.3	38.9	28.7	309	75.4
<b>Ge</b>	13	11.4	3.9	3.24	88.9	23.6
<b>Hg</b>	13	0.038	0.026	0.013	0.104	0.025
<b>Li</b>	13	68.4	24.8	21.6	560	148
<b>Mn</b>	13	201	161	105	723	159
<b>Mo</b>	13	13.7	6.44	5.32	90.5	23.3
<b>Nb</b>	13	29.8	20.5	17.9	142	33.7
<b>Ni</b>	13	108	67.5	58.2	572	140
<b>Pb</b>	13	50.1	30.7	22.1	293	73.2
<b>Rb</b>	13	83.1	28	16.8	709	188
<b>S</b>	13	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Sb</b>	13	4.12	2.38	1.96	22.4	5.54
<b>Sc</b>	13	42.6	27.4	22.5	227	55.5
<b>Se</b>	13	8.62	6.49	4.06	22.5	5
<b>Sr</b>	13	419	379	319	638	108
<b>Th</b>	13	27.2	20.9	17.5	102	22.6
<b>Tl</b>	13	2.13	0.485	0.382	21	5.67
<b>U</b>	13	8.67	6.45	5.33	34.1	7.68
<b>V</b>	13	420	317	262	1660	375
<b>Y</b>	13	86.1	56.6	50.9	410	97.7
<b>Zn</b>	13	120	88	71.5	478	111

**Table 19.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for feed coal collected from the New Mexico power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>Ash</b>	17	25.4	25.5	23.8	26.8	0.808
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	17	62.6	62.8	57.7	65.4	1.79
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	17	24.7	24.7	23.4	26.3	0.966
<b>CaO</b>	17	2.87	2.84	1.86	3.44	0.4
<b>MgO</b>	17	0.763	0.722	0.59	1.07	0.131
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	17	1.22	1.23	1.06	1.38	0.107
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	17	0.844	0.786	0.605	1.31	0.231
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	17	3.84	3.78	3.34	4.84	0.422
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	17	0.856	0.853	0.738	0.918	0.0389
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	17	0.152	0.152	0.0902	0.206	0.034
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	17	2.34	2.38	0.917	2.85	0.454
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	17	11.3	10.4	8.77	16.7	2.28
<b>Ba</b>	17	1590	1600	1160	2010	301
<b>Be</b>	17	4.71	4.68	3.85	6.21	0.587
<b>Bi</b>	17	1.51	1.56	1.12	1.72	0.177
<b>Cd</b>	17	0.324	0.322	0.194	0.402	0.0541
<b>Cl</b>	17	110	116	57	187	37.9
<b>Co</b>	17	9.2	8.67	8.05	11.6	1.02
<b>Cr</b>	17	30.8	28.5	26.4	38.7	3.9
<b>Cs</b>	17	3.33	2.53	2.3	7.18	1.67
<b>Cu</b>	17	52.6	50.9	45.2	86.2	9.14
<b>Ga</b>	17	32.5	32.9	29.3	35.1	1.61
<b>Ge</b>	17	7.57	7.09	5.71	10.7	1.34
<b>Hg</b>	17	0.0889	0.0913	0.0655	0.115	0.0144
<b>Li</b>	17	102	103	77	125	14.9
<b>Mn</b>	17	193	196	127	227	25.5
<b>Mo</b>	17	6.77	6.69	5.83	7.89	0.548
<b>Nb</b>	17	15.9	15.9	14.3	17.7	0.905
<b>Ni</b>	17	40.8	39.4	34	54.6	5.55
<b>Pb</b>	17	46.2	46.8	38.5	51.3	3.6
<b>Rb</b>	17	41.3	34.1	29.1	75.7	16.1
<b>S</b>	17	0.789	0.768	0.679	0.965	0.086
<b>Sb</b>	17	2.37	2.28	1.97	3.13	0.337
<b>Sc</b>	17	12.3	11.9	10.9	14.2	1.03
<b>Se</b>	17	1.66	1.68	1.3	1.92	0.169
<b>Sr</b>	17	385	394	301	487	58.9
<b>Th</b>	17	25.6	25.2	22.8	29	1.53
<b>Tl</b>	17	1.12	0.933	0.522	2.43	0.566
<b>U</b>	17	11.2	11.1	10	12.5	0.657
<b>V</b>	17	85.5	82.9	73.3	101	7.96
<b>Y</b>	17	30.7	30.6	28.2	35.1	1.83
<b>Zn</b>	17	61.6	59.6	55	79.1	7.28

**Table 20.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for bottom ash collected from the New Mexico power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. L, less than value shown. Leaders (---) indicate statistics could not be calculated owing to an insufficient number of analyses above the lower detection limit.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	18	64.8	64.9	62.8	67.4	1.06
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	18	24.1	24.1	22.8	25.7	0.687
<b>CaO</b>	18	2.95	2.96	2.18	3.57	0.364
<b>MgO</b>	18	0.735	0.678	0.64	0.987	0.114
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	18	1.04	1.04	0.884	1.19	0.0954
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	18	0.871	0.794	0.656	1.27	0.2
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	18	4.36	4.24	3.41	5.77	0.701
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	18	0.821	0.822	0.792	0.838	0.0122
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	18	0.123	0.132	0.0779	0.154	0.0248
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	18	0.122	0.117	0.063	0.221	0.0444
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	18	3.05	2.18	1.24	18.1	3.8
<b>Ba</b>	18	1420	1440	983	2000	277
<b>Be</b>	18	4.16	4.09	3.41	5.33	0.566
<b>Bi</b>	18	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Cd</b>	18	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Cl</b>	18	24.7	22.2	17.4	42.9	6.78
<b>Co</b>	18	8.58	8.41	7.29	10.6	1.02
<b>Cr</b>	18	22.3	20.7	17.5	30.1	3.83
<b>Cs</b>	18	3.53	2.68	2.42	6.78	1.51
<b>Cu</b>	18	42.9	42.5	40.4	47.5	1.69
<b>Ga</b>	18	18.1	18	16.7	21	0.869
<b>Ge</b>	18	2.22	2.17	1.73	3.28	0.456
<b>Hg</b>	18	0.0208	0.005	0.01L	0.155	0.0423
<b>Li</b>	18	98.4	97.8	82.6	120	10
<b>Mn</b>	18	238	240	159	308	35.6
<b>Mo</b>	18	2.71	2.71	2.15	3.64	0.395
<b>Nb</b>	18	14.3	14.4	13.3	15.9	0.595
<b>Ni</b>	18	35.8	34.9	28.8	49.5	5.83
<b>Pb</b>	18	19.2	19.2	16.5	23	1.67
<b>Rb</b>	18	43.6	36.7	31	71.6	14.4
<b>S</b>	18	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Sb</b>	18	0.623	0.61	0.401	0.911	0.169
<b>Sc</b>	18	12.4	12	11.1	14.3	0.98
<b>Se</b>	18	0.207	0.186	0.1L	0.626	0.132
<b>Sr</b>	18	329	339	270	408	39.1
<b>Th</b>	18	25.3	25.1	23.7	29	1.36
<b>Tl</b>	18	0.446	0.144	0.1L	1.96	0.61
<b>U</b>	18	9.66	9.37	9.03	11	0.573
<b>V</b>	18	77.5	74.1	69.4	95.5	7.79
<b>Y</b>	18	30.1	29.3	27.8	33.9	1.8
<b>Zn</b>	18	32.4	31.1	26.5	53.2	6.18

**Table 21.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for fly ash north collected from the New Mexico power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. Leaders (---) indicate statistics could not be calculated owing to an insufficient number of analyses above the lower detection limit.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	17	64.7	64.1	62.3	67.4	1.66
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	17	25.4	25.5	24.4	26.1	0.49
<b>CaO</b>	17	2.73	2.82	2.08	3.02	0.256
<b>MgO</b>	17	0.768	0.732	0.657	0.988	0.0945
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	17	1.19	1.15	1.03	1.34	0.0971
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	17	0.869	0.792	0.654	1.27	0.189
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	17	3.53	3.51	3.11	4.23	0.305
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	17	0.89	0.889	0.843	0.949	0.0268
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	17	0.147	0.15	0.0893	0.176	0.023
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	17	0.060	---	0.05 L	0.115	0.020
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	17	10.2	9.64	5.69	16.9	2.81
<b>Ba</b>	17	1490	1510	1050	1820	210
<b>Be</b>	17	5.09	5.06	4	6.66	0.795
<b>Bi</b>	17	1.28	1.17	0.743	2.16	0.337
<b>Cd</b>	17	0.293	0.296	0.182	0.389	0.0553
<b>Cl</b>	17	3.09	3.14	1.13	5.48	1.2
<b>Co</b>	17	10.4	9.42	7.57	14.5	2.33
<b>Cr</b>	17	28.6	25.4	21.6	39.2	5.99
<b>Cs</b>	17	3.68	3.03	2.49	7.37	1.47
<b>Cu</b>	17	54.6	55.6	48.9	63.3	4.07
<b>Ga</b>	17	30.5	29.9	23.7	42.9	4.72
<b>Ge</b>	17	6.82	6.32	3.98	10.1	1.75
<b>Hg</b>	17	0.0954	0.0983	0.0484	0.183	0.0315
<b>Li</b>	17	103	100	88.8	125	10.4
<b>Mn</b>	17	197	202	146	223	19.5
<b>Mo</b>	17	5.85	5.63	4.62	7.76	0.94
<b>Nb</b>	17	16.2	16.1	14.5	19.7	1.25
<b>Ni</b>	17	33.4	31.3	18.1	70.8	11.6
<b>Pb</b>	17	44	43.1	33.2	63.6	7.34
<b>Rb</b>	17	44	38.7	31	74.2	13.1
<b>S</b>	17	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Sb</b>	17	2.17	2	1.29	3.12	0.551
<b>Sc</b>	17	13.2	12.9	12.1	15.6	0.963
<b>Se</b>	17	3.84	3.91	3.29	4.46	0.313
<b>Sr</b>	17	374	368	305	451	46.9
<b>Th</b>	17	27.3	27	24.9	30.5	1.44
<b>Tl</b>	17	1.04	1.02	0.307	2.15	0.584
<b>U</b>	17	11.3	11.1	10	13.3	0.879
<b>V</b>	17	94	92.4	81.1	108	9.63
<b>Y</b>	17	32.8	32.3	29.3	37.3	2.39
<b>Zn</b>	17	73.7	61.6	41.5	277	53.2

**Table 22.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for fly ash south collected from the New Mexico power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. L, less than value shown. Leaders (---) indicate statistics could not be calculated owing to an insufficient number of analyses above the lower detection limit.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	17	64.6	64.4	61.6	66.3	1.05
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	17	25.5	25.5	24.3	26.4	0.551
<b>CaO</b>	17	2.88	2.79	2.26	3.48	0.322
<b>MgO</b>	17	0.759	0.733	0.634	1	0.0942
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	17	1.17	1.19	0.957	1.28	0.1
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	17	0.868	0.823	0.666	1.25	0.171
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	17	3.63	3.67	2.84	4.25	0.381
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	17	0.886	0.883	0.848	0.918	0.0187
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	17	0.145	0.147	0.0898	0.176	0.0227
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	17	0.060	---	0.05 L	0.0715	0.010
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	17	10.6	10.6	7.52	14.1	1.52
<b>Ba</b>	17	1500	1560	1140	1820	211
<b>Be</b>	17	4.92	4.82	4.04	5.8	0.584
<b>Bi</b>	17	1.13	1.15	0.852	1.37	0.157
<b>Cd</b>	17	0.273	0.273	0.173	0.356	0.0465
<b>Cl</b>	17	3.73	3.35	0.1L	12.5	2.84
<b>Co</b>	17	12.8	12.4	10.4	16	1.5
<b>Cr</b>	17	31.6	30.1	25.8	39.9	4.5
<b>Cs</b>	17	3.77	3.15	2.68	7.61	1.4
<b>Cu</b>	17	52.9	52.3	49	60.7	2.96
<b>Ga</b>	17	27.9	28	23.6	33.8	2.68
<b>Ge</b>	17	5.95	5.83	3.81	8.19	1.17
<b>Hg</b>	17	0.0388	0.0311	0.0212	0.0904	0.018
<b>Li</b>	17	105	104	85	124	10.4
<b>Mn</b>	17	217	218	168	249	20.4
<b>Mo</b>	17	5.26	5.26	4.27	6.93	0.625
<b>Nb</b>	17	15.9	15.9	14.7	17.2	0.732
<b>Ni</b>	17	19.5	19.3	15.8	23.8	2.54
<b>Pb</b>	17	40.5	41.1	33	48	4.34
<b>Rb</b>	17	42.6	36.8	30.5	75	12.6
<b>S</b>	17	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Sb</b>	17	2.05	2.1	1.48	2.87	0.329
<b>Sc</b>	17	11.6	11.6	10.4	13.4	0.884
<b>Se</b>	17	3.89	3.94	3.06	4.48	0.403
<b>Sr</b>	17	375	380	304	450	46.5
<b>Th</b>	17	27.2	27.1	25.3	29.2	1.13
<b>Tl</b>	17	1.13	1.04	0.729	1.85	0.344
<b>U</b>	17	10.8	10.6	9.84	11.9	0.61
<b>V</b>	17	93.7	92.1	83.3	108	7.6
<b>Y</b>	17	32.1	31.8	28.8	36	2.08
<b>Zn</b>	17	57	57	43.3	71.9	5.66

**Table 23.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for fly ash coarse collected from the New Mexico power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. Leaders (---) indicate statistics could not be calculated owing to an insufficient number of analyses above the lower detection limit.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>		62.5	61.9	59.7	66.3	1.96
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	16	23.5	23.6	22.5	24.3	0.557
<b>CaO</b>	16	2.99	3.01	2.48	3.4	0.295
<b>MgO</b>	16	0.642	0.625	0.569	0.768	0.0607
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	16	0.954	0.937	0.847	1.05	0.0579
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	16	0.795	0.763	0.648	1.02	0.112
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	16	3.95	3.96	2.94	4.93	0.509
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	16	0.787	0.795	0.693	0.829	0.0332
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	16	0.129	0.129	0.103	0.151	0.0149
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	16	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	16	6.88	6.74	5.77	9.81	0.966
<b>Ba</b>	16	1430	1410	992	1850	241
<b>Be</b>	16	3.98	3.9	3.32	4.72	0.368
<b>Bi</b>	16	0.609	0.619	0.465	0.795	0.0845
<b>Cd</b>	16	0.16	0.159	0.12	0.222	0.0258
<b>Cl</b>	16	3.62	3.25	1.1	6.21	1.46
<b>Co</b>	16	11.9	11.7	10.9	13.4	0.762
<b>Cr</b>	16	26.5	26.3	23.1	31	2.38
<b>Cs</b>	16	3.41	3.02	2.67	5.23	0.875
<b>Cu</b>	16	45.3	45.2	43.1	48.9	1.64
<b>Ga</b>	16	18.3	18.3	16.7	21.8	1.26
<b>Ge</b>	16	3.61	3.45	2.8	4.84	0.568
<b>Hg</b>	16	0.108	0.0902	0.0318	0.26	0.0601
<b>Li</b>	16	97.3	96.5	85.4	114	7.12
<b>Mn</b>	16	303	303	271	328	15.9
<b>Mo</b>	16	3.79	3.76	3.33	4.98	0.394
<b>Nb</b>	16	13.5	13.5	12.4	14.2	0.49
<b>Ni</b>	16	19.6	19.3	15	24	2.34
<b>Pb</b>	16	23.6	23.9	19.8	27.6	1.99
<b>Rb</b>	16	40.2	36.5	31.4	57.8	8.46
<b>S</b>	16	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Sb</b>	16	1.23	1.23	1.05	1.5	0.139
<b>Sc</b>	16	9.83	9.69	9.19	10.7	0.487
<b>Se</b>	16	4.46	4.26	3.06	6.31	0.786
<b>Sr</b>	16	305	303	251	360	27.6
<b>Th</b>	16	24.6	24.3	23	27.2	1
<b>Tl</b>	16	0.697	0.61	0.478	1.99	0.359
<b>U</b>	16	9.45	9.49	8.88	10	0.322
<b>V</b>	16	83.3	82.9	76.8	91.2	3.99
<b>Y</b>	16	28.5	28.6	27	30.6	0.903
<b>Zn</b>	16	28.7	29	22.6	35.7	2.66

**Table 24.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for fly ash product collected from the New Mexico power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. L, less than value shown. Leaders (---) indicate statistics could not be calculated owing to an insufficient number of analyses above the lower detection limit.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	16	62.8	62.9	60.8	63.7	0.782
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	16	26	26.1	25	26.5	0.45
<b>CaO</b>	16	2.62	2.63	2.37	2.9	0.179
<b>MgO</b>	16	0.821	0.793	0.743	0.98	0.0743
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	16	1.31	1.29	1.22	1.45	0.0732
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	16	0.89	0.854	0.704	1.14	0.146
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	16	3.57	3.48	3.23	4.01	0.253
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	16	0.938	0.934	0.915	0.974	0.0148
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	16	0.183	0.186	0.145	0.207	0.0194
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	16	0.07	0.06	0.05 L	0.106	0.01
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	16	19.6	19.1	16.8	22.2	1.58
<b>Ba</b>	16	1660	1660	1230	1950	178
<b>Be</b>	16	5.75	5.66	5.06	6.69	0.472
<b>Bi</b>	16	2.16	2.16	1.85	2.46	0.174
<b>Cd</b>	16	0.528	0.509	0.42	0.68	0.0799
<b>Cl</b>	16	3.37	2.54	0.1L	8.58	2.47
<b>Co</b>	16	15.8	15.4	14.5	18.3	1.18
<b>Cr</b>	16	37.7	36.1	33.7	45.9	3.68
<b>Cs</b>	16	3.97	3.5	2.9	6.16	1.09
<b>Cu</b>	16	65	65.1	60.8	68.7	2.4
<b>Ga</b>	16	42.4	42.8	39.2	44.5	1.68
<b>Ge</b>	16	10.1	9.62	8.7	11.9	1.06
<b>Hg</b>	16	0.138	0.119	0.0648	0.263	0.0673
<b>Li</b>	16	102	102	91.8	116	6.26
<b>Mn</b>	16	198	194	180	222	10.7
<b>Mo</b>	16	8.63	8.59	7.94	9.35	0.44
<b>Nb</b>	16	17.5	17.6	16.6	18.2	0.465
<b>Ni</b>	16	19.9	20	17.3	22.9	1.5
<b>Pb</b>	16	61.9	62.6	53.8	67.5	4.09
<b>Rb</b>	16	44	40	33.2	64.7	10.2
<b>S</b>	16	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Sb</b>	16	3.27	3.14	2.79	3.78	0.317
<b>Sc</b>	16	12.6	12.4	11.8	13.9	0.679
<b>Se</b>	16	8.39	8.67	1.03	12.2	2.86
<b>Sr</b>	16	402	396	345	476	29.8
<b>Th</b>	16	28	27.8	26.9	30	0.731
<b>Tl</b>	16	1.55	1.33	1.07	2.9	0.458
<b>U</b>	16	12.7	12.7	12	13.5	0.413
<b>V</b>	16	114	112	106	128	6.04
<b>Y</b>	16	34.3	34.1	32.2	36.7	1.37
<b>Zn</b>	16	77.7	78.9	70.4	83.5	4.15

**Table 25.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for barge coal collected from the Ohio power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>Ash</b>	15	9.86	9.91	8.51	11.2	0.913
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	15	41.3	40.4	36.7	46	3.11
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	15	19.4	19.5	17.8	20.7	0.829
<b>CaO</b>	15	2.49	2.51	2.22	2.78	0.163
<b>MgO</b>	15	0.637	0.646	0.563	0.704	0.0475
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	15	0.418	0.407	0.327	0.53	0.0659
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	15	1.42	1.38	1.18	1.74	0.204
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	15	25.7	26	20.9	31	3.52
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	15	0.832	0.83	0.713	0.953	0.0715
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	15	0.248	0.213	0.183	0.336	0.0597
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	15	2.87	3.7	1.12	4.46	1.44
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	15	71.8	71.1	49.8	108	15.5
<b>Ba</b>	15	534	539	385	659	98.6
<b>Be</b>	15	9.55	9.4	7.93	11.1	1.13
<b>Bi</b>	15	1.19	1.14	0.971	1.56	0.18
<b>Cd</b>	15	0.926	0.865	0.716	1.25	0.18
<b>Cl</b>	15	470	469	327	602	96
<b>Co</b>	15	35.5	34.8	30.1	43.3	3.58
<b>Cr</b>	15	157	157	130	195	18.5
<b>Cs</b>	15	7.04	7.01	5.45	10.2	1.13
<b>Cu</b>	15	70.8	71.4	60.7	88.4	8.11
<b>Ga</b>	15	40.4	40.8	32.7	52.2	4.87
<b>Ge</b>	15	42.1	41.8	30.3	58	10.4
<b>Hg</b>	15	0.097	0.086	0.073	0.139	0.0224
<b>Li</b>	15	118	104	91.5	158	24.1
<b>Mn</b>	15	243	234	179	309	45
<b>Mo</b>	15	11	10.2	8.23	15.2	1.95
<b>Nb</b>	15	24	24.1	19.6	31.8	3.05
<b>Ni</b>	15	96	94.4	81.4	119	10.9
<b>Pb</b>	15	42.3	41.1	35.2	53	5.22
<b>Rb</b>	15	88.6	86.5	65.5	137	17
<b>S</b>	15	3.77	3.71	2.96	4.32	0.43
<b>Sb</b>	15	2.43	2.39	1.71	3.36	0.474
<b>Sc</b>	15	27.3	26	20.9	34.2	3.39
<b>Se</b>	15	1.8	1.68	0.87	2.47	0.466
<b>Sr</b>	15	685	674	513	913	134
<b>Th</b>	15	17.4	16.9	14.5	20.8	1.81
<b>Tl</b>	15	5.88	5.73	4.02	8.21	1.36
<b>U</b>	15	7.83	7.95	5.54	10.4	1.44
<b>V</b>	15	251	268	194	323	37.9
<b>Y</b>	15	50	48.2	42.7	60.3	5.84
<b>Zn</b>	15	132	124	110	162	19

**Table 26.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for feed coal collected from the Ohio power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>Ash</b>	16	9.86	9.75	9.12	11.2	0.598
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	16	41	41.1	37.9	45.3	2.05
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	16	18.9	18.9	17.9	19.7	0.564
<b>CaO</b>	16	2.47	2.51	1.79	2.84	0.292
<b>MgO</b>	16	0.645	0.648	0.59	0.693	0.0333
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	16	0.422	0.431	0.288	0.558	0.0745
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	16	1.48	1.5	1.25	1.65	0.14
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	16	25.1	24.2	21.4	30	2.86
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	16	0.912	0.918	0.797	1.03	0.0663
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	16	0.248	0.252	0.165	0.341	0.0529
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	16	3.99	4.16	0.864	4.79	0.915
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	16	67	66.3	53.2	84.3	9.34
<b>Ba</b>	16	557	560	425	674	69.9
<b>Be</b>	16	9.96	9.13	7.92	14.4	2.03
<b>Bi</b>	16	1.07	1.03	0.81	1.44	0.178
<b>Cd</b>	16	0.779	0.778	0.572	0.914	0.1
<b>Cl</b>	16	530	554	413	616	75.3
<b>Co</b>	16	31.1	31.3	26	35.3	2.49
<b>Cr</b>	16	140	141	113	169	13.1
<b>Cs</b>	16	6.06	5.96	5.27	8.14	0.735
<b>Cu</b>	16	66.9	64.5	54.2	79.8	8.04
<b>Ga</b>	16	36.3	36.2	30.7	44.7	3.3
<b>Ge</b>	16	36.1	36.5	23.1	43.9	5.74
<b>Hg</b>	16	0.115	0.111	0.105	0.146	0.0114
<b>Li</b>	16	100	100	84.6	118	10.6
<b>Mn</b>	16	236	251	161	366	52
<b>Mo</b>	16	11	10.1	8.85	15.6	2.29
<b>Nb</b>	16	20.5	19.9	16.3	26.2	2.47
<b>Ni</b>	16	87.6	87.7	76.5	103	7.01
<b>Pb</b>	16	38.2	37.9	34.4	44	2.48
<b>Rb</b>	16	78.3	77.1	66.8	103	9.35
<b>S</b>	16	3.73	3.86	0.918	4.39	0.794
<b>Sb</b>	16	2.26	2.17	1.71	3.84	0.498
<b>Sc</b>	16	25.3	25.1	21.7	30.9	2.63
<b>Se</b>	16	2.03	1.89	1.22	3.76	0.592
<b>Sr</b>	16	726	729	513	966	125
<b>Th</b>	16	15.8	15.8	14.8	18	0.767
<b>Tl</b>	16	5.31	5.37	4.37	7.13	0.732
<b>U</b>	16	6.88	6.89	5.8	7.91	0.679
<b>V</b>	16	220	222	180	269	20.4
<b>Y</b>	16	44.9	44.3	39.6	52.5	4.26
<b>Zn</b>	16	113	115	91	134	10.5

**Table 27.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for pulverized coal collected from the Ohio power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>Ash</b>	15	9.64	9.69	8.53	10.4	0.497
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	15	42.5	42.7	38.5	45.8	2.05
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	15	19.9	19.7	19	21.8	0.715
<b>CaO</b>	15	2.53	2.58	2.1	2.82	0.182
<b>MgO</b>	15	0.654	0.662	0.55	0.717	0.0414
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	15	0.437	0.451	0.342	0.532	0.0523
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	15	1.49	1.49	1.13	1.71	0.172
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	15	23.7	23.7	20.2	30.1	3.18
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	15	0.86	0.9	0.698	0.993	0.0991
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	15	0.271	0.27	0.185	0.327	0.0407
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	15	2.38	3.21	0.75	3.74	1.24
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	15	90.3	91.8	71.4	103	7.83
<b>Ba</b>	15	546	551	398	678	75.6
<b>Be</b>	15	12.4	12.4	10.8	13.6	0.779
<b>Bi</b>	15	1.52	1.46	1.39	1.92	0.134
<b>Cd</b>	15	1.14	1.08	0.94	1.42	0.148
<b>Cl</b>	15	507	502	373	591	68.7
<b>Co</b>	15	44.5	44.1	41.4	51.1	2.69
<b>Cr</b>	15	193	195	177	208	10.6
<b>Cs</b>	15	8.55	9.05	5.44	9.88	1.09
<b>Cu</b>	15	86.1	85.1	79	97.6	4.64
<b>Ga</b>	15	52.4	52.2	49	56.8	2.88
<b>Ge</b>	15	53	51.4	40.6	66.3	7.91
<b>Hg</b>	15	0.11	0.11	0.095	0.131	0.0099
<b>Li</b>	15	145	138	128	178	16
<b>Mn</b>	15	297	299	246	380	32.7
<b>Mo</b>	15	13.5	13	11.8	16.4	1.42
<b>Nb</b>	15	30.6	30.5	26.4	34	2.07
<b>Ni</b>	15	112	110	105	123	5.74
<b>Pb</b>	15	53.9	53	50.7	59.5	2.6
<b>Rb</b>	15	113	118	66.5	142	18.1
<b>S</b>	15	3.48	3.34	3.1	4.6	0.445
<b>Sb</b>	15	3.1	3	2.3	5.14	0.658
<b>Sc</b>	15	36.6	37	29.5	39.5	2.61
<b>Se</b>	15	1.56	1.65	0.811	2.07	0.341
<b>Sr</b>	15	725	724	551	918	106
<b>Th</b>	15	22.7	22.5	20.4	25.1	1.23
<b>Tl</b>	15	6.84	6.73	5.24	8.52	1.07
<b>U</b>	15	9.66	9.53	8.16	11.4	0.928
<b>V</b>	15	339	334	299	377	24.6
<b>Y</b>	15	63.4	63.5	56	72.3	3.99
<b>Zn</b>	15	169	164	153	214	16.2

**Table 28.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for bottom ash collected from the Ohio power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. L, less than value shown. Leaders (---) indicate statistics could not be calculated owing to an insufficient number of analyses above the lower detection limit.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	15	40	39.5	38.7	45.2	1.66
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	15	17.6	17.6	17.1	18.1	0.259
<b>CaO</b>	15	2.32	2.29	2.14	2.88	0.176
<b>MgO</b>	15	0.594	0.594	0.558	0.645	0.0218
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	15	0.317	0.32	0.281	0.375	0.023
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	15	1.29	1.28	1.24	1.34	0.0281
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	15	29.9	30.2	26.8	31.7	1.42
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	15	0.895	0.899	0.842	0.966	0.0312
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	15	0.169	0.17	0.151	0.185	0.00993
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	15	0.197	0.176	0.127	0.378	0.0629
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	15	5.98	5.27	3.6	12.9	2.75
<b>Ba</b>	15	492	491	474	518	11.3
<b>Be</b>	15	9.02	8.84	7.72	10.3	0.825
<b>Bi</b>	15	0.283	0.249	0.216	0.634	0.105
<b>Cd</b>	15	0.12	0.12	0.1 L	0.169	0.02
<b>Cl</b>	15	20.9	13.8	2.18	61.1	18.5
<b>Co</b>	15	36.2	36.2	34.5	37.7	0.835
<b>Cr</b>	15	377	374	266	461	44.9
<b>Cs</b>	15	5.38	5.39	4.94	5.64	0.187
<b>Cu</b>	15	61.4	60.9	54	69.1	4
<b>Ga</b>	15	20.6	20.7	19.5	22.1	0.784
<b>Ge</b>	15	12.2	12.2	10.9	13.8	0.744
<b>Hg</b>	15	0.0022	---	0.01L	0.0207	0.00822
<b>Li</b>	15	92.8	92.5	86.4	98.6	3.33
<b>Mn</b>	15	321	320	0.5 L	347	14.8
<b>Mo</b>	15	8.12	8.17	6.31	10.2	1.05
<b>Nb</b>	15	21	20.8	19.7	24.6	1.14
<b>Ni</b>	15	202	207	162	240	19.5
<b>Pb</b>	15	17.4	15	13.9	40	6.62
<b>Rb</b>	15	74.1	74.2	69	78.2	2.33
<b>S</b>	15	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Sb</b>	15	1.29	1.02	0.867	3.2	0.645
<b>Sc</b>	15	25.9	26	24	31.5	1.8
<b>Se</b>	15	0.20	---	0.1 L	0.755	0.17
<b>Sr</b>	15	601	615	554	636	29.2
<b>Th</b>	15	16.1	16.1	15.3	17.3	0.511
<b>Tl</b>	15	0.554	0.55	0.446	0.684	0.0547
<b>U</b>	15	5.75	5.63	5.27	7.08	0.435
<b>V</b>	15	209	211	192	221	9.19
<b>Y</b>	15	52.5	52.9	48.1	55.8	2.36
<b>Zn</b>	15	61.2	61.2	55.9	72.9	3.88

**Table 29.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for economizer fly ash collected from the Ohio power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. L, less than value shown. Leaders (---) indicate statistics could not be calculated owing to an insufficient number of analyses above the lower detection limit.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	15	39.9	39.6	36.8	43	1.82
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	15	17.8	17.9	15.9	19.6	1.17
<b>CaO</b>	15	2.85	2.84	2.37	3.23	0.207
<b>MgO</b>	15	0.617	0.621	0.559	0.665	0.0336
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	15	0.336	0.353	0.251	0.428	0.0519
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	15	1.26	1.25	1.16	1.41	0.0921
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	15	30.1	31.4	22.5	36.3	4.51
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	15	0.901	0.897	0.794	1	0.0582
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	15	0.228	0.23	0.176	0.276	0.0243
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	15	0.581	0.569	0.257	1.07	0.256
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	15	70.3	41.6	16.2	275	73.1
<b>Ba</b>	15	508	513	462	573	30.6
<b>Be</b>	15	9.75	9.01	8.15	12.3	1.39
<b>Bi</b>	15	0.661	0.56	0.402	1.66	0.327
<b>Cd</b>	15	0.795	0.403	0.267	3.22	0.861
<b>Cl</b>	15	6.05	4.13	0.85	27.9	6.48
<b>Co</b>	15	36.6	36.6	34.9	38.6	0.971
<b>Cr</b>	15	266	264	216	441	53.3
<b>Cs</b>	15	5.29	5.37	4.83	5.74	0.281
<b>Cu</b>	15	61	60.5	54.8	68.2	4.53
<b>Ga</b>	15	28.7	28.9	24.6	31.6	1.97
<b>Ge</b>	15	27.3	27.5	17.8	51.7	8.2
<b>Hg</b>	15	0.0029	---	0.01 L	0.025	0.0105
<b>Li</b>	15	91.3	91.3	78.8	101	6.66
<b>Mn</b>	15	326	321	272	449	44.1
<b>Mo</b>	15	7.55	8.02	5.42	10.1	1.34
<b>Nb</b>	15	21.3	21.5	19.2	23.5	1.28
<b>Ni</b>	15	151	154	132	171	11.5
<b>Pb</b>	15	24.4	20.4	17.8	56.8	10.5
<b>Rb</b>	15	71.3	73.5	63.4	78.8	4.56
<b>S</b>	15	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Sb</b>	15	2.33	1.73	1.24	6.95	1.46
<b>Sc</b>	15	26.1	27	22.9	29.1	2.12
<b>Se</b>	15	0.18	0.13	0.1 L	0.363	0.08
<b>Sr</b>	15	652	650	528	771	68.9
<b>Th</b>	15	16.3	16.5	15.1	17.2	0.761
<b>Tl</b>	15	2.26	1.66	0.978	5.7	1.54
<b>U</b>	15	6.54	6.7	5.45	7.64	0.621
<b>V</b>	15	222	222	204	245	10.3
<b>Y</b>	15	53.4	53	51	58.4	2.21
<b>Zn</b>	15	81.1	80.90	68.60	106	9.29

**Table 30.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for fly ash collected from the Ohio power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	13	41.7	42	38.2	43.8	1.68
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	13	18.2	18.5	15.7	19	0.859
<b>CaO</b>	13	2.32	2.41	1.86	2.58	0.23
<b>MgO</b>	13	0.631	0.632	0.566	0.678	0.0293
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	13	1.75	1.74	1.42	2.15	0.198
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	13	1.47	1.45	1.32	1.65	0.0992
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	13	26.9	25.8	24	34.8	2.88
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	13	0.959	0.969	0.87	1	0.0414
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	13	0.218	0.217	0.178	0.252	0.0191
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	13	2.46	2.48	1.96	2.91	0.239
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	13	59	60.3	33.7	93.8	14.8
<b>Ba</b>	13	530	518	464	608	49.4
<b>Be</b>	13	11.3	11.7	8.03	15.4	2.01
<b>Bi</b>	13	0.997	1.02	0.431	1.48	0.291
<b>Cd</b>	13	0.736	0.789	0.312	0.963	0.172
<b>Cl</b>	13	669	680	394	1270	229
<b>Co</b>	13	36.1	32.6	27.6	46.4	6.62
<b>Cr</b>	13	148	133	118	181	26.2
<b>Cs</b>	13	7.21	6.8	5.6	8.72	1.09
<b>Cu</b>	13	85.2	77.8	55.1	193	35
<b>Ga</b>	13	36.3	34.5	22	47.4	7.51
<b>Ge</b>	13	31.3	31.8	14.4	42.1	7.82
<b>Hg</b>	13	0.0322	0.0318	0.0167	0.0561	0.0109
<b>Li</b>	13	110	97.9	74	140	22.4
<b>Mn</b>	13	253	236	193	333	51.5
<b>Mo</b>	13	10.5	10.6	7.15	18.4	2.69
<b>Nb</b>	13	25.6	22.4	19.2	33	5.02
<b>Ni</b>	13	98	102	79.5	123	14.2
<b>Pb</b>	13	39.1	41.8	21.4	50.4	7.42
<b>Rb</b>	13	92.9	85.8	73.1	115	15
<b>S</b>	13	0.524	0.617	0.3	0.723	0.187
<b>Sb</b>	13	2.05	1.95	0.982	5.3	1.04
<b>Sc</b>	13	28.7	26.8	19.8	37	5.89
<b>Se</b>	13	4.13	4.11	3.49	5.47	0.539
<b>Sr</b>	13	667	648	587	763	49.5
<b>Th</b>	13	18.2	16.2	13.9	23	3.33
<b>Tl</b>	13	3.43	3.37	1.06	6.13	1.13
<b>U</b>	13	7.66	7.3	5.2	9.58	1.51
<b>V</b>	13	248	229	179	317	47.4
<b>Y</b>	13	59.1	55	48	76.7	9.89
<b>Zn</b>	13	111	111	62.7	141	21.9

**Table 31.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for pyrite rejects collected from the Ohio power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. L, less than value shown. Leaders (---) indicate statistics could not be calculated owing to an insufficient number of analyses above the lower detection limit.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	16	22.8	22.8	10.7	41.1	6.25
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	16	6.62	6.11	3.12	14.9	2.74
<b>CaO</b>	16	19.8	16.1	2.51	47.2	12.7
<b>MgO</b>	16	1.62	1.54	0.189	3.37	0.979
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	16	0.139	0.125	0.0467	0.383	0.072
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	16	0.597	0.546	0.301	1.68	0.316
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	16	30.9	29.8	9.23	74.2	15.5
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	16	0.292	0.269	0.126	0.551	0.126
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	16	0.201	0.145	0.103	0.861	0.183
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	16	8.58	8.96	1.29	15.3	4.59
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	16	348	321	50.2	982	235
<b>Ba</b>	16	261	244	107	601	124
<b>Be</b>	16	2.9	3.08	1.18	4.55	0.98
<b>Bi</b>	16	0.40	0.32	0.1 L	0.951	0.24
<b>Cd</b>	16	0.817	0.741	0.534	1.48	0.249
<b>Cl</b>	16	170	165	113	327	55.2
<b>Co</b>	16	23	21.2	12.6	36.9	8.04
<b>Cr</b>	16	336	315	141	639	146
<b>Cs</b>	16	2.63	2.29	0.836	8.26	1.71
<b>Cu</b>	16	66.1	62.6	25.2	150	31.4
<b>Ga</b>	16	11.2	11	4.23	28.9	5.93
<b>Ge</b>	16	7.16	6.71	1.45	13.8	4.16
<b>Hg</b>	16	1.75	1.125	0.091	6.82	1.676
<b>Li</b>	16	40.2	35.9	17.7	89.6	18.1
<b>Mn</b>	16	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Mo</b>	16	21.9	22.4	6.83	38.6	10.7
<b>Nb</b>	16	12	8.93	4.72	48.8	10.5
<b>Ni</b>	16	172	170	72.3	325	67.1
<b>Pb</b>	16	41.1	38.4	7.38	142	32.4
<b>Rb</b>	16	37.8	34.5	14.6	123	25.2
<b>S</b>	16	9.18	7.59	0.6 L	28.5	6.40
<b>Sb</b>	16	2.98	3.25	0.722	6.12	1.57
<b>Sc</b>	16	11.2	10.1	4.58	23.8	5.39
<b>Se</b>	16	8.73	6.89	1.8	18.3	5.2
<b>Sr</b>	16	357	351	89.6	553	109
<b>Th</b>	16	9.31	---	8 L	16.9	2.45
<b>Tl</b>	16	17	13	1.16	62.5	14.7
<b>U</b>	16	4.34	4.86	1.3	5.29	1.04
<b>V</b>	16	84.9	84.9	28.8	159	32
<b>Y</b>	16	17.8	15.7	6.09	43.4	9.9
<b>Zn</b>	16	68.4	56.4	29	163	35.8

**Table 32.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for feed coal collected from the Wyoming power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>Ash</b>	18	10.9	10.5	8.52	16.8	1.99
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	18	34.9	34.6	26.9	47.9	4.57
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	18	18	17.7	15.5	21.6	1.52
<b>CaO</b>	18	15.2	15.2	9.1	19.5	2.71
<b>MgO</b>	18	3.5	3.36	2.32	4.56	0.6
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	18	0.483	0.262	0.148	1.19	0.392
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	18	0.455	0.419	0.262	0.883	0.143
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	18	4.2	4.18	2.92	6.32	0.894
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	18	1.34	1.26	1.01	2.39	0.303
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	18	0.501	0.51	0.272	0.693	0.109
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	18	20.6	20.2	12.9	27.7	3.38
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	18	38.5	37	25.7	59.9	8.31
<b>Ba</b>	18	3330	3210	1500	6010	1120
<b>Be</b>	18	24.9	28	3.05	36	10.4
<b>Bi</b>	18	1.37	1.18	0.919	3.24	0.589
<b>Cd</b>	18	6.36	1.84	0.95	47.7	11.6
<b>Cl</b>	18	60.7	29.4	12.2	380	92.9
<b>Co</b>	18	95.2	97.6	39.5	132	26.3
<b>Cr</b>	18	190	152	88.3	441	107
<b>Cs</b>	18	12.9	14.4	2.95	16.1	3.92
<b>Cu</b>	18	151	149	118	191	22.5
<b>Ga</b>	18	46.3	47.9	30.2	55.2	8.48
<b>Ge</b>	18	128	138	2.78	272	70
<b>Hg</b>	18	0.151	0.158	0.016	0.237	0.060
<b>Li</b>	18	88.1	97.9	33	122	26.9
<b>Mn</b>	18	209	187	145	369	61.8
<b>Mo</b>	18	31	29.8	5.1	69.2	17.1
<b>Nb</b>	18	44.5	43.6	36.5	52.9	3.91
<b>Ni</b>	18	204	197	64.9	335	56.7
<b>Pb</b>	18	87.4	94.4	24.3	121	30.2
<b>Rb</b>	18	129	131	37.5	230	40.5
<b>S</b>	18	0.842	0.838	0.704	1.05	0.0938
<b>Sb</b>	18	9.18	6.31	1.68	35.6	8.58
<b>Sc</b>	18	34.8	37.2	20.9	43.3	6.89
<b>Se</b>	18	1.22	1.21	0.773	1.92	0.253
<b>Sr</b>	18	2440	2430	1410	3250	430
<b>Th</b>	18	17.5	17.4	15.4	19.6	1.44
<b>Tl</b>	18	17.8	14.5	0.862	54.6	15
<b>U</b>	18	17.1	13.8	7.17	38.4	8.83
<b>V</b>	18	265	254	197	345	45.2
<b>Y</b>	18	35	30.9	20.3	62.7	12.5
<b>Zn</b>	18	357	325	168	516	105

**Table 33.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for pulverized coal collected from the Wyoming power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. L, less than value shown.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>Ash</b>	15	9.01	9.06	8.65	9.33	0.196
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	15	33.7	33.6	32.6	35	0.745
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	15	17.6	17.4	16.8	18.6	0.573
<b>CaO</b>	15	16.2	16.1	14.8	17.8	0.752
<b>MgO</b>	15	3.79	3.8	3.52	4.12	0.171
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	15	0.3	0.246	0.21	0.718	0.126
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	15	0.4	0.397	0.358	0.432	0.0193
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	15	4.61	4.48	3.85	6.37	0.637
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	15	1.27	1.27	1.21	1.35	0.0374
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	15	0.522	0.532	0.463	0.564	0.0282
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	15	22	21.8	20.4	23.5	0.846
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	15	39.2	39.8	19.4	53.8	10.9
<b>Ba</b>	15	3540	3520	3330	3910	169
<b>Be</b>	15	29	28	0.5 L	37.2	5.46
<b>Bi</b>	15	1.24	1.19	0.941	2.18	0.29
<b>Cd</b>	15	1.99	2.21	0.878	2.54	0.504
<b>Cl</b>	15	12.8	10.4	5.72	48.9	10.4
<b>Co</b>	15	94.6	108	1.08	120	37.8
<b>Cr</b>	15	138	155	3.41	183	54.2
<b>Cs</b>	15	14.9	16.9	0.6	20.4	5.91
<b>Cu</b>	15	137	152	3.82	222	57.8
<b>Ga</b>	15	50.5	47.9	30	75	12.3
<b>Ge</b>	15	120	129	3.34	175	52.7
<b>Hg</b>	15	0.16	0.159	0.135	0.186	0.0171
<b>Li</b>	15	109	107	8 L	128	8.71
<b>Mn</b>	15	167	166	146	211	16.7
<b>Mo</b>	15	29.2	31.2	7.18	37.8	9.11
<b>Nb</b>	15	41.5	46.6	5.57	51.3	14.7
<b>Ni</b>	15	161	181	4.8	202	63.1
<b>Pb</b>	15	108	114	34.3	155	32.4
<b>Rb</b>	15	119	132	31.4	145	35.9
<b>S</b>	15	0.805	0.805	0.772	0.849	0.0212
<b>Sb</b>	15	7.23	7.57	3	13.1	2.32
<b>Sc</b>	15	40.1	38.3	34.1	48.3	4.6
<b>Se</b>	15	1.21	1.16	0.988	1.58	0.163
<b>Sr</b>	15	2630	2640	2340	2910	141
<b>Th</b>	15	18	18.1	14.7	21.3	1.68
<b>Tl</b>	15	14.8	16.9	1.08	20.6	5.6
<b>U</b>	15	13.9	11.8	8.78	25.5	4.82
<b>V</b>	15	305	298	272	399	30.8
<b>Y</b>	15	32.6	31.7	26	44.1	4.22
<b>Zn</b>	15	384	389	275	595	72.7

**Table 34.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for bottom ash collected from the Wyoming power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. L, less than value shown.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	15	43.3	43.6	40.4	45.6	1.34
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	15	20	19.7	18.4	21.4	0.847
<b>CaO</b>	15	16.3	16.3	15	17.5	0.701
<b>MgO</b>	15	3.81	3.84	3.27	4.03	0.2
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	15	0.266	0.219	0.178	0.753	0.139
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	15	0.423	0.422	0.344	0.502	0.0399
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	15	9.75	9.34	7.21	14.6	1.93
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	15	1.51	1.52	1.38	1.64	0.0674
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	15	0.446	0.445	0.412	0.49	0.021
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	15	0.503	0.449	0.0502	0.998	0.308
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	15	6.48	6.65	4.99	7.73	0.815
<b>Ba</b>	15	2750	2790	2440	2990	165
<b>Be</b>	15	3.36	3.37	2.99	3.78	0.272
<b>Bi</b>	15	0.222	0.226	0.147	0.268	0.0304
<b>Cd</b>	15	0.20	0.170	0.1 L	0.425	0.090
<b>Cl</b>	15	92.8	102	10.9	173	51.8
<b>Co</b>	15	46	46.1	36.6	55	5
<b>Cr</b>	15	76.2	74.6	62.8	89.9	9.4
<b>Cs</b>	15	5.02	5.01	3.82	5.94	0.558
<b>Cu</b>	15	130	133	110	148	10.8
<b>Ga</b>	15	18	17.9	14.7	20.6	1.55
<b>Ge</b>	15	1.46	1.45	1.23	1.63	0.124
<b>Hg</b>	15	0.0248	0.0187	0.01 L	0.111	0.0307
<b>Li</b>	15	34.9	35.4	29.5	39.3	3.03
<b>Mn</b>	15	250	265	145	282	43.3
<b>Mo</b>	15	3.19	3.21	3	3.37	0.116
<b>Nb</b>	15	44.4	44.8	42	47.9	1.62
<b>Ni</b>	15	93.9	77.3	65.3	255	48.6
<b>Pb</b>	15	9.26	9.52	7.59	10.5	1.02
<b>Rb</b>	15	45.4	44.4	35.4	54	5.04
<b>S</b>	15	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0
<b>Sb</b>	15	0.746	0.773	0.568	1.05	0.122
<b>Sc</b>	15	25.2	25.3	19.4	30.9	3.49
<b>Se</b>	15	0.58	0.40	0.1 L	1.28	0.360
<b>Sr</b>	15	2540	2560	2370	2680	82
<b>Th</b>	15	17.9	18.2	16.6	19.2	0.787
<b>Tl</b>	15	0.166	0.159	0.102	0.294	0.0498
<b>U</b>	15	8.98	8.95	8.44	9.55	0.351
<b>V</b>	15	411	347	279	591	120
<b>Y</b>	15	50.7	51.4	46.7	56.7	3.05
<b>Zn</b>	15	84.9	74	51.7	152	30.7

**Table 35.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for economizer fly ash collected from the Wyoming power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent. L, less than value shown. Leaders (---) indicate statistics could not be calculated owing to an insufficient number of analyses above the lower detection limit.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	16	42.8	42.8	41.2	44	0.75
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	16	20.7	20.7	20.1	21.6	0.398
<b>CaO</b>	16	19.2	19.1	18.3	19.7	0.361
<b>MgO</b>	16	4.46	4.46	4.3	4.58	0.0772
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	16	0.261	0.231	0.193	0.491	0.094
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	16	0.439	0.443	0.407	0.453	0.0126
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	16	5.47	5.54	4.66	6.44	0.509
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	16	1.6	1.61	1.54	1.65	0.0383
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	16	0.509	0.507	0.495	0.533	0.0108
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	16	0.954	0.931	0.767	1.36	0.14
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	16	14.4	14.6	13.3	15.5	0.672
<b>Ba</b>	16	2880	2880	2770	3050	68.6
<b>Be</b>	16	3.89	3.88	3.56	4.33	0.212
<b>Bi</b>	16	0.618	0.599	0.468	0.808	0.0917
<b>Cd</b>	16	0.449	0.375	0.208	1.26	0.26
<b>Cl</b>	16	2.28	1.75	0.1	6.31	1.92
<b>Co</b>	16	50.2	51.1	33.9	55	4.73
<b>Cr</b>	16	95.1	93	66.1	159	18.7
<b>Cs</b>	16	5.37	5.38	4.73	5.73	0.239
<b>Cu</b>	16	170	175	132	188	13.5
<b>Ga</b>	16	29	29	22.6	32.7	2.5
<b>Ge</b>	16	2.73	2.75	2.42	3.05	0.183
<b>Hg</b>	16	0.031	0.025	0.01 L	0.101	0.0282
<b>Li</b>	16	36.1	36.7	28.6	38.2	2.16
<b>Mn</b>	16	152	152	132	200	15.6
<b>Mo</b>	16	5.4	5.16	4.72	9.45	1.11
<b>Nb</b>	16	57.3	57.8	45.9	61.1	3.8
<b>Ni</b>	16	120	92.7	52.7	235	71.7
<b>Pb</b>	16	16.1	16.2	12.8	18.3	1.36
<b>Rb</b>	16	68.7	70.4	42.6	75.8	7.49
<b>S</b>	16	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Sb</b>	16	1.39	1.39	1.23	1.54	0.0973
<b>Sc</b>	16	28.4	28.7	21.6	30.7	2.07
<b>Se</b>	16	0.18	0.16	0.1 L	0.526	0.100
<b>Sr</b>	16	2990	2990	2850	3140	88.2
<b>Th</b>	16	23.9	24.3	19.3	25.2	1.33
<b>Tl</b>	16	0.234	0.21	0.155	0.442	0.073
<b>U</b>	16	13.3	13.6	9.84	14.2	0.969
<b>V</b>	16	302	287	256	549	67.4
<b>Y</b>	16	45.8	37.8	34.4	67.4	13
<b>Zn</b>	16	134	122	73.4	180	29.3

**Table 36.** Descriptive statistics of ash yield and contents of selected major, minor, and trace elements for fly ash collected from the Wyoming power plant.

[All analyses are in percent or parts per million and are reported on an as-determined ash basis except for mercury (Hg), selenium (Se), and chlorine (Cl), which were analyzed on a whole coal basis. Sulfur (S) is reported in percent.]

	Number of samples	Mean	Median	Range		Standard deviation
				Minimum	Maximum	
<b>Percent</b>						
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	15	29	28.9	27.5	31.1	0.971
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	15	15.6	15.7	14.7	16.3	0.46
<b>CaO</b>	15	26.3	26.3	24.9	27.3	0.661
<b>MgO</b>	15	3.34	3.36	3.2	3.47	0.093
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	15	0.543	0.531	0.463	0.73	0.0642
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	15	0.398	0.398	0.37	0.429	0.0151
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	15	3.32	3.34	2.87	3.57	0.172
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	15	1.14	1.14	1.06	1.21	0.0387
<b>P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub></b>	15	0.462	0.459	0.44	0.486	0.0142
<b>SO<sub>3</sub></b>	15	19.2	19.2	17.8	20.3	0.646
<b>Parts per million</b>						
<b>As</b>	15	19.4	20	14.6	22	1.85
<b>Ba</b>	15	3170	3170	2980	3370	84.1
<b>Be</b>	15	2.71	2.74	2.07	3.1	0.239
<b>Bi</b>	15	1.18	1.2	1.04	1.35	0.0917
<b>Cd</b>	15	0.804	0.814	0.699	0.895	0.0613
<b>Cl</b>	15	1080	1050	903	1630	171
<b>Co</b>	15	38.7	39.4	31.4	43.5	3.18
<b>Cr</b>	15	83.6	82.4	54.1	102	10.6
<b>Cs</b>	15	4.57	4.5	4.11	5.7	0.427
<b>Cu</b>	15	149	144	118	171	14.1
<b>Ga</b>	15	29.6	28.8	24.5	34	2.64
<b>Ge</b>	15	2.91	2.91	2.42	3.26	0.237
<b>Hg</b>	15	0.604	0.695	0.021	0.971	0.349
<b>Li</b>	15	29.2	29	21.8	32.9	2.68
<b>Mn</b>	15	215	229	145	283	43.2
<b>Mo</b>	15	5.69	5.78	4.95	6.09	0.293
<b>Nb</b>	15	34.6	34.3	30.7	41.7	3.4
<b>Ni</b>	15	158	158	106	180	17
<b>Pb</b>	15	28.4	28.2	25	33.1	2.03
<b>Rb</b>	15	41.9	39.5	36.4	60.6	7.47
<b>S</b>	15	5.67	5.9	0.727	6.89	1.42
<b>Sb</b>	15	1.92	1.91	1.65	2.11	0.153
<b>Sc</b>	15	25.5	25.5	18.1	29.7	3.07
<b>Se</b>	15	12.4	12.3	11.2	13.5	0.68
<b>Sr</b>	15	2290	2290	2180	2400	58.1
<b>Th</b>	15	14	14.2	11.4	16.8	1.49
<b>Tl</b>	15	0.594	0.593	0.472	0.747	0.0678
<b>U</b>	15	8.75	8.45	7.29	11.2	1.12
<b>V</b>	15	312	317	218	376	46
<b>Y</b>	15	42.6	42.6	34.6	50.3	4.07
<b>Zn</b>	15	135	136	87.9	186	27

## **Supplement B**

### **USEPA RSL Equations for Residential Soil Exposure**

## Supplement B - Table 1

USEPA RSL Residential Soil Default Generic Exposure Factors  
 Coal Ash Material Safety - A Health Risk-Based Evaluation  
 American Coal Ash Association

Symbol	Definition (units)	Default
Toxicity Values		
RfD <sub>o</sub>	Chronic Oral Reference Dose (mg/kg-day)	Contaminant-specific
RfC	Chronic Inhalation Reference Concentration (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Contaminant-specific
CSF <sub>o</sub>	Chronic oral Slope Factor (mg/kg-day) <sup>-1</sup>	Contaminant-specific
IUR	Chronic Inhalation Unit Risk ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) <sup>-1</sup>	Contaminant-specific
Miscellaneous Variables		
TR	target risk	$1 \times 10^{-6}$
THQ	target hazard quotient	1
AT <sub>r</sub>	Averaging time - resident (days/year)	365
LT	Lifetime (years)	70
Ingestion, and Dermal Contact Rates		
IRS <sub>c</sub>	Resident Soil Ingestion Rate - Child (mg/day)	200
IRS <sub>a</sub>	Resident Soil Ingestion Rate - Adult (mg/day)	100
IFS <sub>adj</sub>	Resident Soil Ingestion Rate - Age-adjusted (mg-year/kg-day)	114
IFSM <sub>adj</sub>	Resident Mutagenic Soil Ingestion Rate - Age-adjusted (mg-year/kg-day)	489.5
IRS <sub>0-2</sub>	Soil Ingestion Rate - Age-segment 0-2 (mg/day)	200
IRS <sub>2-6</sub>	Soil Ingestion Rate - Age-segment 2-6 (mg/day)	200
IRS <sub>6-16</sub>	Soil Ingestion Rate - Age-segment 6-16 (mg/day)	100
IRS <sub>16-30</sub>	Soil Ingestion Rate - Age-segment 16-30 (mg/day)	100
BW <sub>c</sub>	Resident Body Weight - child (kg)	15
BW <sub>a</sub>	Resident Body Weight - adult (kg)	70
SA <sub>c</sub>	Resident soil surface area - child (cm <sup>2</sup> )	2800
SA <sub>a</sub>	Resident soil surface area - adult (cm <sup>2</sup> )	5700
AF <sub>c</sub>	Resident soil adherence factor - child (mg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	0.2
AF <sub>a</sub>	Resident soil adherence factor - adult (mg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	0.07
ABS <sub>d</sub>	Fraction of contaminant absorbed dermally from soil (unitless)	Contaminant-specific
GIABS	Fraction of contaminant absorbed in gastrointestinal tract (unitless) Note: if the GIABS is >50% then it is set to 100% for the calculation of dermal toxicity values.	Contaminant-specific
Exposure Frequency, Exposure Duration, and Exposure Time Variables		
EF <sub>r</sub>	Resident Exposure Frequency (days/yr)	350
ED <sub>r</sub>	Resident Exposure Duration (yr)	30
ED <sub>c</sub>	Resident Exposure Duration - child (yr)	6
ED <sub>a</sub>	Resident Exposure Duration - adult (yr) = EDr - EDc	24
ET <sub>ra</sub>	Resident Air Exposure Time (hours/day)	24
ET <sub>rs</sub>	Resident Soil Exposure Time (hours/day)	24
ED <sub>0-2</sub>	Exposure Duration - age segment 0-2 (yr)	Site-specific ( or 350)
ED <sub>2-6</sub>	Exposure Duration - age segment 2-6 (yr)	Site-specific ( or 350)
ED <sub>6-16</sub>	Exposure Duration - age segment 6-16 (yr)	Site-specific ( or 350)
ED <sub>16-30</sub>	Exposure Duration - age segment 16-30 (yr)	Site-specific ( or 350)
Particulate Emission Factor Variables		
PEF <sub>w</sub>	Particulate Emission Factor - Minneapolis (m <sup>3</sup> /kg)	$1.36 \times 10^9$ (region-specific)
V	Fraction of Vegetative Cover (unitless)	0.5
Volatilization Factor		
VF <sub>s</sub>	Volatilization Factor - Los Angeles (m <sup>3</sup> /kg)	Not applicable to constituents in CCPs
Source: USEPA. 2012c. Regional Screening Levels (RSLs) for Chemical Contaminants at Superfund Sites – User's Guide. <a href="http://www.epa.gov/reg3hwmd/risk/human/rb-concentration_table/usersguide.htm">http://www.epa.gov/reg3hwmd/risk/human/rb-concentration_table/usersguide.htm</a>		

**Supplement B - Table 2**  
**USEPA RSL Equations for Residential Soil Exposure – Noncarcinogens**  
**Coal Ash Material Safety - A Health Risk-Based Evaluation**  
**American Coal Ash Association**

Residential Soil Land Use Equations – Noncarcinogens

[Child Only Scenario]

Incidental Ingestion of Soil:

$$SL_{res-sol-nc-ing} \text{ (mg/kg)} = \frac{THQ \times AT_r \left( \frac{365 \text{ days}}{\text{year}} \times ED_c \text{ (6 years)} \right) \times BW_c \text{ (15 kg)}}{EF_r \left( \frac{350 \text{ days}}{\text{year}} \right) \times ED_c \text{ (6 year)} \times \frac{1}{RID_1 \left( \frac{\text{mg}}{\text{kg-day}} \right)} \times IRS_c \left( \frac{200 \text{ mg}}{\text{day}} \right) \times \frac{10^{-5} \text{ kg}}{1 \text{ mg}}}$$

Inhalation of Particulates Emitted from Soil:

$$SL_{res-sol-nc-inh} \text{ (mg/kg)} = \frac{THQ \times AT_r \left( \frac{365 \text{ days}}{\text{year}} \times ED_c \text{ (6 years)} \right)}{EF_r \left( \frac{350 \text{ days}}{\text{year}} \right) \times ED_c \text{ (6 year)} \times ET_{rs} \left( \frac{24 \text{ hours}}{\text{day}} \right) \times \left( \frac{1 \text{ day}}{24 \text{ hours}} \right) \times \frac{1}{RID_1 \left( \frac{\text{mg}}{\text{m}^3} \right)} \times \left( \frac{1}{VFs \left( \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{kg}} \right)} + \frac{1}{PEF_w \left( \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{kg}} \right)} \right)}$$

Dermal Contact with Soil:

$$SL_{res-sol-nc-der} \text{ (mg/kg)} = \frac{THQ \times AT_r \left( \frac{365 \text{ days}}{\text{year}} \times PFD_c \text{ (6 years)} \right) \times PW_c \text{ (15 kg)}}{EF_r \left( \frac{350 \text{ days}}{\text{year}} \right) \times ED_c \text{ (6 year)} \times \frac{1}{RID_0 \left( \frac{\text{mg}}{\text{kg-day}} \right)} \times SAD_c \left( \frac{2000 \text{ cm}^2}{\text{day}} \right) \times AF_c \left( \frac{0.2 \text{ mg}}{\text{cm}^2} \right) \times ABS_{rf} \times \frac{10^{-5} \text{ kg}}{1 \text{ mg}}}$$

Total (Ingestion + Inhalation + Dermal):

$$SL_{res-sol-nc-tot} \text{ (mg/kg)} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{SL_{res-sol-nc-ing}} + \frac{1}{SL_{res-sol-nc-der}} + \frac{1}{SL_{res-sol-nc-inh}}}$$

**Supplement B - Table 3**  
**USEPA RSL Equations for Residential Soil Exposure – Potential Carcinogens**  
**Coal Ash Material Safety - A Health Risk-Based Evaluation**  
**American Coal Ash Association**

**Residential Soil Land Use Equations – Potential Carcinogens**

[Child and Adult Scenarios]

Incidental Ingestion of Soil:

$$\text{SI}_{\text{res-sol-ing}} (\text{mg/kg}) = \frac{\text{TR} \times \text{AT}_r \left( \frac{365 \text{ days} \times \text{LT} (70 \text{ years})}{\text{year}} \right)}{\text{C3F}_3 \left( \frac{\text{mg}}{\text{kg-day}} \right)^{-1} \times \text{EF}_r \left( \frac{360 \text{ days}}{\text{year}} \right) \times \text{IFS}_{\text{adj}} \left( \frac{114 \text{ mg-Year}}{\text{kg-day}} \right) \times \left( \frac{10^6 \text{ kg}}{\text{mg}} \right)}$$

where:

$$\text{IFS}_{\text{adj}} \left( \frac{114 \text{ mg Year}}{\text{kg-day}} \right) = \frac{\text{ED}_c (6 \text{ years}) \times \text{IRS}_c \left( \frac{200 \text{ mg}}{\text{day}} \right)}{\text{BW}_c (5 \text{ kg})} + \frac{\text{ED}_d - \text{ED}_c (24 \text{ years}) \times \text{IRS}_a \left( \frac{100 \text{ mg}}{\text{day}} \right)}{\text{BW}_a (70 \text{ kg})}$$

Inhalation of Particulates Emitted from Soil:

$$\text{SI}_{\text{res-sol-ca-int}} (\text{mg/kg}) = \frac{\text{TR} \times \text{AT}_r \left( \frac{365 \text{ days} \times \text{LT} (70 \text{ years})}{\text{year}} \right)}{\text{IUR} \left( \frac{\mu\text{g}}{\text{m}^3} \right)^{-1} \times \left( \frac{1000 \mu\text{g}}{\text{mg}} \right) \times \text{FF}_r \left( \frac{360 \text{ days}}{\text{year}} \right) \times \left( \frac{1}{\text{Vr}_s \left( \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{kg}} \right)} + \frac{1}{\text{PCF}_w \left( \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{kg}} \right)} \right) \times \text{FI}_r (30 \text{ years}) \times \text{FT}_{\text{IS}} \left( \frac{24 \text{ hours}}{\text{day}} \right) \times \left( \frac{1 \text{ day}}{24 \text{ hours}} \right)}$$

Dermal Contact with Soil:

$$\text{SI}_{\text{res-sol-ca-der}} (\text{mg/kg}) = \frac{\text{TR} \times \text{AT}_r \left( \frac{365 \text{ days} \times \text{LT} (70 \text{ years})}{\text{year}} \right)}{\left( \frac{\text{CSF}_3 \left( \frac{\text{mg}}{\text{kg-day}} \right)^{-1}}{\text{GIABS}} \right) \times \text{FF}_r \left( \frac{360 \text{ days}}{\text{year}} \right) \times \text{IFS}_{\text{adj}} \left( \frac{351 \text{ mg-Year}}{\text{kg-day}} \right) \times \text{AFS}_d \times \left( \frac{10^6 \text{ kg}}{\text{mg}} \right)}$$

where:

$$\text{IFS}_{\text{adj}} \left( \frac{351 \text{ mg-Year}}{\text{kg-day}} \right) = \frac{\text{FF}_c (6 \text{ years}) \times \text{SA}_c \left( \frac{2800 \text{ cm}^2}{\text{day}} \right) \times \text{AF}_c \left( \frac{0.2 \text{ mg}}{\text{cm}^2} \right)}{\text{BW}_c (15 \text{ kg})} + \frac{\text{FF}_d - \text{FF}_c (24 \text{ years}) \times \text{SA}_a \left( \frac{5700 \text{ cm}^2}{\text{day}} \right) \times \text{AF}_a \left( \frac{0.07 \text{ mg}}{\text{cm}^2} \right)}{\text{BW}_a (70 \text{ kg})}$$

Total (Ingestion + Inhalation + Dermal):

$$\text{SI}_{\text{res-sol-ca-int}} (\text{mg/kg}) = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{\text{SI}_{\text{res-sol-ing}}} + \frac{1}{\text{SI}_{\text{res-sol-ca-der}}} + \frac{1}{\text{SI}_{\text{res-sol-ca-int}}}}$$

**Supplement B - Table 4**  
**USEPA RSL Equations for Residential Soil Exposure –**  
**Potential Carcinogens with Mutagenic Mode of Action**  
**Coal Ash Material Safety - A Health Risk-Based Evaluation**  
**American Coal Ash Association**

Residential Soil Land Use Equations – Potential Carcinogens with Mutagenic Mode of Action  
[Child and Adult Scenarios]

Incidental Ingestion of Soil:

$$SI_{res\text{-}sol\text{-}mu\text{-}ing} (\text{mg/kg}) = \frac{\text{TR} \times AT_r \left( \frac{365 \text{ days}}{\text{year}} \times LT (70 \text{ years}) \right)}{\text{CSF}_0 \left( \frac{\text{mg}}{\text{Kg}\cdot\text{day}} \right)^{-1} \times EF_r \left( \frac{365 \text{ days}}{\text{year}} \right) \times IFSM_{adj} \left( \frac{489.5 \text{ mg}\cdot\text{Year}}{\text{Kg}\cdot\text{day}} \right) \times \left( \frac{10^{-6} \text{ Kg}}{\text{mg}} \right)}$$

where:

$$IFS M_{adj} \left( \frac{489.5 \text{ mg}\cdot\text{Year}}{\text{Kg}\cdot\text{day}} \right) = \frac{ED_{0-2} (\text{yr}) \times IRS_c \left( \frac{200 \text{ mg}}{\text{day}} \right) \times 10}{BW_c (15 \text{ Kg})} + \frac{ED_{2-6} (\text{yr}) \times IRS_c \left( \frac{200 \text{ mg}}{\text{day}} \right) \times 3}{BW_c (15 \text{ Kg})} + \\ \frac{ED_{6-16} (\text{yr}) \times IRS_a \left( \frac{100 \text{ mg}}{\text{day}} \right) \times 3}{BW_a (70 \text{ Kg})} + \frac{ED_{16-30} (\text{yr}) \times IRS_a \left( \frac{100 \text{ mg}}{\text{day}} \right) \times 1}{BW_a (70 \text{ Kg})}$$

Inhalation of Particulates Emitted from Soil:

$$SI_{res\text{-}sol\text{-}mu\text{-}nh} (\text{mg/kg}) = \frac{\text{TR} \times AT_r \left( \frac{365 \text{ days}}{\text{year}} \times LT (70 \text{ years}) \right)}{EF_r \left( \frac{365 \text{ days}}{\text{year}} \right) \times ET_{ra} \left( \frac{24 \text{ hours}}{\text{day}} \right) \times \left( \frac{1 \text{ day}}{24 \text{ hours}} \right) \times \left( \frac{1000 \text{ }\mu\text{g}}{\text{mg}} \right) \times \\ \left( \left( ED_{0-2} (\text{yr}) \times IUR \left( \frac{\mu\text{g}}{\text{m}^3} \right)^{-1} \times 10 \right) + \left( ED_{2-6} (\text{yr}) \times IUR \left( \frac{\mu\text{g}}{\text{m}^3} \right)^{-1} \times 3 \right) + \right. \\ \left. \left( ED_{6-16} (\text{yr}) \times IUR \left( \frac{\mu\text{g}}{\text{m}^3} \right)^{-1} \times 3 \right) + \left( ED_{16-30} (\text{yr}) \times IUR \left( \frac{\mu\text{g}}{\text{m}^3} \right)^{-1} \times 1 \right) \right) \times \frac{1}{VF_c \left( \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{kg}} \right)} + \frac{1}{PEF_w \left( \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{kg}} \right)}$$

Dermal Contact with Soil:

$$SI_{res\text{-}sol\text{-}mu\text{-der}} (\text{mg/kg}) = \frac{\text{TR} \times AT_r \left( \frac{365 \text{ days}}{\text{year}} \times LT (70 \text{ years}) \right)}{\text{CSF}_0 \left( \frac{\text{mg}}{\text{Kg}\cdot\text{day}} \right)^{-1} \times EF_r \left( \frac{365 \text{ days}}{\text{year}} \right) \times IFSM_{adj} \left( \frac{1445 \text{ mg}\cdot\text{Year}}{\text{Kg}\cdot\text{day}} \right) \times AFS_d \left( \frac{10^{-6} \text{ Kg}}{\text{mg}} \right)}$$

where:

$$IFS M_{adj} \left( \frac{1445 \text{ mg}\cdot\text{Year}}{\text{Kg}\cdot\text{day}} \right) = \frac{ED_{0-2} (\text{yr}) \times AF_c \left( \frac{0.2 \text{ mg}}{\text{cm}^2} \right) \times SA_c \left( \frac{4800 \text{ cm}^2}{\text{day}} \right) \times 10}{BW_c (15 \text{ Kg})} + \frac{ED_{2-6} (\text{yr}) \times AF_c \left( \frac{0.2 \text{ mg}}{\text{cm}^2} \right) \times SA_c \left( \frac{2400 \text{ cm}^2}{\text{day}} \right) \times 3}{BW_c (15 \text{ Kg})} + \\ \frac{ED_{6-16} (\text{yr}) \times AF_a \left( \frac{0.07 \text{ mg}}{\text{cm}^2} \right) \times SA_a \left( \frac{5700 \text{ cm}^2}{\text{day}} \right) \times 3}{BW_a (70 \text{ Kg})} + \frac{ED_{16-30} (\text{yr}) \times AF_a \left( \frac{0.07 \text{ mg}}{\text{cm}^2} \right) \times SA_a \left( \frac{5700 \text{ cm}^2}{\text{day}} \right) \times 1}{BW_a (70 \text{ Kg})}$$

Total:

$$SI_{res\text{-}sol\text{-}mu\text{-tot}} (\text{mg/kg}) = \frac{1}{SI_{res\text{-}sol\text{-}mu\text{-ing}}} + \frac{1}{SI_{res\text{-}sol\text{-}mu\text{-der}}} + \frac{1}{SI_{res\text{-}sol\text{-}mu\text{-inh}}}$$

## **Supplement C**

### **ProUCL Output**

## General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets

Supplement C - ProUCL Output  
Alask Power Plant - Fly Ash/Bottom Ash

### User Selected Options

From File Sheet1\_a.wst  
Full Precision OFF  
Confidence Coefficient 95%  
Number of Bootstrap Operations 2000

### Alaska Power Plant Fly+Bottom Ash

#### As\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 19

Number of Distinct Observations 19

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 7.3  
Maximum 32.9  
Mean 18.77  
Geometric Mean 17.17  
Median 14.9  
SD 8.01  
Std. Error of Mean 1.838  
Coefficient of Variation 0.427  
Skewness 0.44

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 1.988  
Maximum of Log Data 3.493  
Mean of log Data 2.843  
SD of log Data 0.439

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.898  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.935  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

##### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 21.95

##### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 21.99  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 21.99

##### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 23.13  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 27.28  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 30.94  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 38.15

##### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 4.902  
Theta Star 3.829  
MLE of Mean 18.77  
MLE of Standard Deviation 8.477  
nu star 186.3

##### Data Distribution

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 155.7

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0369  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 153.3

##### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 21.79  
95% Jackknife UCL 21.95  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 21.71  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 22.22  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 21.73  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 21.83  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 21.63  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 26.78  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 30.24  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 37.05

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.643

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.742

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.179

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.199

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

##### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 22.45  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 22.81

Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL 22.45

##### Potential UCL to Use

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Ba\_ppm**

**General Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 19

Number of Distinct Observations 19

**Raw Statistics**

Minimum 4290

Maximum 5730

Mean 4959

Geometric Mean 4940

Median 4740

SD 449.9

Std. Error of Mean 103.2

Coefficient of Variation 0.0907

Skewness 0.238

**Log-transformed Statistics**

Minimum of Log Data 8.364

Maximum of Log Data 8.653

Mean of log Data 8.505

SD of log Data 0.0903

**Relevant UCL Statistics**

**Normal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.926

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

**Lognormal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.929

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

**Assuming Normal Distribution**

**95% Student's-t UCL 5138**

**95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)**

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 5135

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 5139

**Assuming Lognormal Distribution**

95% H-UCL N/A

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 5408

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 5602

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 5983

**Gamma Distribution Test**

k star (bias corrected) 108.8

Theta Star 45.56

MLE of Mean 4959

MLE of Standard Deviation 475.4

nu star 4136

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 3988

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0369

Adjusted Chi Square Value 3975

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.627

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.738

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.211

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.198

**Data follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level**

**Data Distribution**

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

**Nonparametric Statistics**

95% CLT UCL 5129

95% Jackknife UCL 5138

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 5123

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 5146

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 5135

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 5121

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 5119

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 5409

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 5604

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 5986

**Assuming Gamma Distribution**

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 5144

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 5161

**Potential UCL to Use**

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 5138

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Be\_ppm**

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 19

Number of Distinct Observations 19

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 1.69

Maximum 3.16

Mean 2.338

Geometric Mean 2.307

Median 2.29

SD 0.395

Std. Error of Mean 0.0905

Coefficient of Variation 0.169

Skewness 0.425

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 0.525

Maximum of Log Data 1.151

Mean of log Data 0.836

SD of log Data 0.168

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.966

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.977

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

**95% Student's-t UCL 2.495**

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 2.496

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 2.496

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 2.509

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 2.732

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 2.902

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 3.237

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 31.7

Theta Star 0.0738

MLE of Mean 2.338

MLE of Standard Deviation 0.415

nu star 1205

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 1125

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0369

Adjusted Chi Square Value 1118

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.23

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.74

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.109

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.198

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 2.487

95% Jackknife UCL 2.495

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 2.481

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 2.507

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 2.502

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 2.486

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 2.505

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2.732

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2.903

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 3.239

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 2.503

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 2.518

#### Potential UCL to Use

**Use 95% Student's-t UCL 2.495**

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

Cd\_ppm

**General Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 19

Number of Distinct Observations 18

**Raw Statistics**

Minimum 0.38

Maximum 1.84

Mean 0.955

Geometric Mean 0.838

Median 0.992

SD 0.479

Std. Error of Mean 0.11

Coefficient of Variation 0.502

Skewness 0.365

**Log-transformed Statistics**

Minimum of Log Data -0.968

Maximum of Log Data 0.61

Mean of log Data -0.177

SD of log Data 0.536

**Relevant UCL Statistics**

**Normal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.898

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

**Lognormal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.896

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

**Assuming Normal Distribution**

95% Student's-t UCL 1.145

**95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)**

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 1.145

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 1.147

**Assuming Lognormal Distribution**

95% H-UCL 1.253

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1.495

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1.726

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 2.181

**Gamma Distribution Test**

k star (bias corrected) 3.402

Theta Star 0.281

MLE of Mean 0.955

MLE of Standard Deviation 0.518

nu star 129.3

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 104

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0369

Adjusted Chi Square Value 102

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.818

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.745

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.219

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.199

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

**Data Distribution**

**Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)**

**Assuming Gamma Distribution**

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 1.187

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 1.21

**Nonparametric Statistics**

95% CLT UCL 1.136

95% Jackknife UCL 1.145

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 1.132

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 1.152

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 1.133

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 1.134

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 1.137

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1.434

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1.641

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2.049

**Potential UCL to Use**

Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 1.434

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

Co\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 19 Number of Distinct Observations 16

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 24.6  
Maximum 32.6  
Mean 28.78  
Geometric Mean 28.68  
Median 28.7  
SD 2.555  
Std. Error of Mean 0.586  
Coefficient of Variation 0.0887  
Skewness -0.23

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 3.203  
Maximum of Log Data 3.484  
Mean of log Data 3.356  
SD of log Data 0.09

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.917  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.912  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 29.8

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 29.72  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 29.8

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 31.38  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 32.5  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 34.71

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 110.9  
Theta Star 0.259  
MLE of Mean 28.78  
MLE of Standard Deviation 2.733  
nu star 4216  
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 4066  
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0369  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 4053

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.672  
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.738  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.167  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.198

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 29.75  
95% Jackknife UCL 29.8  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 29.72  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 29.8  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 29.7  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 29.74  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 29.68  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 31.34  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 32.44  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 34.62

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 29.85  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 29.94

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 29.8

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

**Cr\_ppm**

**General Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 19

Number of Distinct Observations 17

**Raw Statistics**

Minimum 247  
Maximum 925  
Mean 407.5  
Geometric Mean 376.1  
Median 322  
SD 193.8  
Std. Error of Mean 44.46  
Coefficient of Variation 0.476  
Skewness 1.778

**Log-transformed Statistics**

Minimum of Log Data 5.509  
Maximum of Log Data 6.83  
Mean of log Data 5.93  
SD of log Data 0.384

**Relevant UCL Statistics**

**Normal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.719  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

**Lognormal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.817  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

**Assuming Normal Distribution**

[95% Student's-t UCL 484.6](#)

**95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)**

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 500  
[95% Modified-t UCL \(Johnson-1978\) 487.6](#)

**Gamma Distribution Test**

k star (bias corrected) 5.41  
Theta Star 75.33  
MLE of Mean 407.5  
MLE of Standard Deviation 175.2  
nu star 205.6  
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 173.4  
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0369  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 170.8

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 1.791  
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.742  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.261  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.199

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

**Assuming Gamma Distribution**

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 483.2  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 490.5

**Potential UCL to Use**

**Assuming Lognormal Distribution**

95% H-UCL 481  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 561.1  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 629.4  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 763.7

**Data Distribution**

[Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution \(0.05\)](#)

**Nonparametric Statistics**

95% CLT UCL 480.7  
95% Jackknife UCL 484.6  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 479  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 521.7  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 479.9  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 482.8  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 492.2  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 601.3  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 685.2  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 849.9

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 484.6  
or 95% Modified-t UCL 487.6

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

## Cu\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 19

Number of Distinct Observations 17

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 114

Maximum 197

Mean 153

Geometric Mean 151.3

Median 147

SD 23.79

Std. Error of Mean 5.459

Coefficient of Variation 0.156

Skewness 0.178

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 4.736

Maximum of Log Data 5.283

Mean of log Data 5.019

SD of log Data 0.156

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.942

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.946

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

**95% Student's-t UCL 162.5**

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 162.2

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 162.5

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 163.3

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 177

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 187.3

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 207.7

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 36.79

Theta Star 4.159

MLE of Mean 153

MLE of Standard Deviation 25.22

nu star 1398

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 1312

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0369

Adjusted Chi Square Value 1305

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.558

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.74

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.175

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.198

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 162

95% Jackknife UCL 162.5

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 161.8

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 162.7

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 161.5

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 161.8

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 162

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 176.8

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 187.1

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 207.3

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 163

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 163.9

#### Potential UCL to Use

**Use 95% Student's-t UCL 162.5**

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

## Hg\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	19
Number of Distinct Observations	19
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	0.123
Maximum	1.15
Mean	0.462
Geometric Mean	0.369
Median	0.329
SD	0.334
Std. Error of Mean	0.0767
Coefficient of Variation	0.723
Skewness	1.141
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	-2.096
Maximum of Log Data	0.14
Mean of log Data	-0.997
SD of log Data	0.678
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.817
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.901
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.938
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.901
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	0.595
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	0.61
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	0.598
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	0.66
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.787
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.93
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.21
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	2.033
Theta Star	0.227
MLE of Mean	0.462
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.324
nu star	77.26
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	58.01
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0369
Adjusted Chi Square Value	56.56
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.739
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.75
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.187
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.201
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	0.615
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	0.631
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL 0.615	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	0.588
95% Jackknife UCL	0.595
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.588
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	0.638
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	0.588
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.592
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.605
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.796
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.941
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	1.225

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
 These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
 and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

Li\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 19 Number of Distinct Observations 18

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 13.2  
Maximum 30.4  
Mean 22.96  
Geometric Mean 22.32  
Median 24.5  
SD 5.278  
Std. Error of Mean 1.211  
Coefficient of Variation 0.23  
Skewness -0.507

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 2.58  
Maximum of Log Data 3.414  
Mean of log Data 3.105  
SD of log Data 0.254

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.934  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.899  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 25.06

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 24.8  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 25.04

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 25.69  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 28.9  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 31.45  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 36.46

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 14.97  
Theta Star 1.534  
MLE of Mean 22.96  
MLE of Standard Deviation 5.934  
nu star 569  
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 514.7  
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0369  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 510.2

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 25.39  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 25.61

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 24.95  
95% Jackknife UCL 25.06  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 24.92  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 24.88  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 24.79  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 24.85  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 24.79  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 28.24  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 30.53  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 35.01

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 25.06

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

Mn\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 19 Number of Distinct Observations 19

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 731  
Maximum 966  
Mean 873  
Geometric Mean 870.3  
Median 898  
SD 69.29  
Std. Error of Mean 15.9  
Coefficient of Variation 0.0794  
Skewness -0.786

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 6.594  
Maximum of Log Data 6.873  
Mean of log Data 6.769  
SD of log Data 0.0821

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.921  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.905  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 900.6

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 896.1  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 900.1

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 944.8  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 975.9  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1037

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 135.1  
Theta Star 6.463  
MLE of Mean 873  
MLE of Standard Deviation 75.11  
nu star 5133  
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 4968  
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0369  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 4953

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.595

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.738

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.176

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.198

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 899.1  
95% Jackknife UCL 900.6  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 898.6  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 898.6  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 895.7  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 897.9  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 895.6  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 942.3  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 972.3  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1031

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 902.1  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 904.7

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 900.6

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

Mo\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 19 Number of Distinct Observations 19

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 19.6  
Maximum 45.4  
Mean 34.35  
Geometric Mean 33.71  
Median 33.4  
SD 6.606  
Std. Error of Mean 1.515  
Coefficient of Variation 0.192  
Skewness -0.18

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 2.976  
Maximum of Log Data 3.816  
Mean of log Data 3.518  
SD of log Data 0.205

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.971  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.945  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 36.98

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 36.78  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 36.97

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 37.52  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 41.47  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 44.53  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 50.55

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 22.45  
Theta Star 1.53  
MLE of Mean 34.35  
MLE of Standard Deviation 7.251  
nu star 853  
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 786.2  
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0369  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 780.6

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.267

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.74  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.0971  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.198

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 36.85  
95% Jackknife UCL 36.98  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 36.72  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 36.87  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 36.79  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 36.77  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 36.69  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 40.96  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 43.82  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 49.43

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 37.27  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 37.54

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 36.98

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

NI\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 19 Number of Distinct Observations 19

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 159  
Maximum 280  
Mean 226.8  
Geometric Mean 224.7  
Median 226  
SD 31.21  
Std. Error of Mean 7.159  
Coefficient of Variation 0.138  
Skewness -0.274

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 5.069  
Maximum of Log Data 5.635  
Mean of log Data 5.415  
SD of log Data 0.143

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.977  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.959  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 239.3

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 238.1  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 239.2

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 240.8  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 259.4  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 273.5  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 301.2

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 44.91  
Theta Star 5.051  
MLE of Mean 226.8  
MLE of Standard Deviation 33.85  
nu star 1707  
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 1612  
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0369  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 1604

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.269  
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.74  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.127  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.198

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 238.6  
95% Jackknife UCL 239.3  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 238.2  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 238.7  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 238.2  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 237.9  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 237.8  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 258  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 271.6  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 298.1

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 240.2  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 241.4

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 239.3

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

Pb\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 19 Number of Distinct Observations 19

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 14.4  
Maximum 77  
Mean 39.08  
Geometric Mean 34.08  
Median 27.9  
SD 20.74  
Std. Error of Mean 4.759  
Coefficient of Variation 0.531  
Skewness 0.536

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 2.667  
Maximum of Log Data 4.344  
Mean of log Data 3.529  
SD of log Data 0.541

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.874  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.911  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 47.34

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 47.54  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 47.43

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 51.23

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 61.15  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 70.68  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 89.41

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 3.243

Theta Star 12.05

MLE of Mean 39.08

MLE of Standard Deviation 21.7

nu star 123.3

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 98.61

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0369

Adjusted Chi Square Value 96.69

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.85

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.746

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.211

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.199

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 46.91

95% Jackknife UCL 47.34

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 46.92

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 48.03

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 47.05

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 46.95

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 47.18

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 59.83

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 68.8

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 86.43

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 48.85

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 49.82

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% H-UCL 51.23

ProUCL computes and outputs H-statistic based UCLs for historical reasons only.

H-statistic often results in unstable (both high and low) values of UCL95 as shown in examples in the Technical Guide.

It is therefore recommended to avoid the use of H-statistic based 95% UCLs.

Use of nonparametric methods are preferred to compute UCL95 for skewed data sets which do not follow a gamma distribution.

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Sb\_ppm**

**General Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 19

Number of Distinct Observations 19

**Raw Statistics**

Minimum 4.21  
Maximum 12.1  
Mean 7.305  
Geometric Mean 6.909  
Median 7.12  
SD 2.502  
Std. Error of Mean 0.574  
Coefficient of Variation 0.342  
Skewness 0.426

**Log-transformed Statistics**

Minimum of Log Data 1.437  
Maximum of Log Data 2.493  
Mean of log Data 1.933  
SD of log Data 0.344

**Relevant UCL Statistics**

**Normal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.911  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

**Lognormal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.918  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

**Assuming Normal Distribution**

**95% Student's-t UCL 8.301**

**95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)**

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 8.309  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 8.31

**Assuming Lognormal Distribution**

95% H-UCL 8.535

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 9.863  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 10.97  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 13.14

**Gamma Distribution Test**

k star (bias corrected) 7.716

Theta Star 0.947

MLE of Mean 7.305

MLE of Standard Deviation 2.63

nu star 293.2

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 254.6

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0369

Adjusted Chi Square Value 251.4

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.671

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.741

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.216

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.199

**Data follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level**

**Data Distribution**

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

**Nonparametric Statistics**

95% CLT UCL 8.249

95% Jackknife UCL 8.301

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 8.22

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 8.358

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 8.258

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 8.219

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 8.287

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 9.807

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 10.89

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 13.02

**Assuming Gamma Distribution**

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 8.415

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 8.52

**Potential UCL to Use**

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 8.301

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

Se\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 19

Number of Distinct Observations 19

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 1.25  
Maximum 7.14  
Mean 3.291  
Geometric Mean 2.89  
Median 2.47  
SD 1.775  
Std. Error of Mean 0.407  
Coefficient of Variation 0.539  
Skewness 0.892

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 0.223  
Maximum of Log Data 1.966  
Mean of log Data 1.061  
SD of log Data 0.518

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.875  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.939  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 3.996

##### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 4.049  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 4.01

##### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 4.231  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 5.04  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 5.802  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 7.3

##### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 3.413

Theta Star 0.964

MLE of Mean 3.291

MLE of Standard Deviation 1.781

nu star 129.7

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 104.4

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0369

Adjusted Chi Square Value 102.4

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.642

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.745

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.173

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.199

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

##### Data Distribution

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

##### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 4.088

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 4.167

##### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 3.96  
95% Jackknife UCL 3.996  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 3.933  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 4.093  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 4.009  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 3.948  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 3.959  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 5.065  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 5.833  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 7.341

##### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL 4.088

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Sr\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 19

Number of Distinct Observations 15

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 1240  
Maximum 1830  
Mean 1479  
Geometric Mean 1464  
Median 1340  
SD 218.4  
Std. Error of Mean 50.1  
Coefficient of Variation 0.148  
Skewness 0.284

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 7.123  
Maximum of Log Data 7.512  
Mean of log Data 7.289  
SD of log Data 0.146

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.845  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.844  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

[95% Student's-t UCL 1566](#)

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 1565  
[95% Modified-t UCL \(Johnson-1978\) 1566](#)

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 41.41

Theta Star 35.71

MLE of Mean 1479

MLE of Standard Deviation 229.8

nu star 1574

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 1483

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0369

Adjusted Chi Square Value 1475

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 1.326

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.74

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.263

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.198

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 1570

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 1578

#### Potential UCL to Use

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 1572

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1696

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1790

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1974

#### Data Distribution

[Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution \(0.05\)](#)

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 1561

95% Jackknife UCL 1566

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 1562

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 1566

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 1560

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 1559

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 1565

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1697

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1792

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1977

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

TI\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 19

Number of Distinct Observations 19

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 0.312  
Maximum 1.99  
Mean 0.725  
Geometric Mean 0.616  
Median 0.582  
SD 0.477  
Std. Error of Mean 0.11  
Coefficient of Variation 0.658  
Skewness 1.741

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data -1.165  
Maximum of Log Data 0.688  
Mean of log Data -0.484  
SD of log Data 0.56

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.774  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.909  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 0.915

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 0.952  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 0.922

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 0.948

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1.132  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1.313  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1.669

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 2.76

Theta Star 0.263

MLE of Mean 0.725

MLE of Standard Deviation 0.436

nu star 104.9

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 82.24

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0369

Adjusted Chi Square Value 80.49

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.803

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.747

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.178

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.2

**Data follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data Follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 0.905

95% Jackknife UCL 0.915

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 0.903

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 1.042

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 1.886

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 0.911

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 0.941

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1.202

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1.409

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1.815

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 0.925

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 0.945

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL 0.925

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

U\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 19

Number of Distinct Observations 17

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 0.682

Maximum 1.1

Mean 0.916

Geometric Mean 0.908

Median 0.853

SD 0.127

Std. Error of Mean 0.0292

Coefficient of Variation 0.139

Skewness 0.0015

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data -0.383

Maximum of Log Data 0.0953

Mean of log Data -0.0968

SD of log Data 0.141

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.914

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.918

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

**95% Student's-t UCL 0.967**

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 0.964

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 0.967

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 0.972

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1.046

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1.102

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1.212

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 45.41

Theta Star 0.0202

MLE of Mean 0.916

MLE of Standard Deviation 0.136

nu star 1726

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 1630

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0369

Adjusted Chi Square Value 1622

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.768

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.74

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.208

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.198

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 0.964

95% Jackknife UCL 0.967

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 0.962

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 0.97

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 0.964

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 0.961

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 0.963

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1.044

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1.099

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1.207

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 0.97

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 0.975

#### Potential UCL to Use

**Use 95% Student's-t UCL 0.967**

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

V\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 19

Number of Distinct Observations 16

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 203  
Maximum 418  
Mean 265.5  
Geometric Mean 259.8  
Median 236  
SD 61.38  
Std. Error of Mean 14.08  
Coefficient of Variation 0.231  
Skewness 1.573

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 5.313  
Maximum of Log Data 6.035  
Mean of log Data 5.56  
SD of log Data 0.205

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.712  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.751  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

[95% Student's-t UCL 289.9](#)

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 294.1  
[95% Modified-t UCL \(Johnson-1978\) 290.7](#)

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 19.75

Theta Star 13.44

MLE of Mean 265.5

MLE of Standard Deviation 59.74

nu star 750.4

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 687.8

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0369

Adjusted Chi Square Value 682.6

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 2.488

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.74

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.324

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.198

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 289.6

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 291.8

#### Potential UCL to Use

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 289.1

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 319.6

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 343.2

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 389.5

#### Data Distribution

[Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution \(0.05\)](#)

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 288.6

95% Jackknife UCL 289.9

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 288

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 303

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 287.9

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 289.6

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 295.1

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 326.9

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 353.4

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 405.6

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

**General Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 19

Number of Distinct Observations 19

**Raw Statistics**

Minimum 33.1

Maximum 233

Mean 76.12

Geometric Mean 66.58

Median 53.5

SD 48.02

Std. Error of Mean 11.02

Coefficient of Variation 0.631

Skewness 2.228

**Log-transformed Statistics**

Minimum of Log Data 3.5

Maximum of Log Data 5.451

Mean of log Data 4.198

SD of log Data 0.495

**Relevant UCL Statistics****Normal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.746

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level****Lognormal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.914

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.901

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level****Assuming Normal Distribution****95% Student's-t UCL 95.22****95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)**

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 100.3

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 96.16

**Assuming Lognormal Distribution****95% H-UCL 95.13**

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 113.1

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 129.6

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 162.2

**Gamma Distribution Test**

k star (bias corrected) 3.315

Theta Star 22.96

MLE of Mean 76.12

MLE of Standard Deviation 41.8

nu star 126

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 101.1

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0369

Adjusted Chi Square Value 99.11

**Data Distribution****Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.976

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.745

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.212

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.199

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level****Nonparametric Statistics**

95% CLT UCL 94.24

95% Jackknife UCL 95.22

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 93.52

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 110.1

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 166.5

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 94.1

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 99.86

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 124.1

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 144.9

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 185.7

**Assuming Gamma Distribution**

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n &gt;= 40) 94.89

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n &lt; 40) 96.75

**Potential UCL to Use****Use 95% Student's-t UCL 95.22****or 95% Modified-t UCL 96.16****or 95% H-UCL 95.13****ProUCL computes and outputs H-statistic based UCLs for historical reasons only.****H-statistic often results in unstable (both high and low) values of UCL95 as shown in examples in the Technical Guide.****It is therefore recommended to avoid the use of H-statistic based 95% UCLs.****Use of nonparametric methods are preferred to compute UCL95 for skewed data sets which do not follow a gamma distribution.****Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.****These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)****and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

**User Selected Options**

From File ProUCL input Indiana.wst  
 Full Precision OFF  
 Confidence Coefficient 95%  
 Number of Bootstrap Operations 2000

**Indiana Power Plant Fly Ash**

As\_ppm

**General Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 13      Number of Distinct Observations 12

**Raw Statistics**

Minimum 20.2  
 Maximum 56.3  
 Mean 26.13  
 Geometric Mean 25.2  
 Median 24  
 SD 9.176  
 Std. Error of Mean 2.545  
 Coefficient of Variation 0.351  
 Skewness 3.449

**Log-transformed Statistics**

Minimum of Log Data 3.006  
 Maximum of Log Data 4.031  
 Mean of log Data 3.227  
 SD of log Data 0.249

**Relevant UCL Statistics****Normal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.459  
 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level****Lognormal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.55  
 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level****Assuming Normal Distribution**

95% Student's-t UCL 30.67

**95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)**

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 32.92  
 95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 31.07

**Assuming Lognormal Distribution**

95% H-UCL 29.74  
 95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 33.81  
 97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 37.22  
 99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 43.91

**Gamma Distribution Test**

k star (bias corrected) 10.84  
 Theta Star 2.411  
 MLE of Mean 26.13  
 MLE of Standard Deviation 7.938  
 nu star 281.8  
 Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 243.9  
 Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301  
 Adjusted Chi Square Value 238.9  
 Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 2.659  
 Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734  
 Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.435  
 Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.236

**Data Distribution****Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)****Nonparametric Statistics**

95% CLT UCL 30.32  
 95% Jackknife UCL 30.67  
 95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 30.24  
 95% Bootstrap-t UCL 47.17  
 95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 52.34  
 95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 31.18  
 95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 33.67  
 95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 37.22  
 97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 42.02  
 99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 51.45

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level****Assuming Gamma Distribution**

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 30.19  
 95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 30.82

**Potential UCL to Use**

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 30.67  
 or 95% Modified-t UCL 31.07

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Ba\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	13
Number of Distinct Observations	12
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	336
Maximum	422
Mean	379.5
Geometric Mean	378.5
Median	375
SD	28.64
Std. Error of Mean	7.944
Coefficient of Variation	0.0755
Skewness	0.177
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	5.817
Maximum of Log Data	6.045
Mean of log Data	5.936
SD of log Data	0.0753
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.932
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.935
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	393.6
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	392.9
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	393.7
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	N/A
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	414
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	429
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	458.4
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	146.9
Theta Star	2.583
MLE of Mean	379.5
MLE of Standard Deviation	31.31
nu star	3820
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	3677
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0301
Adjusted Chi Square Value	3657
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.399
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.732
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.158
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.236
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	392.5
95% Jackknife UCL	393.6
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	392.4
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	394.4
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	391.5
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	391.2
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	392.2
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	414.1
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	429.1
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	458.5
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	394.2
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	396.3
Potential UCL to Use	
<b>Use 95% Student's-t UCL 393.6</b>	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

### Be\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13 Number of Distinct Observations 13

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 2.32  
Maximum 32.7  
Mean 5.328  
Geometric Mean 3.566  
Median 2.75  
SD 8.264  
Std. Error of Mean 2.292  
Coefficient of Variation 1.551  
Skewness 3.547

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 0.842  
Maximum of Log Data 3.487  
Mean of log Data 1.271  
SD of log Data 0.701

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.381  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.555  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 9.413

##### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 11.51  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 9.789

##### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 7.372

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 8.414  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 10.13  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 13.49

##### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 1.119

Theta Star 4.761

MLE of Mean 5.328

MLE of Standard Deviation 5.036

nu star 29.1

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 17.78

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301

Adjusted Chi Square Value 16.53

##### Data Distribution

**Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)**

##### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 9.098

95% Jackknife UCL 9.413

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 8.9

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 60.69

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 31.65

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 9.822

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 12.33

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 15.32

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 19.64

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 28.13

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

##### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 8.717

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 9.376

##### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 15.32

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Cd\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	13
Number of Distinct Observations	13
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	0.79
Maximum	3.29
Mean	1.152
Geometric Mean	1.057
Median	0.981
SD	0.663
Std. Error of Mean	0.184
Coefficient of Variation	0.575
Skewness	3.245
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	-0.236
Maximum of Log Data	1.191
Mean of log Data	0.0554
SD of log Data	0.375
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.521
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.681
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	1.48
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	1.631
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	1.507
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	1.405
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.647
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.871
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.312
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	4.641
Theta Star	0.248
MLE of Mean	1.152
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.535
nu star	120.7
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	96.31
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0301
Adjusted Chi Square Value	93.21
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	1.873
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.736
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.327
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.237
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	1.455
95% Jackknife UCL	1.48
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	1.436
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	2.586
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	2.817
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	1.494
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	1.685
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	1.954
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	2.3
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	2.982
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 1.48 or 95% Modified-t UCL 1.507	

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Co\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13      Number of Distinct Observations 11

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 22.5  
Maximum 264  
Mean 45.31  
Geometric Mean 32.08  
Median 26.7  
SD 65.79  
Std. Error of Mean 18.25  
Coefficient of Variation 1.452  
Skewness 3.591

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 3.114  
Maximum of Log Data 5.576  
Mean of log Data 3.468  
SD of log Data 0.642

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.349  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.453  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 77.83

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 94.74  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 80.86

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 60.32

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 70.01  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 83.55  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 110.1

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 1.278

Theta Star 35.44

MLE of Mean 45.31

MLE of Standard Deviation 40.07

nu star 33.24

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 21.05

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301

Adjusted Chi Square Value 19.68

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 3.648

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.749

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.456

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.241

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 75.32

95% Jackknife UCL 77.83

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 74.22

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 822.4

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 469.3

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 81.06

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 100.5

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 124.8

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 159.3

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 226.8

**Potential UCL to Use**      **Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 124.8**

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

Cr\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13 Number of Distinct Observations 13

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 78.2  
Maximum 984  
Mean 169.1  
Geometric Mean 118.7  
Median 96.7  
SD 245.7  
Std. Error of Mean 68.13  
Coefficient of Variation 1.453  
Skewness 3.565

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 4.359  
Maximum of Log Data 6.892  
Mean of log Data 4.776  
SD of log Data 0.66

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.375  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.54  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 290.5

##### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 353.1  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 301.8

##### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 229.4  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 265  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 317.1  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 419.4

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 1.249  
Theta Star 135.3  
MLE of Mean 169.1  
MLE of Standard Deviation 151.3  
nu star 32.49  
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 20.46  
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 19.11

#### Data Distribution

**Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)**

##### Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 3.08

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.75

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.392

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.241

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 281.2  
95% Jackknife UCL 290.5  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 278.2  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 1356  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 1076  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 302  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 371.7  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 466.1  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 594.6  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 847

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

##### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 268.5  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 287.5

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 466.1

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Cu\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	13
Number of Distinct Observations	13
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	156
Maximum	692
Mean	223.8
Geometric Mean	203.3
Median	175
SD	142.4
Std. Error of Mean	39.49
Coefficient of Variation	0.636
Skewness	3.457
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	5.05
Maximum of Log Data	6.54
Mean of log Data	5.315
SD of log Data	0.385
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.446
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.578
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	294.2
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	329.3
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	300.5
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	273.2
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	320.7
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	365.3
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	452.9
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	4.175
Theta Star	53.62
MLE of Mean	223.8
MLE of Standard Deviation	109.6
nu star	108.5
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	85.49
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0301
Adjusted Chi Square Value	82.58
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	2.523
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.736
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.351
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.237
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	288.8
95% Jackknife UCL	294.2
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	287.2
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	647.2
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	567.4
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	300.2
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	344.2
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	396
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	470.5
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	616.8
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 294.2 or 95% Modified-t UCL 300.5	

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Hg\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13 Number of Distinct Observations 13

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 0.0127  
Maximum 0.104  
Mean 0.0376  
Geometric Mean 0.0322  
Median 0.0264  
SD 0.0247  
Std. Error of Mean 0.00685  
Coefficient of Variation 0.657  
Skewness 1.868

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data -4.366  
Maximum of Log Data -2.263  
Mean of log Data -3.436  
SD of log Data 0.556

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.796  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.953  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 0.0498

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 0.0527  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 0.0504

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 0.0533

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.0628  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.074  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.0958

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 2.642

Theta Star 0.0142

MLE of Mean 0.0376

MLE of Standard Deviation 0.0231

nu star 68.7

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 50.62

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301

Adjusted Chi Square Value 48.42

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.558

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.738

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.204

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.238

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 0.0489

95% Jackknife UCL 0.0498

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 0.0485

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 0.0595

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 0.0634

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 0.0495

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 0.0518

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.0675

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.0804

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.106

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 0.0511

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 0.0534

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL 0.0511

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Li\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13 Number of Distinct Observations 13

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 21.6  
Maximum 560  
Mean 68.38  
Geometric Mean 33.49  
Median 24.8  
SD 148  
Std. Error of Mean 41.04  
Coefficient of Variation 2.164  
Skewness 3.585

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 3.073  
Maximum of Log Data 6.328  
Mean of log Data 3.511  
SD of log Data 0.88

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.349  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.514  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 141.5

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 179.5  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 148.3

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 96.63

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 101.3  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 124.6  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 170.3

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 0.688

Theta Star 99.37

MLE of Mean 68.38

MLE of Standard Deviation 82.43

nu star 17.89

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 9.312

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301

Adjusted Chi Square Value 8.443

#### Data Distribution

**Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)**

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 3.431

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.766

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.427

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.245

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 135.9

95% Jackknife UCL 141.5

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 132.7

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 2159

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 1047

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 149.8

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 192

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 247.2

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 324.6

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 476.7

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 131.4

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 144.9

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 247.2

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Mn\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations 13	Number of Distinct Observations 12
Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics
Minimum 105	Minimum of Log Data 4.654
Maximum 723	Maximum of Log Data 6.583
Mean 200.8	Mean of log Data 5.163
Geometric Mean 174.7	SD of log Data 0.457
Median 161	
SD 158.8	
Std. Error of Mean 44.04	
Coefficient of Variation 0.791	
Skewness 3.454	
Relevant UCL Statistics	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.459	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.661
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>
95% Student's-t UCL 279.3	95% H-UCL 254.7
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 300.9
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 318.3	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 347.9
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 286.3	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 440.3
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	<b>Data Distribution</b>
k star (bias corrected) 2.942	Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)
Theta Star 68.24	
MLE of Mean 200.8	
MLE of Standard Deviation 117	
nu star 76.5	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 57.35	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 54.99	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 2.215	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.738	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.361	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.238	
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 267.8	95% CLT UCL 273.2
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 279.3	95% Jackknife UCL 279.3
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 271.1
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 581.6
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 631.6
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 285.8
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 332.5
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 392.8
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 475.8
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 639
	Use 95% Student's-t UCL 279.3
	or 95% Modified-t UCL 286.3

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Mo\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13 Number of Distinct Observations 13

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 5.32  
Maximum 90.5  
Mean 13.74  
Geometric Mean 8.439  
Median 6.44  
SD 23.29  
Std. Error of Mean 6.459  
Coefficient of Variation 1.695  
Skewness 3.492

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 1.671  
Maximum of Log Data 4.505  
Mean of log Data 2.133  
SD of log Data 0.775

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.391  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.562  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 25.25

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 31.05  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 26.3

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 19.85

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 22.01  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 26.75  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 36.05

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 0.946

Theta Star 14.52

MLE of Mean 13.74

MLE of Standard Deviation 14.13

nu star 24.61

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 14.31

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301

Adjusted Chi Square Value 13.2

#### Data Distribution

**Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 24.37

95% Jackknife UCL 25.25

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 24.02

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 252.4

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 116.7

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 26.18

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 33.13

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 41.9

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 54.08

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 78.01

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 23.63

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 25.61

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 41.9

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Ni\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13      Number of Distinct Observations 12

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 58.2  
Maximum 572  
Mean 107.9  
Geometric Mean 80.88  
Median 67.5  
SD 139.7  
Std. Error of Mean 38.76  
Coefficient of Variation 1.295  
Skewness 3.579

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 4.064  
Maximum of Log Data 6.349  
Mean of log Data 4.393  
SD of log Data 0.6

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.362  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.48  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 177

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 212.8  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 183.4

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 142.6  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 166.9  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 197.9  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 258.8

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 1.5

Theta Star 71.94

MLE of Mean 107.9

MLE of Standard Deviation 88.11

nu star 39

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 25.7

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301

Adjusted Chi Square Value 24.17

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 3.409

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.745

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.432

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.24

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 171.7  
95% Jackknife UCL 177  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 169.5  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 1291  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 613  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 184.1  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 224.3  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 276.8  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 349.9  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 493.5

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 163.8

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 174.2

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 276.8

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Pb\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13 Number of Distinct Observations 13

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 22.1  
Maximum 293  
Mean 50.15  
Geometric Mean 35.12  
Median 30.7  
SD 73.18  
Std. Error of Mean 20.3  
Coefficient of Variation 1.459  
Skewness 3.569

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 3.096  
Maximum of Log Data 5.68  
Mean of log Data 3.559  
SD of log Data 0.661

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.377  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.558  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 86.32

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 105  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 89.67

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 68

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 78.55  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 94  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 124.3

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 1.244

Theta Star 40.33

MLE of Mean 50.15

MLE of Standard Deviation 44.97

nu star 32.33

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 20.34

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301

Adjusted Chi Square Value 18.99

#### Data Distribution

**Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 83.53

95% Jackknife UCL 86.32

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 81.46

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 489.9

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 265.7

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 90.11

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 111.2

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 138.6

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 176.9

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 252.1

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 79.73

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 85.38

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 138.6

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Sb\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	13
Number of Distinct Observations	13
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	1.96
Maximum	22.4
Mean	4.115
Geometric Mean	2.973
Median	2.38
SD	5.541
Std. Error of Mean	1.537
Coefficient of Variation	1.347
Skewness	3.501
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	0.673
Maximum of Log Data	3.109
Mean of log Data	1.089
SD of log Data	0.651
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.405
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.584
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	6.855
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	8.238
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	7.103
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	5.663
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	6.559
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	7.838
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	10.35
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	1.347
Theta Star	3.055
MLE of Mean	4.115
MLE of Standard Deviation	3.546
nu star	35.03
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	22.49
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0301
Adjusted Chi Square Value	21.06
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	2.78
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.748
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.403
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.24
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	6.643
95% Jackknife UCL	6.855
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	6.598
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	24.31
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	22.01
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	7.055
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	8.772
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	10.81
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	13.71
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	19.41
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 10.81	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

### Se\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	13
Number of Distinct Observations	13
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	4.06
Maximum	22.5
Mean	8.622
Geometric Mean	7.683
Median	6.49
SD	4.998
Std. Error of Mean	1.386
Coefficient of Variation	0.58
Skewness	2.055
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	1.401
Maximum of Log Data	3.114
Mean of log Data	2.039
SD of log Data	0.47
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.773
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.928
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	11.09
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	11.75
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	11.22
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	11.37
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	13.44
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	15.58
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	19.78
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	3.508
Theta Star	2.458
MLE of Mean	8.622
MLE of Standard Deviation	4.604
nu star	91.21
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	70.18
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0301
Adjusted Chi Square Value	67.56
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.619
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.737
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.201
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.238
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	10.9
95% Jackknife UCL	11.09
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	10.84
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	13.63
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	21.53
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	11.06
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	11.81
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	14.66
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	17.28
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	22.41
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL 11.2	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

Sr\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13 Number of Distinct Observations 13

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 319  
Maximum 638  
Mean 418.7  
Geometric Mean 407.3  
Median 379  
SD 108.2  
Std. Error of Mean 30.02  
Coefficient of Variation 0.259  
Skewness 1.184

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 5.765  
Maximum of Log Data 6.458  
Mean of log Data 6.01  
SD of log Data 0.238

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.834  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.876  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 472.2

##### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 478.6  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 473.8

##### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 476  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 538.9  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 591.2  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 694

##### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 14.14  
Theta Star 29.6  
MLE of Mean 418.7  
MLE of Standard Deviation 111.3  
nu star 367.8  
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 324.3  
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 318.5

##### Data Distribution

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.702  
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.733  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.22  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.236

##### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 468.1  
95% Jackknife UCL 472.2  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 464.7  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 492.7  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 500.3  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 468.8  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 478.1  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 549.5  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 606.2  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 717.4

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

##### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 474.8  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 483.4

##### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL 474.8

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

TI\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13 Number of Distinct Observations 13

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 0.382  
Maximum 21  
Mean 2.133  
Geometric Mean 0.703  
Median 0.485  
SD 5.674  
Std. Error of Mean 1.574  
Coefficient of Variation 2.66  
Skewness 3.595

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data -0.962  
Maximum of Log Data 3.045  
Mean of log Data -0.353  
SD of log Data 1.065

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.338  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.521  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 4.938

##### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 6.398  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 5.199

##### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 3.083

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 2.793  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 3.498  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 4.881

##### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 0.484

Theta Star 4.411

MLE of Mean 2.133

MLE of Standard Deviation 3.067

nu star 12.57

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 5.608

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301

Adjusted Chi Square Value 4.96

##### Data Distribution

**Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)**

##### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 4.721

95% Jackknife UCL 4.938

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 4.581

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 128.4

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 65.6

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 5.256

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 6.87

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 8.992

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 11.96

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 17.79

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

##### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 4.783

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 5.408

##### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 8.992

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## U\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	13
Number of Distinct Observations	13
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	5.33
Maximum	34.1
Mean	8.666
Geometric Mean	7.39
Median	6.45
SD	7.679
Std. Error of Mean	2.13
Coefficient of Variation	0.886
Skewness	3.545
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	1.673
Maximum of Log Data	3.529
Mean of log Data	2
SD of log Data	0.473
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.396
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.523
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	12.46
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	14.41
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	12.81
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	10.98
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	12.97
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	15.04
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	19.11
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	2.587
Theta Star	3.35
MLE of Mean	8.666
MLE of Standard Deviation	5.388
nu star	67.25
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	49.38
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0301
Adjusted Chi Square Value	47.2
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	3.019
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.739
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.398
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.238
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	12.17
95% Jackknife UCL	12.46
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	12.05
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	43.65
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	33.65
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	12.84
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	15.19
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	17.95
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	21.97
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	29.86
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	11.8
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	12.35
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 12.46 or 95% Modified-t UCL 12.81	

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## V\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations 13	Number of Distinct Observations 12
Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics
Minimum 262	Minimum of Log Data 5.568
Maximum 1660	Maximum of Log Data 7.415
Mean 419.6	Mean of log Data 5.876
Geometric Mean 356.2	SD of log Data 0.481
Median 317	
SD 375.4	
Std. Error of Mean 104.1	
Coefficient of Variation 0.895	
Skewness 3.517	
Relevant UCL Statistics	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.412	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.558
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>
95% Student's-t UCL 605.2	95% H-UCL 534.7
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 632.1
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 699.4	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 734.2
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 622.1	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 934.8
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	<b>Data Distribution</b>
k star (bias corrected) 2.52	Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)
Theta Star 166.5	
MLE of Mean 419.6	
MLE of Standard Deviation 264.3	
nu star 65.53	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 47.9	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 45.76	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 2.779	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.739	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.37	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.238	
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 574	95% CLT UCL 590.9
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 600.9	95% Jackknife UCL 605.2
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 584.3
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 1937
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 1455
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 625.5
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 741.2
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 873.4
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1070
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1456
	Use 95% Student's-t UCL 605.2
	or 95% Modified-t UCL 622.1

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

### Zn\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	13
Number of Distinct Observations	12
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	122
Maximum	848
Mean	238.2
Geometric Mean	205.6
Median	183
SD	188.7
Std. Error of Mean	52.33
Coefficient of Variation	0.792
Skewness	3.268
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	4.804
Maximum of Log Data	6.743
Mean of log Data	5.326
SD of log Data	0.48
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.514
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.731
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	331.5
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	375
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	339.4
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	308.1
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	364.2
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	423
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	538.4
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	2.78
Theta Star	85.69
MLE of Mean	238.2
MLE of Standard Deviation	142.9
nu star	72.28
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	53.7
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0301
Adjusted Chi Square Value	51.43
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	1.837
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.738
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.342
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.238
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	324.3
95% Jackknife UCL	331.5
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	322.4
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	679.4
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	728.2
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	331.1
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	397.4
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	466.3
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	565
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	758.9
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 331.5 or 95% Modified-t UCL 339.4	

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**User Selected Options**

From File ProUCLinputNewMexico.wst  
 Full Precision OFF  
 Confidence Coefficient 95%  
 Number of Bootstrap Operations 2000

**As\_ppm****General Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 16      Number of Distinct Observations 13

**Raw Statistics**

Minimum 16.8  
 Maximum 22.2  
 Mean 19.58  
 Geometric Mean 19.52  
 Median 19.1  
 SD 1.582  
 Std. Error of Mean 0.395  
 Coefficient of Variation 0.0808  
 Skewness 0.258

**Log-transformed Statistics**

Minimum of Log Data 2.821  
 Maximum of Log Data 3.1  
 Mean of log Data 2.972  
 SD of log Data 0.0804

**Relevant UCL Statistics****Normal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.928  
 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level****Lognormal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.932  
 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level****Assuming Normal Distribution**

95% Student's-t UCL 20.27

**95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)**

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 20.26  
 95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 20.28

**Assuming Lognormal Distribution**

95% H-UCL N/A  
 95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 21.3  
 97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 22.04  
 99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 23.5

**Gamma Distribution Test**

k star (bias corrected) 133.8  
 Theta Star 0.146  
 MLE of Mean 19.58  
 MLE of Standard Deviation 1.693  
 nu star 4283  
 Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 4131  
 Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0335  
 Adjusted Chi Square Value 4115

**Data Distribution****Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.555  
 Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.736  
 Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.165  
 Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.214

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level****Nonparametric Statistics**

95% CLT UCL 20.23  
 95% Jackknife UCL 20.27  
 95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 20.21  
 95% Bootstrap-t UCL 20.32  
 95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 20.27  
 95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 20.21  
 95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 20.23  
 95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 21.3  
 97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 22.05  
 99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 23.52

**Assuming Gamma Distribution**

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 20.3  
 95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 20.38

**Potential UCL to Use**

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 20.27

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Ba\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 16      Number of Distinct Observations 16

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 1230  
Maximum 1950  
Mean 1664  
Geometric Mean 1654  
Median 1655  
SD 177.7  
Std. Error of Mean 44.42  
Coefficient of Variation 0.107  
Skewness -0.598

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 7.115  
Maximum of Log Data 7.576  
Mean of log Data 7.411  
SD of log Data 0.112

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.953  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.925  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 1742

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 1730  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 1741

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 1751  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1867  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1955  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 2127

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 71.87  
Theta Star 23.15  
MLE of Mean 1664  
MLE of Standard Deviation 196.2  
nu star 2300  
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 2190  
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0335  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 2177

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 1737  
95% Jackknife UCL 1742  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 1734  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 1737  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 1741  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 1736  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 1724  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1857  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1941  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2106

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Distrbution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 1748  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 1757

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 1742

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

### Be\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 16

Number of Distinct Observations 16

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 5.06

Maximum 6.69

Mean 5.745

Geometric Mean 5.727

Median 5.66

SD 0.472

Std. Error of Mean 0.118

Coefficient of Variation 0.0822

Skewness 0.559

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 1.621

Maximum of Log Data 1.901

Mean of log Data 1.745

SD of log Data 0.0811

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.951

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.961

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 5.952

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 5.957

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 5.955

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 6.253

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 6.473

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 6.904

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 130.9

Theta Star 0.0439

MLE of Mean 5.745

MLE of Standard Deviation 0.502

nu star 4187

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 4038

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0335

Adjusted Chi Square Value 4021

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.275

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.736

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.145

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.214

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 5.939

95% Jackknife UCL 5.952

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 5.936

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 5.959

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 5.976

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 5.947

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 5.959

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 6.26

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 6.483

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 6.92

#### Assuming Gamma Dltribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 5.958

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 5.982

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 5.952

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

## Cd\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	16
Number of Distinct Observations	16
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	0.42
Maximum	0.68
Mean	0.528
Geometric Mean	0.522
Median	0.509
SD	0.0799
Std. Error of Mean	0.02
Coefficient of Variation	0.151
Skewness	0.441
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	-0.868
Maximum of Log Data	-0.386
Mean of log Data	-0.649
SD of log Data	0.149
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.945
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.887
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.955
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.887
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	0.563
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	0.563
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	0.563
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	0.566
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.614
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.651
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.725
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	38.71
Theta Star	0.0136
MLE of Mean	0.528
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.0848
nu star	1239
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	1158
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0335
Adjusted Chi Square Value	1149
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.317
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.735
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.139
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.214
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	0.565
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	0.569
Data Distribution	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	0.561
95% Jackknife UCL	0.563
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.559
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	0.567
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	0.562
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.56
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.561
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.615
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.653
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.727
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 0.563	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

### Co\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	16
Number of Distinct Observations	14
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	14.5
Maximum	18.3
Mean	15.84
Geometric Mean	15.8
Median	15.35
SD	1.182
Std. Error of Mean	0.296
Coefficient of Variation	0.0746
Skewness	0.906
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	2.674
Maximum of Log Data	2.907
Mean of log Data	2.76
SD of log Data	0.0727
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.87
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.887
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	16.36
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	16.4
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	16.37
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	N/A
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	17.1
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	17.64
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	18.71
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	161.3
Theta Star	0.0982
MLE of Mean	15.84
MLE of Standard Deviation	1.247
nu star	5163
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	4997
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0335
Adjusted Chi Square Value	4978
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.889
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.736
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.211
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.214
<b>Data Follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	16.37
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	16.43
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL 16.37	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	16.33
95% Jackknife UCL	16.36
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	16.32
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	16.47
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	16.36
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	16.31
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	16.36
95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	17.13
97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	17.69
99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	18.78

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Cr\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations	16
Number of Distinct Observations	15
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	
Minimum	33.7
Maximum	45.9
Mean	37.68
Geometric Mean	37.51
Median	36.1
SD	3.682
Std. Error of Mean	0.92
Coefficient of Variation	0.0977
Skewness	1.025
<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>	
Minimum of Log Data	3.517
Maximum of Log Data	3.826
Mean of log Data	3.625
SD of log Data	0.0942
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.869
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.887
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.884
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.887
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	
<b>95% Student's-t UCL</b>	39.29
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	39.44
<b>95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)</b>	39.33
<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>	
95% H-UCL	N/A
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	41.54
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	43.22
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	46.51
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	
k star (bias corrected)	95.49
Theta Star	0.395
MLE of Mean	37.68
MLE of Standard Deviation	3.855
nu star	3056
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	2928
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0335
Adjusted Chi Square Value	2914
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.845
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.736
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.258
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.214
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	39.31
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	39.51
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 39.29 or 95% Modified-t UCL 39.33	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Cu\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 16      Number of Distinct Observations 16

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 60.8  
Maximum 68.7  
Mean 65.01  
Geometric Mean 64.96  
Median 65.05  
SD 2.396  
Std. Error of Mean 0.599  
Coefficient of Variation 0.0369  
Skewness -0.142

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 4.108  
Maximum of Log Data 4.23  
Mean of log Data 4.174  
SD of log Data 0.037

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.963  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.961  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 66.06

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 65.97  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 66.05

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 67.63  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 68.76  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 70.99

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 635.6  
Theta Star 0.102  
MLE of Mean 65.01  
MLE of Standard Deviation 2.579  
nu star 20339  
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 20008  
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0335  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 19971

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 65.99  
95% Jackknife UCL 66.06  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 65.98  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 65.99  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 65.97  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 65.96  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 65.96  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 67.62  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 68.75  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 70.97

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Distrbution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 66.08  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 66.2

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 66.06

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

## Hg\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	16
Number of Distinct Observations	16
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	0.0648
Maximum	0.263
Mean	0.138
Geometric Mean	0.124
Median	0.119
SD	0.0673
Std. Error of Mean	0.0168
Coefficient of Variation	0.487
Skewness	0.644
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	-2.736
Maximum of Log Data	-1.336
Mean of log Data	-2.09
SD of log Data	0.487
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.893
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.887
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.924
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.887
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	0.168
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	0.169
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	0.168
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	0.18
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.214
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.246
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.31
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	3.842
Theta Star	0.036
MLE of Mean	0.138
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.0705
nu star	122.9
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	98.33
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0335
Adjusted Chi Square Value	95.83
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.476
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.742
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.152
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.216
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	0.173
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	0.177
Data Distribution	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	0.166
95% Jackknife UCL	0.168
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.165
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	0.17
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	0.166
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.165
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.168
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.211
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.243
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.305
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 0.168	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Li\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations 16	Number of Distinct Observations 14
Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics
Minimum 91.8	Minimum of Log Data 4.52
Maximum 116	Maximum of Log Data 4.754
Mean 101.9	Mean of log Data 4.622
Geometric Mean 101.7	SD of log Data 0.0609
Median 102	
SD 6.259	
Std. Error of Mean 1.565	
Coefficient of Variation 0.0614	
Skewness 0.456	
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.978	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.985
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution
95% Student's-t UCL 104.7	95% H-UCL N/A
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 108.7
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 104.7	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 111.6
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 104.7	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 117.4
Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution
k star (bias corrected) 232.6	
Theta Star 0.438	
MLE of Mean 101.9	
MLE of Standard Deviation 6.682	
nu star 7444	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 7244	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0335	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 7222	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.141	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.736	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.087	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.214	
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Gamma Distribution	Nonparametric Statistics
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 104.7	95% CLT UCL 104.5
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 105	95% Jackknife UCL 104.7
Potential UCL to Use	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 104.4
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 104.8
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 105.2
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 104.4
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 104.5
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 108.7
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 111.7
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 117.5
	Use 95% Student's-t UCL 104.7

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Mn\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations 16	Number of Distinct Observations 14
Raw Statistics	
Minimum 180	Minimum of Log Data 5.193
Maximum 222	Maximum of Log Data 5.403
Mean 197.5	Mean of log Data 5.284
Geometric Mean 197.2	SD of log Data 0.0534
Median 193.5	
SD 10.68	
Std. Error of Mean 2.671	
Coefficient of Variation 0.0541	
Skewness 0.688	
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.939	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.946
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Log-transformed Statistics	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL 202.2	95% H-UCL N/A
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 202.4	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 209
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 202.3	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 214
	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 223.7
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected) 301.8	
Theta Star 0.654	
MLE of Mean 197.5	
MLE of Standard Deviation 11.37	
nu star 9657	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 9430	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0335	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 9404	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.478	95% CLT UCL 201.9
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.736	95% Jackknife UCL 202.2
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.19	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 201.8
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.214	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 202.5
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 203.1
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 201.9
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 201.9
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 209.1
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 214.2
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 224.1
Assuming Gamma Dltribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 202.3	
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 202.8	
Potential UCL to Use	
	Use 95% Student's-t UCL 202.2

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

### Mo\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 16

Number of Distinct Observations 15

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 7.94

Maximum 9.35

Mean 8.632

Geometric Mean 8.621

Median 8.59

SD 0.44

Std. Error of Mean 0.11

Coefficient of Variation 0.051

Skewness 0.0645

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 2.072

Maximum of Log Data 2.235

Mean of log Data 2.154

SD of log Data 0.051

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.959

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.96

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 8.825

##### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 8.815

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 8.825

##### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 9.112

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 9.319

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 9.727

##### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 333.8

Theta Star 0.0259

MLE of Mean 8.632

MLE of Standard Deviation 0.472

nu star 10682

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 10443

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0335

Adjusted Chi Square Value 10416

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.242

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.736

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.113

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.214

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

##### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 8.813

95% Jackknife UCL 8.825

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 8.808

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 8.831

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 8.816

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 8.809

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 8.805

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 9.111

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 9.319

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 9.726

##### Assuming Gamma Dltribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 8.83

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 8.852

##### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 8.825

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

## NL\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	16
Number of Distinct Observations	15
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	17.3
Maximum	22.9
Mean	19.88
Geometric Mean	19.83
Median	20
SD	1.501
Std. Error of Mean	0.375
Coefficient of Variation	0.0755
Skewness	0.249
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	2.851
Maximum of Log Data	3.131
Mean of log Data	2.987
SD of log Data	0.0753
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.985
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.887
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.988
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.887
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	20.54
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	20.52
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	20.54
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	N/A
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	21.51
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	22.22
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	23.61
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	152.9
Theta Star	0.13
MLE of Mean	19.88
MLE of Standard Deviation	1.608
nu star	4892
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	4731
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0335
Adjusted Chi Square Value	4713
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.143
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.736
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.105
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.214
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	20.5
95% Jackknife UCL	20.54
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	20.48
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	20.56
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	20.53
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	20.49
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	20.48
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	21.52
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	22.23
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	23.62
Assuming Gamma Dltribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	20.56
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	20.64
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 20.54	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Pb\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 16

Number of Distinct Observations 16

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 53.8

Maximum 67.5

Mean 61.88

Geometric Mean 61.75

Median 62.55

SD 4.088

Std. Error of Mean 1.022

Coefficient of Variation 0.0661

Skewness -0.337

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 3.985

Maximum of Log Data 4.212

Mean of log Data 4.123

SD of log Data 0.0669

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.961

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.956

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 63.67

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 63.47

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 63.66

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 66.4

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 68.35

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 72.19

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 195.3

Theta Star 0.317

MLE of Mean 61.88

MLE of Standard Deviation 4.428

nu star 6250

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 6067

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0335

Adjusted Chi Square Value 6047

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.256

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.736

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.132

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.214

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

#### Data Distribution

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 63.56

95% Jackknife UCL 63.67

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 63.49

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 63.58

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 63.45

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 63.52

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 63.49

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 66.34

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 68.26

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 72.05

#### Assuming Gamma Distrbution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 63.75

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 63.96

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 63.67

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

## Sb\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations 16	Number of Distinct Observations 16
Raw Statistics	
Minimum 2.79	Minimum of Log Data 1.026
Maximum 3.78	Maximum of Log Data 1.33
Mean 3.266	Mean of log Data 1.179
Geometric Mean 3.252	SD of log Data 0.0956
Median 3.14	
SD 0.317	
Std. Error of Mean 0.0792	
Coefficient of Variation 0.097	
Skewness 0.461	
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.893	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.903
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL 3.405	95% H-UCL N/A
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 3.406	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 3.607
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 3.407	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 3.754
	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 4.044
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected) 94.09	
Theta Star 0.0347	
MLE of Mean 3.266	
MLE of Standard Deviation 0.337	
nu star 3011	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 2884	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0335	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 2870	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.808	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.736	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.252	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.214	
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 3.409	95% CLT UCL 3.396
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 3.426	95% Jackknife UCL 3.405
Potential UCL to Use	
	Use 95% Student's-t UCL 3.405

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

Se\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 16

Number of Distinct Observations 16

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 1.03

Maximum 12.2

Mean 8.39

Geometric Mean 7.55

Median 8.67

SD 2.863

Std. Error of Mean 0.716

Coefficient of Variation 0.341

Skewness -1.025

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 0.0296

Maximum of Log Data 2.501

Mean of log Data 2.022

SD of log Data 0.586

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.922

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.667

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 9.645

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 9.371

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 9.614

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 12.4

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 14.75

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 17.3

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 22.31

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 4.024

Theta Star 2.085

MLE of Mean 8.39

MLE of Standard Deviation 4.183

nu star 128.8

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 103.6

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0335

Adjusted Chi Square Value 101

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 1.12

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.741

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.234

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.216

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 9.567

95% Jackknife UCL 9.645

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 9.482

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 9.469

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 9.454

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 9.493

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 9.375

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 11.51

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 12.86

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 15.51

#### Assuming Gamma Distrbution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 10.43

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 10.7

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 9.645

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

### Sr\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 16      Number of Distinct Observations 15

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 345  
Maximum 476  
Mean 402.1  
Geometric Mean 401.1  
Median 396  
SD 29.79  
Std. Error of Mean 7.447  
Coefficient of Variation 0.0741  
Skewness 0.772

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 5.844  
Maximum of Log Data 6.165  
Mean of log Data 5.994  
SD of log Data 0.0728

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.933  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.947  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 415.1

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 415.8  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 415.4

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 161.9

Theta Star 2.484

MLE of Mean 402.1

MLE of Standard Deviation 31.6

nu star 5180

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 5013

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0335

Adjusted Chi Square Value 4995

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.469

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.736

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.145

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.214

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 415.4

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 416.9

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 434  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 447.8  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 475

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 414.3  
95% Jackknife UCL 415.1  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 414.3  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 417.6  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 421.8  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 414.8  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 415.9  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 434.5  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 448.6  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 476.2

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 415.1

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

**General Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 16

Number of Distinct Observations 13

**Raw Statistics**

Minimum 1.07  
 Maximum 2.9  
 Mean 1.548  
 Geometric Mean 1.495  
 Median 1.33  
 SD 0.458  
 Std. Error of Mean 0.114  
 Coefficient of Variation 0.296  
 Skewness 1.797

**Log-transformed Statistics**

Minimum of Log Data 0.0677  
 Maximum of Log Data 1.065  
 Mean of log Data 0.402  
 SD of log Data 0.26

**Relevant UCL Statistics****Normal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.807  
 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level****Lognormal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.892  
 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level****Assuming Normal Distribution**

95% Student's-t UCL 1.748

**95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)**

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 1.791  
 95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 1.757

**Gamma Distribution Test**

k star (bias corrected) 12.04

Theta Star 0.129

MLE of Mean 1.548

MLE of Standard Deviation 0.446

nu star 385.3

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 340.8

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0335

Adjusted Chi Square Value 336.1

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.784

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.738

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.247

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.215

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level****Assuming Gamma Distribution**

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n &gt;= 40) 1.75

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n &lt; 40) 1.774

**Potential UCL to Use**

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 1.748

or 95% Modified-t UCL 1.757

or 95% H-UCL 1.75

**Nonparametric Statistics**

95% CLT UCL 1.736  
 95% Jackknife UCL 1.748  
 95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 1.731  
 95% Bootstrap-t UCL 1.837  
 95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 1.997  
 95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 1.733  
 95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 1.793  
 95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2.046  
 97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2.262  
 99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2.686

**ProUCL computes and outputs H-statistic based UCLs for historical reasons only.****H-statistic often results in unstable (both high and low) values of UCL95 as shown in examples in the Technical Guide.****It is therefore recommended to avoid the use of H-statistic based 95% UCLs.****Use of nonparametric methods are preferred to compute UCL95 for skewed data sets which do not follow a gamma distribution.****Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.****These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 16

Number of Distinct Observations 10

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 12  
Maximum 13.5  
Mean 12.7  
Geometric Mean 12.69  
Median 12.7  
SD 0.413  
Std. Error of Mean 0.103  
Coefficient of Variation 0.0325  
Skewness 0.519

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 2.485  
Maximum of Log Data 2.603  
Mean of log Data 2.541  
SD of log Data 0.0323

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.948  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.954  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 12.88

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 12.88  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 12.88

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 13.15  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 13.34  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 13.72

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 826.2  
Theta Star 0.0154  
MLE of Mean 12.7  
MLE of Standard Deviation 0.442  
nu star 26439  
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 26062  
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0335  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 26019

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.332

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.736

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.122

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.214

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 12.87  
95% Jackknife UCL 12.88  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 12.87  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 12.89  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 12.94  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 12.88  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 12.89  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 13.15  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 13.34  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 13.73

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 12.88  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 12.9

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 12.88

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## V\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	16
Number of Distinct Observations	10
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	106
Maximum	128
Mean	113.9
Geometric Mean	113.7
Median	111.5
SD	6.043
Std. Error of Mean	1.511
Coefficient of Variation	0.0531
Skewness	0.938
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	4.663
Maximum of Log Data	4.852
Mean of log Data	4.734
SD of log Data	0.0521
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.905
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.887
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.915
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.887
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	116.5
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	116.7
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	116.6
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	N/A
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	120.3
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	123.1
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	128.6
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	316
Theta Star	0.36
MLE of Mean	113.9
MLE of Standard Deviation	6.406
nu star	10112
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	9880
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0335
Adjusted Chi Square Value	9853
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.65
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.736
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.186
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.214
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	116.4
95% Jackknife UCL	116.5
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	116.3
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	117
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	117
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	116.2
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	116.4
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	120.5
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	123.3
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	128.9
Assuming Gamma Dlstitution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	116.6
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	116.9
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 116.5	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Zn\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 16

Number of Distinct Observations 15

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 70.4

Maximum 83.5

Mean 77.67

Geometric Mean 77.56

Median 78.85

SD 4.155

Std. Error of Mean 1.039

Coefficient of Variation 0.0535

Skewness -0.46

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 4.254

Maximum of Log Data 4.425

Mean of log Data 4.351

SD of log Data 0.0542

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.934

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.929

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.887

Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 79.49

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 79.25

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 79.47

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 82.26

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 84.24

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 88.14

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 298

Theta Star 0.261

MLE of Mean 77.67

MLE of Standard Deviation 4.5

nu star 9535

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 9309

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0335

Adjusted Chi Square Value 9283

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.447

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.736

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.17

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.214

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

#### Data Distribution

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 79.38

95% Jackknife UCL 79.49

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 79.33

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 79.43

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 79.15

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 79.31

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 79.26

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 82.2

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 84.16

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 88

#### Assuming Gamma Distrbution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 79.55

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 79.77

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 79.49

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

**User Selected Options**

From File ProUCLinputOhio.wst  
 Full Precision OFF  
 Confidence Coefficient 95%  
 Number of Bootstrap Operations 2000

**As\_ppm****General Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 13      Number of Distinct Observations 13

**Raw Statistics**

Minimum 33.7  
 Maximum 93.8  
 Mean 59.04  
 Geometric Mean 57.31  
 Median 60.3  
 SD 14.75  
 Std. Error of Mean 4.091  
 Coefficient of Variation 0.25  
 Skewness 0.52

**Log-transformed Statistics**

Minimum of Log Data 3.517  
 Maximum of Log Data 4.541  
 Mean of log Data 4.048  
 SD of log Data 0.258

**Relevant UCL Statistics****Normal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.92  
 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level****Lognormal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.923  
 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level****Assuming Normal Distribution**

95% Student's-t UCL 66.33

**95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)**

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 66.4  
 95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 66.43

**Assuming Lognormal Distribution**

95% H-UCL 68.14

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 77.68  
 97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 85.73  
 99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 101.5

**Gamma Distribution Test**

k star (bias corrected) 13.12  
 Theta Star 4.501  
 MLE of Mean 59.04  
 MLE of Standard Deviation 16.3  
 nu star 341.1

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 299.3  
 Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301  
 Adjusted Chi Square Value 293.7

**Data Distribution****Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.517  
 Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.733  
 Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.176  
 Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.236

**Nonparametric Statistics**

95% CLT UCL 65.77  
 95% Jackknife UCL 66.33  
 95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 65.4  
 95% Bootstrap-t UCL 66.55  
 95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 68.53  
 95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 65.72  
 95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 65.59  
 95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 76.87  
 97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 84.59  
 99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 99.75

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level****Assuming Gamma Distribution**

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 67.28  
 95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 68.56

**Use 95% Student's-t UCL 66.33****Potential UCL to Use**

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
 These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
 and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

### Ba\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13

Number of Distinct Observations 13

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 464  
Maximum 608  
Mean 530.2  
Geometric Mean 528.1  
Median 518  
SD 49.44  
Std. Error of Mean 13.71  
Coefficient of Variation 0.0932  
Skewness 0.416

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 6.14  
Maximum of Log Data 6.41  
Mean of log Data 6.269  
SD of log Data 0.0922

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.92  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.929  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 554.7

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 554.5  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 554.9

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 97.5  
Theta Star 5.438  
MLE of Mean 530.2  
MLE of Standard Deviation 53.7  
nu star 2535  
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 2419  
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 2403

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.416  
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.732  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.173  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.236

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 555.7  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 559.4

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 589.4  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 615  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 665.2

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 552.8  
95% Jackknife UCL 554.7  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 551.9  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 555.7  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 552.6  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 552  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 551.5  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 590  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 615.9  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 666.7

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 554.7

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

### Be\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13

Number of Distinct Observations 12

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 8.03

Maximum 15.4

Mean 11.26

Geometric Mean 11.1

Median 11.7

SD 2.01

Std. Error of Mean 0.557

Coefficient of Variation 0.178

Skewness 0.385

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 2.083

Maximum of Log Data 2.734

Mean of log Data 2.407

SD of log Data 0.179

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.961

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.968

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 12.25

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 12.24

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 12.26

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 12.38

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 13.71

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 14.77

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 16.84

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 26.35

Theta Star 0.427

MLE of Mean 11.26

MLE of Standard Deviation 2.194

nu star 685

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 625.3

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301

Adjusted Chi Square Value 617.1

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.284

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.733

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.149

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.236

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 12.18

95% Jackknife UCL 12.25

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 12.14

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 12.35

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 12.4

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 12.15

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 12.16

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 13.69

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 14.74

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 16.81

#### Assuming Gamma Dltribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 12.34

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 12.5

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 12.25

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

Cd\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13

Number of Distinct Observations 13

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 0.312

Maximum 0.963

Mean 0.736

Geometric Mean 0.711

Median 0.789

SD 0.172

Std. Error of Mean 0.0476

Coefficient of Variation 0.233

Skewness -1.218

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data -1.165

Maximum of Log Data -0.0377

Mean of log Data -0.341

SD of log Data 0.292

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.895

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.787

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 0.821

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 0.797

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 0.818

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 0.871

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1.003

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1.117

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1.341

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 11.67

Theta Star 0.0631

MLE of Mean 0.736

MLE of Standard Deviation 0.215

nu star 303.3

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 264

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301

Adjusted Chi Square Value 258.7

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.804

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.202

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.236

Data follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 0.814

95% Jackknife UCL 0.821

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 0.811

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 0.806

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 0.8

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 0.807

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 0.795

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.943

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1.033

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1.21

#### Assuming Gamma Distrbution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 0.845

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 0.862

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 0.821

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

### Co\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	13
Number of Distinct Observations	12
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	27.6
Maximum	46.4
Mean	36.09
Geometric Mean	35.54
Median	32.6
SD	6.624
Std. Error of Mean	1.837
Coefficient of Variation	0.184
Skewness	0.26
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	3.318
Maximum of Log Data	3.837
Mean of log Data	3.571
SD of log Data	0.183
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.9
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.906
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	39.37
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	39.26
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	39.39
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	39.78
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	44.1
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	47.57
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	54.38
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	25.02
Theta Star	1.442
MLE of Mean	36.09
MLE of Standard Deviation	7.215
nu star	650.6
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	592.5
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0301
Adjusted Chi Square Value	584.5
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.599
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.733
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.234
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.236
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	39.11
95% Jackknife UCL	39.37
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	39.01
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	39.66
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	38.9
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	39.05
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	39.16
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	44.1
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	47.56
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	54.37
Assuming Gamma Dltribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	39.64
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	40.17
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 39.37	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Cr\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations	13
Number of Distinct Observations	11
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	
Minimum	118
Maximum	181
Mean	147.8
Geometric Mean	145.6
Median	133
SD	26.22
Std. Error of Mean	7.273
Coefficient of Variation	0.177
Skewness	0.218
<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>	
Minimum of Log Data	4.771
Maximum of Log Data	5.198
Mean of log Data	4.981
SD of log Data	0.177
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.803
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.808
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	
<b>95% Student's-t UCL</b>	160.7
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	160.2
<b>95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)</b>	160.8
<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>	
95% H-UCL	162.3
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	179.4
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	193.1
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	220
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	
k star (bias corrected)	26.77
Theta Star	5.52
MLE of Mean	147.8
MLE of Standard Deviation	28.56
nu star	696.1
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	635.9
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0301
Adjusted Chi Square Value	627.7
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	1.197
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.733
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.248
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.236
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	161.8
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	163.9
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 160.7 or 95% Modified-t UCL 160.8	
<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>	
95% CLT UCL	159.7
95% Jackknife UCL	160.7
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	159.5
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	161.3
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	158.4
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	159.7
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	159.9
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	179.5
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	193.2
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	220.1

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Cu\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations 13	Number of Distinct Observations 13
Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics
Minimum 55.1	Minimum of Log Data 4.009
Maximum 193	Maximum of Log Data 5.263
Mean 85.22	Mean of log Data 4.391
Geometric Mean 80.73	SD of log Data 0.315
Median 77.8	
SD 35.05	
Std. Error of Mean 9.72	
Coefficient of Variation 0.411	
Skewness 2.737	
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.678	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.845
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL 102.5	95% H-UCL 101
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 109.1	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 117
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 103.8	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 131.1
	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 158.7
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected) 7.291	
Theta Star 11.69	
MLE of Mean 85.22	
MLE of Standard Deviation 31.56	
nu star 189.6	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 158.7	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 154.7	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.928	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.23	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.237	
<b>Data follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 101.8	95% CLT UCL 101.2
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 104.4	95% Jackknife UCL 102.5
Potential UCL to Use	
	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 100.3
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 123.2
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 172
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 101.9
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 110.3
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 127.6
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 145.9
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 181.9
	Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL 101.8

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Hg\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13

Number of Distinct Observations 12

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 0.0167

Maximum 0.0561

Mean 0.0322

Geometric Mean 0.0306

Median 0.0318

SD 0.0109

Std. Error of Mean 0.00303

Coefficient of Variation 0.339

Skewness 0.718

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data -4.092

Maximum of Log Data -2.881

Mean of log Data -3.487

SD of log Data 0.338

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.952

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.981

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 0.0376

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 0.0379

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 0.0377

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 0.0392

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.0456

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.0514

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.0627

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 7.513

Theta Star 0.00429

MLE of Mean 0.0322

MLE of Standard Deviation 0.0118

nu star 195.4

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 164

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301

Adjusted Chi Square Value 159.9

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.205

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.145

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.237

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 0.0372

95% Jackknife UCL 0.0376

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 0.037

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 0.0386

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 0.039

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 0.0374

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 0.0374

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.0455

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.0512

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.0624

#### Assuming Gamma Dltribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 0.0384

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 0.0394

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 0.0376

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

Li\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13

Number of Distinct Observations 13

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 74  
Maximum 140  
Mean 110  
Geometric Mean 107.9  
Median 97.9  
SD 22.43  
Std. Error of Mean 6.222  
Coefficient of Variation 0.204  
Skewness 0.133

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 4.304  
Maximum of Log Data 4.942  
Mean of log Data 4.681  
SD of log Data 0.207

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.871  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.883  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 121.1

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 120.5  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 121.2

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 19.9

Theta Star 5.529

MLE of Mean 110

MLE of Standard Deviation 24.67

nu star 517.4

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 465.7

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301

Adjusted Chi Square Value 458.7

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.805

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.733

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.236

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.236

**Data follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 122.3

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 124.1

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 123

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 137.7

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 149.6

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 173.1

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 120.3

95% Jackknife UCL 121.1

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 119.9

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 121.9

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 119.4

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 120.2

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 119.4

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 137.2

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 148.9

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 171.9

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 121.1

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

## Mn\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13

Number of Distinct Observations 13

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 193  
Maximum 333  
Mean 252.8  
Geometric Mean 248.2  
Median 236  
SD 51.54  
Std. Error of Mean 14.29  
Coefficient of Variation 0.204  
Skewness 0.466

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 5.263  
Maximum of Log Data 5.808  
Mean of log Data 5.514  
SD of log Data 0.2

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.889  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.904  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 278.3

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 278.3  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 278.6

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 281.4

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 314.2  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 340.8  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 393.1

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 20.72

Theta Star 12.2

MLE of Mean 252.8

MLE of Standard Deviation 55.54

nu star 538.8

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 486

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301

Adjusted Chi Square Value 478.8

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.534

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.733

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.179

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.236

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 276.4

95% Jackknife UCL 278.3

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 275.3

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 280.9

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 276.2

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 275.1

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 277.5

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 315.2

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 342.1

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 395.1

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 280.3

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 284.5

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 278.3

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

### Mo\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations 13	
	Number of Distinct Observations 12
Raw Statistics	
Minimum 7.15	Minimum of Log Data 1.967
Maximum 18.4	Maximum of Log Data 2.912
Mean 10.47	Mean of log Data 2.324
Geometric Mean 10.21	SD of log Data 0.223
Median 10.6	
SD 2.687	
Std. Error of Mean 0.745	
Coefficient of Variation 0.257	
Skewness 2.233	
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.744	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.853
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Log-transformed Statistics	
	Minimum of Log Data 1.967
	Maximum of Log Data 2.912
	Mean of log Data 2.324
	SD of log Data 0.223
Lognormal Distribution Test	
	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.853
	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL 11.8	95% H-UCL 11.79
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 12.19	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 13.28
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 11.88	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 14.5
	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 16.91
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected) 15.64	95% CLT UCL 11.7
Theta Star 0.67	95% Jackknife UCL 11.8
MLE of Mean 10.47	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 11.66
MLE of Standard Deviation 2.648	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 12.5
nu star 406.6	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 17.6
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 360.9	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 11.8
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 12.11
Adjusted Chi Square Value 354.7	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 13.72
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 15.12
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.913	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 17.88
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.733	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.29	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.236	
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 11.8	95% CLT UCL 11.7
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 12	95% Jackknife UCL 11.8
Potential UCL to Use	
	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 11.66
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 12.5
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 17.6
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 11.8
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 12.11
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 13.72
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 15.12
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 17.88

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

NL\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13

Number of Distinct Observations 12

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 79.5

Maximum 123

Mean 97.95

Geometric Mean 97.02

Median 102

SD 14.15

Std. Error of Mean 3.925

Coefficient of Variation 0.144

Skewness 0.242

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 4.376

Maximum of Log Data 4.812

Mean of log Data 4.575

SD of log Data 0.144

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.91

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.909

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 104.9

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 104.7

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 105

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 105.6

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 115.1

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 122.5

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 137

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 40.26

Theta Star 2.433

MLE of Mean 97.95

MLE of Standard Deviation 15.44

nu star 1047

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 972.7

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301

Adjusted Chi Square Value 962.6

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 104.4

95% Jackknife UCL 104.9

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 104.3

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 104.7

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 104

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 104.3

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 104.5

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 115.1

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 122.5

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 137

**Data follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Dltribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 105.4

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 106.5

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 104.9

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

## Pb\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13

Number of Distinct Observations 11

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 21.4

Maximum 50.4

Mean 39.07

Geometric Mean 38.3

Median 41.8

SD 7.42

Std. Error of Mean 2.058

Coefficient of Variation 0.19

Skewness -1.003

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 3.063

Maximum of Log Data 3.92

Mean of log Data 3.645

SD of log Data 0.218

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.894

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.827

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 42.74

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 41.84

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 42.64

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 44.05

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 49.52

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 54.01

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 62.82

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 19.53

Theta Star 2

MLE of Mean 39.07

MLE of Standard Deviation 8.84

nu star 507.9

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 456.6

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301

Adjusted Chi Square Value 449.7

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 42.45

95% Jackknife UCL 42.74

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 42.36

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 42.16

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 41.98

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 42.02

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 41.96

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 48.04

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 51.92

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 59.55

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Distrbution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 43.46

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 44.12

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 42.74

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

### Sb\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	13
Number of Distinct Observations	12
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	0.982
Maximum	5.3
Mean	2.051
Geometric Mean	1.894
Median	1.95
SD	1.039
Std. Error of Mean	0.288
Coefficient of Variation	0.507
Skewness	2.847
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	-0.0182
Maximum of Log Data	1.668
Mean of log Data	0.639
SD of log Data	0.383
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.646
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.853
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
<b>95% Student's-t UCL 2.565</b>	
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	2.768
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	2.603
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	2.54
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.981
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	3.393
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	4.204
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	5.023
Theta Star	0.408
MLE of Mean	2.051
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.915
nu star	130.6
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	105.2
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0301
Adjusted Chi Square Value	102
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	1.048
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.735
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.305
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.237
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	2.525
95% Jackknife UCL	2.565
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	2.5
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	3.135
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	4.587
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	2.542
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	2.732
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	3.307
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	3.851
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	4.918
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	2.546
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	2.627
Potential UCL to Use	
<b>Use 95% Student's-t UCL 2.565</b>	
<b>or 95% Modified-t UCL 2.603</b>	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

### Se\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	13
Number of Distinct Observations	13
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	3.49
Maximum	5.47
Mean	4.125
Geometric Mean	4.096
Median	4.11
SD	0.539
Std. Error of Mean	0.149
Coefficient of Variation	0.131
Skewness	1.445
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	1.25
Maximum of Log Data	1.699
Mean of log Data	1.41
SD of log Data	0.123
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.867
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.905
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	4.392
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	4.435
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	4.402
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	4.395
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	4.738
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	5.003
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	5.525
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	53.25
Theta Star	0.0775
MLE of Mean	4.125
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.565
nu star	1385
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	1299
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0301
Adjusted Chi Square Value	1287
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.565
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.732
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.225
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.236
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	4.371
95% Jackknife UCL	4.392
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	4.364
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	4.508
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	5.813
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	4.375
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	4.429
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	4.777
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	5.059
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	5.612
Assuming Gamma Dltribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	4.397
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	4.437
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 4.392	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

### Sr\_ppm

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations	13
Number of Distinct Observations	13
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	
Minimum	587
Maximum	763
Mean	666.6
Geometric Mean	664.9
Median	648
SD	49.54
Std. Error of Mean	13.74
Coefficient of Variation	0.0743
Skewness	0.41
<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>	
Minimum of Log Data	6.375
Maximum of Log Data	6.637
Mean of log Data	6.5
SD of log Data	0.0737
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.958
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.963
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	
95% Student's-t UCL	691.1
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	690.9
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	691.4
<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>	
95% H-UCL	N/A
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	726
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	751.7
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	802.3
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	
k star (bias corrected)	152.8
Theta Star	4.362
MLE of Mean	666.6
MLE of Standard Deviation	53.92
nu star	3974
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	3828
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0301
Adjusted Chi Square Value	3808
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.345
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.732
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.184
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.236
<b>Data Distribution</b>	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>	
95% CLT UCL	689.2
95% Jackknife UCL	691.1
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	688.4
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	694.6
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	691.7
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	689.5
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	687.8
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	726.5
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	752.4
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	803.3
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	691.9
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	695.7
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 691.1	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## TL\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	13
Number of Distinct Observations	13
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	1.06
Maximum	6.13
Mean	3.434
Geometric Mean	3.227
Median	3.37
SD	1.134
Std. Error of Mean	0.315
Coefficient of Variation	0.33
Skewness	0.374
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	0.0583
Maximum of Log Data	1.813
Mean of log Data	1.172
SD of log Data	0.399
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.902
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	3.995
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	3.986
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	4
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	4.402
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	5.177
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	5.915
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	7.364
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.815
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.866
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	6.377
Theta Star	0.538
MLE of Mean	3.434
MLE of Standard Deviation	1.36
nu star	165.8
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	137
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0301
Adjusted Chi Square Value	133.3
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.798
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.735
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.247
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.237
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	4.155
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	4.271
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 3.995	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	3.951
95% Jackknife UCL	3.995
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	3.941
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	4.022
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	4.233
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	3.941
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	3.951
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	4.805
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	5.399
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	6.564

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

U\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13

Number of Distinct Observations 13

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 5.2

Maximum 9.58

Mean 7.663

Geometric Mean 7.522

Median 7.3

SD 1.507

Std. Error of Mean 0.418

Coefficient of Variation 0.197

Skewness -0.114

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 1.649

Maximum of Log Data 2.26

Mean of log Data 2.018

SD of log Data 0.203

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.897

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.901

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 8.408

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 8.336

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 8.406

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 8.549

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 9.557

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 10.38

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 11.98

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 20.83

Theta Star 0.368

MLE of Mean 7.663

MLE of Standard Deviation 1.679

nu star 541.5

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 488.5

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301

Adjusted Chi Square Value 481.4

#### Data Distribution

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 8.351

95% Jackknife UCL 8.408

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 8.327

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 8.349

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 8.304

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 8.305

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 8.322

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 9.485

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 10.27

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 11.82

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

#### Assuming Gamma Dlistribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 8.494

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 8.62

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 8.408

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

V\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13

Number of Distinct Observations 13

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 179

Maximum 317

Mean 248

Geometric Mean 243.8

Median 229

SD 47.43

Std. Error of Mean 13.16

Coefficient of Variation 0.191

Skewness 0.081

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 5.187

Maximum of Log Data 5.759

Mean of log Data 5.496

SD of log Data 0.194

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.913

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.918

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 271.4

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 270

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 271.5

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 275.1

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 306.4

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 331.7

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 381.3

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 22.56

Theta Star 10.99

MLE of Mean 248

MLE of Standard Deviation 52.22

nu star 586.5

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 531.3

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301

Adjusted Chi Square Value 523.8

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.536

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.733

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.18

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.236

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 269.6

95% Jackknife UCL 271.4

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 268.7

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 271.9

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 267.5

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 269.5

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 269.5

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 305.3

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 330.2

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 378.9

#### Assuming Gamma Dltribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 273.8

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 277.7

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 271.4

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

Zn\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 13

Number of Distinct Observations 12

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 62.7

Maximum 141

Mean 111

Geometric Mean 108.8

Median 111

SD 21.89

Std. Error of Mean 6.072

Coefficient of Variation 0.197

Skewness -0.636

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 4.138

Maximum of Log Data 4.949

Mean of log Data 4.689

SD of log Data 0.219

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.928

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.878

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.866

Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 121.9

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 119.9

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 121.7

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 125.2

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 140.8

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 153.6

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 178.7

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 18.98

Theta Star 5.852

MLE of Mean 111

MLE of Standard Deviation 25.49

nu star 493.4

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 442.9

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0301

Adjusted Chi Square Value 436

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.506

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.733

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.172

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.236

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

#### Data Distribution

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 121

95% Jackknife UCL 121.9

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 120.3

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 120.6

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 120

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 120.2

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 119.9

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 137.5

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 149

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 171.5

#### Assuming Gamma Distrbution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 123.7

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 125.6

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 121.9

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

**User Selected Options**

From File ProUCLinputWyoming.wst  
 Full Precision OFF  
 Confidence Coefficient 95%  
 Number of Bootstrap Operations 2000

**As\_ppm****General Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 15

Number of Distinct Observations 11

**Raw Statistics**

Minimum 14.6  
 Maximum 22  
 Mean 19.41  
 Geometric Mean 19.32  
 Median 20  
 SD 1.853  
 Std. Error of Mean 0.479  
 Coefficient of Variation 0.0955  
 Skewness -1.481

**Log-transformed Statistics**

Minimum of Log Data 2.681  
 Maximum of Log Data 3.091  
 Mean of log Data 2.961  
 SD of log Data 0.103

**Relevant UCL Statistics****Normal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.861  
 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level****Lognormal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.821  
 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level****Assuming Normal Distribution**

**95% Student's-t UCL 20.25**  
**95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)**  
 95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 20  
 95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 20.22

**Assuming Lognormal Distribution**

**95% H-UCL 20.38**  
 95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 21.66  
 97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 22.64  
 99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 24.55

**Gamma Distribution Test**

k star (bias corrected) 85.26  
 Theta Star 0.228  
 MLE of Mean 19.41  
 MLE of Standard Deviation 2.102  
 nu star 2558  
 Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 2441  
 Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324  
 Adjusted Chi Square Value 2427

**Data Distribution****Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)****Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level****Nonparametric Statistics**

95% CLT UCL 20.19  
 95% Jackknife UCL 20.25  
 95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 20.15  
 95% Bootstrap-t UCL 20.08  
 95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 20.03  
 95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 20.11  
 95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 20.01  
 95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 21.49  
 97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 22.4  
 99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 24.17

**Assuming Gamma Distribution**

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 20.33  
 95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 20.45

**Potential UCL to Use**

**Use 95% Student's-t UCL 20.25**  
**or 95% Modified-t UCL 20.22**

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
 and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

**Note: For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits  
 (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be  
 reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide  
 adjustments for positively skewed data sets.**

**Ba\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 9
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>
Minimum 2980	Minimum of Log Data 8
Maximum 3370	Maximum of Log Data 8.123
Mean 3174	Mean of log Data 8.062
Geometric Mean 3173	SD of log Data 0.0265
Median 3170	
SD 84.07	
Std. Error of Mean 21.71	
Coefficient of Variation 0.0265	
Skewness 0.102	
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.891	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.891
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>
95% Student's-t UCL 3212	95% H-UCL N/A
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 3269
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 3210	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 3310
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 3212	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 3390
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	<b>Data Distribution</b>
k star (bias corrected) 1222	
Theta Star 2.598	
MLE of Mean 3174	
MLE of Standard Deviation 90.8	
nu star 36656	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 36212	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 36157	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.856	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.267	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 3213	95% CLT UCL 3210
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 3218	95% Jackknife UCL 3212
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 3209
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 3214
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 3227
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 3208
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 3206
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 3269
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 3310
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 3390
	Use 95% Student's-t UCL 3212

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**  
**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

**Be\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 11
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>
Minimum 2.07	Minimum of Log Data 0.728
Maximum 3.1	Maximum of Log Data 1.131
Mean 2.706	Mean of log Data 0.992
Geometric Mean 2.695	SD of log Data 0.0941
Median 2.74	
SD 0.239	
Std. Error of Mean 0.0618	
Coefficient of Variation 0.0884	
Skewness -1.274	
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.845
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>
95% Student's-t UCL 2.815	95% H-UCL N/A
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 2.994
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 2.786	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 3.118
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 2.811	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 3.362
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	<b>Data Distribution</b>
k star (bias corrected) 101.2	<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>
Theta Star 0.0268	
MLE of Mean 2.706	
MLE of Standard Deviation 0.269	
nu star 3035	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 2908	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 2892	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.908	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.285	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 2.824	95% CLT UCL 2.808
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 2.839	95% Jackknife UCL 2.815
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 2.805
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 2.802
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 2.797
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 2.797
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 2.787
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2.975
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 3.092
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 3.321

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits  
(e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be  
reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide  
adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

**Cd\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 15
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>
Minimum 0.699	Minimum of Log Data -0.358
Maximum 0.895	Maximum of Log Data -0.111
Mean 0.804	Mean of log Data -0.221
Geometric Mean 0.802	SD of log Data 0.0765
Median 0.814	
SD 0.0613	
Std. Error of Mean 0.0158	
Coefficient of Variation 0.0763	
Skewness 0.0412	
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.952	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.954
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>
95% Student's-t UCL 0.832	95% H-UCL N/A
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.873
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 0.83	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.903
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 0.832	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.962
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	<b>Data Distribution</b>
k star (bias corrected) 147	<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>
Theta Star 0.00547	
MLE of Mean 0.804	
MLE of Standard Deviation 0.0663	
nu star 4409	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 4256	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	95% CLT UCL 0.83
Adjusted Chi Square Value 4237	95% Jackknife UCL 0.832
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.293	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 0.829
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 0.832
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.138	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 0.831
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 0.83
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 0.827
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.873
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 0.833	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.903
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 0.837	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.962
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	Use 95% Student's-t UCL 0.832

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Co\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 13
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>
Minimum 31.4	Minimum of Log Data 3.447
Maximum 43.5	Maximum of Log Data 3.773
Mean 38.72	Mean of log Data 3.653
Geometric Mean 38.59	SD of log Data 0.0845
Median 39.4	
SD 3.18	
Std. Error of Mean 0.821	
Coefficient of Variation 0.0821	
Skewness -0.59	
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.952	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.935
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>
95% Student's-t UCL 40.17	95% H-UCL N/A
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 42.41
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 39.94	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 44.01
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 40.15	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 47.14
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	<b>Data Distribution</b>
k star (bias corrected) 122.6	<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>
Theta Star 0.316	
MLE of Mean 38.72	
MLE of Standard Deviation 3.497	
nu star 3677	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 3537	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 3520	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.346	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.152	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 40.25	95% CLT UCL 40.07
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 40.44	95% Jackknife UCL 40.17
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 40.01
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 40.09
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 39.97
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 40.04
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 39.95
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 42.3
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 43.85
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 46.89

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits  
(e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be  
reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide  
adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

**Cr\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations	15
	Number of Distinct Observations 15
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	
Minimum	54.1
Maximum	102
Mean	83.64
Geometric Mean	82.93
Median	82.4
SD	10.6
Std. Error of Mean	2.737
Coefficient of Variation	0.127
Skewness	-1.231
<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>	
Minimum of Log Data	3.991
Maximum of Log Data	4.625
Mean of log Data	4.418
SD of log Data	0.141
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.881
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.81
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	
95% Student's-t UCL 88.46	
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	87.21
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	88.32
<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>	
95% H-UCL	89.53
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	96.99
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	102.7
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	114
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	
k star (bias corrected)	46.81
Theta Star	1.787
MLE of Mean	83.64
MLE of Standard Deviation	12.22
nu star	1404
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	1318
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0324
Adjusted Chi Square Value	1308
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.849
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.734
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.23
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.221
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Data Distribution</b>	
Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)	
<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>	
95% CLT UCL	88.14
95% Jackknife UCL	88.46
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	88.07
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	87.52
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	87.77
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	87.61
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	87.15
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	95.57
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	100.7
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	110.9
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 88.46 or 95% Modified-t UCL 88.32	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

**Cu\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 14
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>
Minimum 118	Minimum of Log Data 4.771
Maximum 171	Maximum of Log Data 5.142
Mean 148.9	Mean of log Data 4.999
Geometric Mean 148.2	SD of log Data 0.0969
Median 144	
SD 14.11	
Std. Error of Mean 3.642	
Coefficient of Variation 0.0948	
Skewness -0.309	
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.941	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.928
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>
95% Student's-t UCL 155.3	95% H-UCL N/A
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 165.1
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 154.5	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 172.2
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 155.2	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 186
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	<b>Data Distribution</b>
k star (bias corrected) 92.92	<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>
Theta Star 1.602	
MLE of Mean 148.9	
MLE of Standard Deviation 15.44	
nu star 2788	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 2666	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 2651	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.459	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.161	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 155.7	95% CLT UCL 154.9
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 156.5	95% Jackknife UCL 155.3
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 154.8
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 155.3
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 154.8
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 154.6
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 154.4
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 164.7
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 171.6
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 185.1

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits  
(e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be  
reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide  
adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

### Hg\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	15
Number of Distinct Observations	14
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	0.0212
Maximum	0.971
Mean	0.604
Geometric Mean	0.394
Median	0.695
SD	0.35
Std. Error of Mean	0.0903
Coefficient of Variation	0.579
Skewness	-0.808
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	-3.854
Maximum of Log Data	-0.0294
Mean of log Data	-0.931
SD of log Data	1.259
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.828
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.716
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	0.763
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	0.732
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	0.76
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	2.541
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.076
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.627
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	3.71
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	1.096
Theta Star	0.551
MLE of Mean	0.604
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.577
nu star	32.89
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	20.78
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0324
Adjusted Chi Square Value	19.6
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	1.757
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.757
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.337
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.226
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	0.753
95% Jackknife UCL	0.763
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.748
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	0.753
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	0.728
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.74
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.729
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.998
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	1.168
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	1.503
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 0.998	
Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation	

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

Note: For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

LI\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	15
Number of Distinct Observations	13
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	21.8
Maximum	32.9
Mean	29.17
Geometric Mean	29.05
Median	29
SD	2.679
Std. Error of Mean	0.692
Coefficient of Variation	0.0918
Skewness	-1.291
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	3.082
Maximum of Log Data	3.493
Mean of log Data	3.369
SD of log Data	0.0983
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.895
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.85
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	30.39
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	30.06
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	30.35
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	N/A
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	32.41
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	33.81
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	36.56
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	93.2
Theta Star	0.313
MLE of Mean	29.17
MLE of Standard Deviation	3.022
nu star	2796
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	2674
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0324
Adjusted Chi Square Value	2659
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.595
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.734
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.17
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.221
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	30.31
95% Jackknife UCL	30.39
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	30.3
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	30.18
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	30.22
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	30.25
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	30.03
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	32.19
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	33.49
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	36.06
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 30.39	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

**Mn\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 15
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>
Minimum 145	Minimum of Log Data 4.977
Maximum 283	Maximum of Log Data 5.645
Mean 214.9	Mean of log Data 5.35
Geometric Mean 210.5	SD of log Data 0.213
Median 229	
SD 43.17	
Std. Error of Mean 11.15	
Coefficient of Variation 0.201	
Skewness -0.357	
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.923	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.901
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>
95% Student's-t UCL 234.5	95% H-UCL 238.9
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 266.9
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 232.1	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 289.3
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 234.3	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 333.4
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	<b>Data Distribution</b>
k star (bias corrected) 19.83	<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>
Theta Star 10.84	
MLE of Mean 214.9	
MLE of Standard Deviation 48.25	
nu star 594.9	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 539.3	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 532.8	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.658	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.735	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.187	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 237	95% CLT UCL 233.2
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 239.9	95% Jackknife UCL 234.5
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 232.8
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 232.6
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 232
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 232.3
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 231.6
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 263.5
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 284.5
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 325.8
	Use 95% Student's-t UCL 234.5

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits  
(e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be  
reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide  
adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

**Mo\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 14
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>
Minimum 4.95	Minimum of Log Data 1.599
Maximum 6.09	Maximum of Log Data 1.807
Mean 5.689	Mean of log Data 1.737
Geometric Mean 5.682	SD of log Data 0.053
Median 5.78	
SD 0.293	
Std. Error of Mean 0.0755	
Coefficient of Variation 0.0514	
Skewness -1.227	
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.91	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.892
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>
95% Student's-t UCL 5.822	95% H-UCL N/A
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 6.029
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 5.788	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 6.176
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 5.818	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 6.465
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	<b>Data Distribution</b>
k star (bias corrected) 311.3	<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>
Theta Star 0.0183	
MLE of Mean 5.689	
MLE of Standard Deviation 0.322	
nu star 9340	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 9116	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 9089	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.586	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.163	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 5.829	95% CLT UCL 5.814
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 5.846	95% Jackknife UCL 5.822
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 5.809
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 5.8
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 5.793
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 5.801
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 5.795
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 6.019
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 6.161
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 6.441

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits  
(e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be  
reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide  
adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

**NI\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations	15
Number of Distinct Observations	14
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	
Minimum	106
Maximum	180
Mean	157.6
Geometric Mean	156.6
Median	158
SD	17.04
Std. Error of Mean	4.399
Coefficient of Variation	0.108
Skewness	-2.014
<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>	
Minimum of Log Data	4.663
Maximum of Log Data	5.193
Mean of log Data	5.054
SD of log Data	0.122
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.811
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.74
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	
95% Student's-t UCL 165.3	
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	162.4
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	165
<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>	
95% H-UCL	167.1
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	179.4
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	188.8
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	207.3
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	
k star (bias corrected)	62.59
Theta Star	2.518
MLE of Mean	157.6
MLE of Standard Deviation	19.92
nu star	1878
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	1778
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0324
Adjusted Chi Square Value	1766
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	1.102
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.734
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.238
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.221
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Data Distribution</b>	
Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)	
<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>	
95% CLT UCL	164.8
95% Jackknife UCL	165.3
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	164.6
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	163.5
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	163.3
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	164.1
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	162.9
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	176.8
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	185.1
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	201.4
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 165.3 or 95% Modified-t UCL 165	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

**Pb\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 15
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>
Minimum 25	Minimum of Log Data 3.219
Maximum 33.1	Maximum of Log Data 3.5
Mean 28.37	Mean of log Data 3.343
Geometric Mean 28.31	SD of log Data 0.0704
Median 28.2	
SD 2.025	
Std. Error of Mean 0.523	
Coefficient of Variation 0.0714	
Skewness 0.639	
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.971	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.982
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>
95% Student's-t UCL 29.29	95% H-UCL N/A
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 30.62
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 29.33	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 31.6
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 29.31	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 33.51
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	<b>Data Distribution</b>
k star (bias corrected) 171.7	<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>
Theta Star 0.165	
MLE of Mean 28.37	
MLE of Standard Deviation 2.165	
nu star 5151	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 4986	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	95% CLT UCL 29.23
Adjusted Chi Square Value 4965	95% Jackknife UCL 29.29
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.173	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 29.18
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 29.44
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.0941	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 29.52
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 29.22
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 29.31
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 30.65
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 29.32	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 31.64
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 29.44	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 33.58
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	Use 95% Student's-t UCL 29.29

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
 These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Sb\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 13
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>
Minimum 1.65	Minimum of Log Data 0.501
Maximum 2.11	Maximum of Log Data 0.747
Mean 1.917	Mean of log Data 0.648
Geometric Mean 1.911	SD of log Data 0.0819
Median 1.91	
SD 0.153	
Std. Error of Mean 0.0394	
Coefficient of Variation 0.0797	
Skewness -0.661	
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.898	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.884
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>
95% Student's-t UCL 1.986	95% H-UCL N/A
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 2.094
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 1.974	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 2.17
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 1.985	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 2.321
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	<b>Data Distribution</b>
k star (bias corrected) 130.3	<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>
Theta Star 0.0147	
MLE of Mean 1.917	
MLE of Standard Deviation 0.168	
nu star 3909	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 3764	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 3747	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.657	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.173	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 1.99	95% CLT UCL 1.982
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 1.999	95% Jackknife UCL 1.986
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 1.98
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 1.979
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 1.976
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 1.977
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 1.977
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2.089
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2.163
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2.309

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits  
(e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be  
reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide  
adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

**Se\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 14
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>
Minimum 11.2	Minimum of Log Data 2.416
Maximum 13.5	Maximum of Log Data 2.603
Mean 12.35	Mean of log Data 2.513
Geometric Mean 12.34	SD of log Data 0.0553
Median 12.3	
SD 0.68	
Std. Error of Mean 0.176	
Coefficient of Variation 0.0551	
Skewness -0.0735	
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.975	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.973
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>
95% Student's-t UCL 12.66	95% H-UCL N/A
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 13.12
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 12.64	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 13.46
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 12.66	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 14.11
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	<b>Data Distribution</b>
k star (bias corrected) 281.4	<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>
Theta Star 0.0439	
MLE of Mean 12.35	
MLE of Standard Deviation 0.736	
nu star 8442	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 8229	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 8203	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.176	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.105	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 12.67	95% CLT UCL 12.64
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 12.71	95% Jackknife UCL 12.66
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 12.64
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 12.67
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 12.65
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 12.63
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 12.63
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 13.12
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 13.45
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 14.1

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits  
(e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be  
reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide  
adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

**Sr\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 11
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>
Minimum 2180	Minimum of Log Data 7.687
Maximum 2400	Maximum of Log Data 7.783
Mean 2293	Mean of log Data 7.737
Geometric Mean 2292	SD of log Data 0.0254
Median 2290	
SD 58.12	
Std. Error of Mean 15.01	
Coefficient of Variation 0.0254	
Skewness -0.00362	
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.976	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.976
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>
95% Student's-t UCL 2319	95% H-UCL N/A
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 2358
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 2317	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 2386
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 2319	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 2442
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	<b>Data Distribution</b>
k star (bias corrected) 1333	<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>
Theta Star 1.72	
MLE of Mean 2293	
MLE of Standard Deviation 62.8	
nu star 39983	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 39519	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 39462	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.23	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.145	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 2320	95% CLT UCL 2317
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 2323	95% Jackknife UCL 2319
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 2316
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 2319
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 2319
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 2317
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 2316
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2358
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2386
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2442

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits  
(e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be  
reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide  
adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

TI\_ppm

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 14
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>
Minimum 0.472	Minimum of Log Data -0.751
Maximum 0.747	Maximum of Log Data -0.292
Mean 0.594	Mean of log Data -0.527
Geometric Mean 0.59	SD of log Data 0.113
Median 0.593	
SD 0.0678	
Std. Error of Mean 0.0175	
Coefficient of Variation 0.114	
Skewness 0.5	
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.951	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.962
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>
95% Student's-t UCL 0.624	95% H-UCL 0.626
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.669
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 0.625	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.702
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 0.625	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.767
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	<b>Data Distribution</b>
k star (bias corrected) 66.79	<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>
Theta Star 0.00889	
MLE of Mean 0.594	
MLE of Standard Deviation 0.0726	
nu star 2004	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 1901	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	95% CLT UCL 0.622
Adjusted Chi Square Value 1888	95% Jackknife UCL 0.624
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.371	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 0.621
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 0.628
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.151	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 0.637
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 0.622
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 0.625
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.67
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 0.626	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.703
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 0.63	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.768
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	Use 95% Student's-t UCL 0.624

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
 These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
 and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**U\_ppm**

**General Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 15

Number of Distinct Observations 15

**Raw Statistics**

Minimum 7.29  
Maximum 11.2  
Mean 8.748  
Geometric Mean 8.686  
Median 8.45  
SD 1.118  
Std. Error of Mean 0.289  
Coefficient of Variation 0.128  
Skewness 1.197

**Log-transformed Statistics**

Minimum of Log Data 1.987  
Maximum of Log Data 2.416  
Mean of log Data 2.162  
SD of log Data 0.122

**Relevant UCL Statistics**

**Normal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.875  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

**Lognormal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.91  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

**Assuming Normal Distribution**

95% Student's-t UCL 9.257  
**95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)**  
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 9.318  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 9.271

**Assuming Lognormal Distribution**

95% H-UCL 9.266  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 9.945  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 10.46  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 11.48

**Gamma Distribution Test**

k star (bias corrected) 56.33  
Theta Star 0.155  
MLE of Mean 8.748  
MLE of Standard Deviation 1.166  
nu star 1690

**Data Distribution**

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 1595  
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 1584  
  
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.643  
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.177  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221

**Nonparametric Statistics**

95% CLT UCL 9.223  
95% Jackknife UCL 9.257  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 9.201  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 9.451  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 9.923  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 9.233  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 9.287  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 10.01  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 10.55  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 11.62

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

**Assuming Gamma Distribution**

**95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 9.266**  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 9.332

**Potential UCL to Use**

**Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL 9.266**

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

V\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 15
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>
Minimum 218	Minimum of Log Data 5.384
Maximum 376	Maximum of Log Data 5.93
Mean 312.3	Mean of log Data 5.733
Geometric Mean 308.9	SD of log Data 0.157
Median 317	
SD 45.98	
Std. Error of Mean 11.87	
Coefficient of Variation 0.147	
Skewness -0.65	
Relevant UCL Statistics	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.945	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.916
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>
95% Student's-t UCL 333.2	95% H-UCL 337
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 367.8
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 329.7	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 391.8
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 332.9	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 438.8
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	<b>Data Distribution</b>
k star (bias corrected) 36.58	<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>
Theta Star 8.538	
MLE of Mean 312.3	
MLE of Standard Deviation 51.64	
nu star 1097	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 1022	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 1013	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.451	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.157	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 335.5	95% CLT UCL 331.9
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 338.5	95% Jackknife UCL 333.2
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 331.2
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 331
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 330.4
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 331.3
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 330.1
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 364.1
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 386.5
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 430.5

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

### Zn\_ppm

<b>General Statistics</b>																			
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 14																		
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>																		
<table border="0"> <tr><td>Minimum 87.9</td><td>Minimum of Log Data 4.476</td></tr> <tr><td>Maximum 186</td><td>Maximum of Log Data 5.226</td></tr> <tr><td>Mean 135.2</td><td>Mean of log Data 4.888</td></tr> <tr><td>Geometric Mean 132.7</td><td>SD of log Data 0.202</td></tr> <tr><td>Median 136</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>SD 26.95</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Std. Error of Mean 6.959</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Coefficient of Variation 0.199</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Skewness 0.227</td><td></td></tr> </table>		Minimum 87.9	Minimum of Log Data 4.476	Maximum 186	Maximum of Log Data 5.226	Mean 135.2	Mean of log Data 4.888	Geometric Mean 132.7	SD of log Data 0.202	Median 136		SD 26.95		Std. Error of Mean 6.959		Coefficient of Variation 0.199		Skewness 0.227	
Minimum 87.9	Minimum of Log Data 4.476																		
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Median 136																			
SD 26.95																			
Std. Error of Mean 6.959																			
Coefficient of Variation 0.199																			
Skewness 0.227																			
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>																			
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>																		
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.96	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.96																		
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881																		
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>																		
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>																		
95% Student's-t UCL 147.5	95% H-UCL 149.3																		
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 166.1																		
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 147.1	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 179.5																		
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 147.5	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 205.8																		
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	<b>Data Distribution</b>																		
k star (bias corrected) 21.42	<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>																		
Theta Star 6.311																			
MLE of Mean 135.2																			
MLE of Standard Deviation 29.21																			
nu star 642.6																			
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 584.8	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>																		
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	95% CLT UCL 146.6																		
Adjusted Chi Square Value 578	95% Jackknife UCL 147.5																		
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.34	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 146.3																		
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.735	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 148.5																		
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.172	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 147																		
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 146.9																		
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 146.3																		
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 165.5																		
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 148.6	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 178.7																		
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 150.3	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 204.4																		
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	Use 95% Student's-t UCL 147.5																		

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
 These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**User Selected Options**

From File ProUCLinputNewMexicoBottomAsh.wst  
 Full Precision OFF  
 Confidence Coefficient 95%  
 Number of Bootstrap Operations 2000

**As\_ppm****General Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 18      Number of Distinct Observations 18

**Raw Statistics**

Minimum 1.24  
 Maximum 18.1  
 Mean 3.046  
 Geometric Mean 2.343  
 Median 2.175  
 SD 3.805  
 Std. Error of Mean 0.897  
 Coefficient of Variation 1.249  
 Skewness 4.066

**Log-transformed Statistics**

Minimum of Log Data 0.215  
 Maximum of Log Data 2.896  
 Mean of log Data 0.851  
 SD of log Data 0.583

**Relevant UCL Statistics****Normal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.396  
 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

**Lognormal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.728  
 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

**Assuming Normal Distribution**

95% Student's-t UCL 4.606

**95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)**

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 5.44  
 95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 4.749

**Assuming Lognormal Distribution**

95% H-UCL 3.741  
 95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 4.468  
 97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 5.213  
 99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 6.676

**Gamma Distribution Test**

k star (bias corrected) 1.75  
 Theta Star 1.741  
 MLE of Mean 3.046  
 MLE of Standard Deviation 2.303  
 nu star 62.98  
 Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 45.73  
 Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0357  
 Adjusted Chi Square Value 44.32

**Data Distribution**

**Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)**

**Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 2.464**

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.752  
 Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.314  
 Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.206

**Nonparametric Statistics**

95% CLT UCL 4.521  
 95% Jackknife UCL 4.606  
 95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 4.469  
 95% Bootstrap-t UCL 10.18  
 95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 10.82  
 95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 4.776  
 95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 5.737  
**95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 6.955**  
 97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 8.647  
 99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 11.97

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

**Assuming Gamma Distribution**

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 4.196  
 95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 4.329

Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL 6.955

**Potential UCL to Use**

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**  
**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**  
**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

### Ba\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 18

Number of Distinct Observations 16

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 983  
Maximum 2000  
Mean 1415  
Geometric Mean 1390  
Median 1435  
SD 277.3  
Std. Error of Mean 65.35  
Coefficient of Variation 0.196  
Skewness 0.406

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 6.891  
Maximum of Log Data 7.601  
Mean of log Data 7.237  
SD of log Data 0.196

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.959  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.966  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 1529

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 1529  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 1530

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 1542

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1701  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1825  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 2068

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 23.28

Theta Star 60.78

MLE of Mean 1415

MLE of Standard Deviation 293.3

nu star 838.2

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 772

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0357

Adjusted Chi Square Value 766

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.313

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.739

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.141

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.203

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 1523

95% Jackknife UCL 1529

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 1519

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 1534

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 1544

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 1519

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 1521

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1700

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1823

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2065

#### Assuming Gamma Dltribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 1536

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 1549

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 1529

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

### Be\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 18

Number of Distinct Observations 17

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 3.41  
Maximum 5.33  
Mean 4.157  
Geometric Mean 4.122  
Median 4.085  
SD 0.566  
Std. Error of Mean 0.133  
Coefficient of Variation 0.136  
Skewness 0.601

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 1.227  
Maximum of Log Data 1.673  
Mean of log Data 1.416  
SD of log Data 0.133

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.927  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.941  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 4.389

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 4.397  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 4.393

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 4.401

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 4.727  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 4.974  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 5.459

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 49.18  
Theta Star 0.0845  
MLE of Mean 4.157  
MLE of Standard Deviation 0.593  
nu star 1771  
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 1674  
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0357  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 1665

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.479  
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.738  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.203  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.203

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 4.377  
95% Jackknife UCL 4.389  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 4.376  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 4.427  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 4.396  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 4.379  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 4.388  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 4.739  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 4.991  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 5.485

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 4.397  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 4.421

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 4.389

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

### Co\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	18
Number of Distinct Observations	18
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	7.29
Maximum	10.6
Mean	8.582
Geometric Mean	8.527
Median	8.41
SD	1.016
Std. Error of Mean	0.239
Coefficient of Variation	0.118
Skewness	0.476
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	1.987
Maximum of Log Data	2.361
Mean of log Data	2.143
SD of log Data	0.117
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.943
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.95
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL 8.999	
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	9.005
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	9.003
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	9.018
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	9.612
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	10.06
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	10.93
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	64.49
Theta Star	0.133
MLE of Mean	8.582
MLE of Standard Deviation	1.069
nu star	2322
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	2211
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0357
Adjusted Chi Square Value	2200
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.322
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.738
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.13
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.203
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	9.013
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	9.055
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 8.999	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	8.976
95% Jackknife UCL	8.999
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	8.961
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	9.04
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	9.004
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	8.963
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	8.986
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	9.626
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	10.08
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	10.96

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Cr\_ppm**

**General Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 18

Number of Distinct Observations 15

**Raw Statistics**

Minimum 17.5

Maximum 30.1

Mean 22.31

Geometric Mean 22.02

Median 20.7

SD 3.829

Std. Error of Mean 0.903

Coefficient of Variation 0.172

Skewness 0.759

**Log-transformed Statistics**

Minimum of Log Data 2.862

Maximum of Log Data 3.405

Mean of log Data 3.092

SD of log Data 0.165

**Relevant UCL Statistics**

**Normal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.896

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

**Lognormal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.917

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

**Assuming Normal Distribution**

95% Student's-t UCL 23.88

**95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)**

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 23.97

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 23.91

**Assuming Lognormal Distribution**

95% H-UCL 23.96

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 26.1

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 27.75

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 30.97

**Gamma Distribution Test**

k star (bias corrected) 31.73

Theta Star 0.703

MLE of Mean 22.31

MLE of Standard Deviation 3.961

nu star 1142

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 1065

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0357

Adjusted Chi Square Value 1058

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.737

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.739

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.212

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.203

**Data follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level**

**Data Distribution**

**Data Follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level**

**Nonparametric Statistics**

95% CLT UCL 23.8

95% Jackknife UCL 23.88

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 23.76

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 24.07

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 23.86

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 23.82

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 24.03

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 26.25

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 27.95

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 31.29

**Assuming Gamma Dlstitution**

**95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 23.93**

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 24.1

**Potential UCL to Use**

**Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL 23.93**

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

## Cu\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 18      Number of Distinct Observations 13

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 40.4  
Maximum 47.5  
Mean 42.87  
Geometric Mean 42.84  
Median 42.5  
SD 1.695  
Std. Error of Mean 0.399  
Coefficient of Variation 0.0395  
Skewness 1.282

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 3.699  
Maximum of Log Data 3.861  
Mean of log Data 3.758  
SD of log Data 0.0387

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.901  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.913  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 43.57

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 43.66  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 43.59

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 44.58  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 45.32  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 46.77

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 580.7  
Theta Star 0.0738  
MLE of Mean 42.87  
MLE of Standard Deviation 1.779  
nu star 20905  
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 20570  
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0357  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 20538

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.607  
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.737  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.157  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.203

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 43.53  
95% Jackknife UCL 43.57  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 43.51  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 43.76  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 43.96  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 43.57  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 43.63  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 44.61  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 45.37  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 46.85

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 43.57  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 43.64

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 43.57

#### Potential UCL to Use

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**  
**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

Li\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 18

Number of Distinct Observations 15

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 82.6

Maximum 120

Mean 98.37

Geometric Mean 97.9

Median 97.75

SD 10

Std. Error of Mean 2.357

Coefficient of Variation 0.102

Skewness 0.353

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 4.414

Maximum of Log Data 4.787

Mean of log Data 4.584

SD of log Data 0.101

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.952

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.957

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 102.5

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 102.5

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 102.5

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 102.7

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 108.6

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 113

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 121.7

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 86.48

Theta Star 1.137

MLE of Mean 98.37

MLE of Standard Deviation 10.58

nu star 3113

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 2985

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0357

Adjusted Chi Square Value 2973

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.4

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.737

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.162

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.203

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 102.2

95% Jackknife UCL 102.5

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 102.2

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 102.6

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 102.6

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 102.2

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 102.1

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 108.6

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 113.1

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 121.8

#### Assuming Gamma Dltribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 102.6

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 103

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 102.5

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

## Mn\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 18      Number of Distinct Observations 18

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 159  
Maximum 308  
Mean 238.1  
Geometric Mean 235.4  
Median 239.5  
SD 35.63  
Std. Error of Mean 8.398  
Coefficient of Variation 0.15  
Skewness -0.316

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 5.069  
Maximum of Log Data 5.73  
Mean of log Data 5.461  
SD of log Data 0.158

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.96  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.929  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 252.7

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 251.2  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 252.6

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 255  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 277  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 293.7  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 326.7

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 37.01  
Theta Star 6.432  
MLE of Mean 238.1  
MLE of Standard Deviation 39.13  
nu star 1332  
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 1249  
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0357  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 1241

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 251.9  
95% Jackknife UCL 252.7  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 251.4  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 251.9  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 252.8  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 251.1  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 250.7  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 274.7  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 290.5  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 321.6

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Dlistribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 254  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 255.6

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 252.7

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

### Mo\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations 18	Number of Distinct Observations 17
Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics
Minimum 2.15	Minimum of Log Data 0.765
Maximum 3.64	Maximum of Log Data 1.292
Mean 2.709	Mean of log Data 0.987
Geometric Mean 2.684	SD of log Data 0.14
Median 2.705	
SD 0.395	
Std. Error of Mean 0.0931	
Coefficient of Variation 0.146	
Skewness 0.967	
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.909	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.94
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL 2.871	95% H-UCL 2.877
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 2.885	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 3.1
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 2.875	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 3.27
	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 3.603
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected) 43.97	
Theta Star 0.0616	
MLE of Mean 2.709	
MLE of Standard Deviation 0.409	
nu star 1583	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 1491	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0357	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 1483	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.496	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.738	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.172	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.203	
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 2.875	95% CLT UCL 2.863
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 2.892	95% Jackknife UCL 2.871
Potential UCL to Use	
	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 2.856
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 2.913
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 2.96
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 2.859
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 2.888
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 3.115
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 3.291
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 3.636
	Use 95% Student's-t UCL 2.871

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
 These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
 and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

NL\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 18

Number of Distinct Observations 18

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 28.8

Maximum 49.5

Mean 35.75

Geometric Mean 35.32

Median 34.9

SD 5.833

Std. Error of Mean 1.375

Coefficient of Variation 0.163

Skewness 0.779

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 3.36

Maximum of Log Data 3.902

Mean of log Data 3.565

SD of log Data 0.158

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.928

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.947

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 38.14

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 38.28

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 38.18

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 38.26

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 41.55

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 44.06

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 49

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 34.94

Theta Star 1.023

MLE of Mean 35.75

MLE of Standard Deviation 6.048

nu star 1258

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 1176

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0357

Adjusted Chi Square Value 1169

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.372

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.739

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.142

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.203

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 38.01

95% Jackknife UCL 38.14

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 37.95

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 38.5

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 38.42

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 37.87

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 38.31

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 41.74

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 44.34

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 49.43

#### Assuming Gamma Dltribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 38.22

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 38.47

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 38.14

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

## Pb\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 18      Number of Distinct Observations 15

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 16.5

Maximum 23

Mean 19.22

Geometric Mean 19.16

Median 19.2

SD 1.674

Std. Error of Mean 0.395

Coefficient of Variation 0.0871

Skewness 0.916

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 2.803

Maximum of Log Data 3.135

Mean of log Data 2.953

SD of log Data 0.0848

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.915

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.937

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 19.91

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 19.96

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 19.92

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 20.9

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 21.62

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 23.05

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 120.8

Theta Star 0.159

MLE of Mean 19.22

MLE of Standard Deviation 1.749

nu star 4349

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 4197

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0357

Adjusted Chi Square Value 4183

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.515

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.737

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.183

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.203

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 19.87

95% Jackknife UCL 19.91

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 19.86

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 20.09

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 20.28

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 19.87

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 19.94

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 20.94

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 21.69

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 23.15

#### Assuming Gamma Dltribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 19.92

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 19.99

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 19.91

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

## Sb\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 18

Number of Distinct Observations 18

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 0.401

Maximum 0.911

Mean 0.623

Geometric Mean 0.601

Median 0.61

SD 0.169

Std. Error of Mean 0.0397

Coefficient of Variation 0.271

Skewness 0.271

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data -0.914

Maximum of Log Data -0.0932

Mean of log Data -0.509

SD of log Data 0.274

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.933

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.938

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 0.692

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 0.691

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 0.692

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 0.705

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.8

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.877

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1.027

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 12.03

Theta Star 0.0517

MLE of Mean 0.623

MLE of Standard Deviation 0.179

nu star 433.2

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 386

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0357

Adjusted Chi Square Value 381.7

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.393

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.739

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.135

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.203

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 0.688

95% Jackknife UCL 0.692

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 0.686

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 0.696

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 0.689

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 0.688

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 0.682

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.796

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.871

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1.018

#### Assuming Gamma Dltribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 0.699

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 0.707

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 0.692

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

**Sr\_ppm**

**General Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 18

Number of Distinct Observations 17

**Raw Statistics**

Minimum 270

Maximum 408

Mean 328.9

Geometric Mean 326.7

Median 339

SD 39.07

Std. Error of Mean 9.21

Coefficient of Variation 0.119

Skewness 0.0621

**Log-transformed Statistics**

Minimum of Log Data 5.598

Maximum of Log Data 6.011

Mean of log Data 5.789

SD of log Data 0.12

**Relevant UCL Statistics**

**Normal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.946

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

**Lognormal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.942

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

**Assuming Normal Distribution**

95% Student's-t UCL 344.9

**95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)**

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 344.2

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 344.9

**Assuming Lognormal Distribution**

95% H-UCL 346.1

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 369.4

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 387

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 421.4

**Gamma Distribution Test**

k star (bias corrected) 62.11

Theta Star 5.295

MLE of Mean 328.9

MLE of Standard Deviation 41.73

nu star 2236

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 2127

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0357

Adjusted Chi Square Value 2117

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.493

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.738

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.167

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.203

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

**Data Distribution**

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

**Nonparametric Statistics**

95% CLT UCL 344

95% Jackknife UCL 344.9

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 343.8

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 344.9

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 344.7

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 343.9

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 344.9

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 369

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 386.4

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 420.5

**Assuming Gamma Dltribution**

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 345.7

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 347.4

**Potential UCL to Use**

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 344.9

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

## U\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	18
Number of Distinct Observations	15
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	9.03
Maximum	11
Mean	9.663
Geometric Mean	9.648
Median	9.365
SD	0.573
Std. Error of Mean	0.135
Coefficient of Variation	0.0593
Skewness	1.119
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	2.201
Maximum of Log Data	2.398
Mean of log Data	2.267
SD of log Data	0.0577
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.861
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.871
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL 9.898	
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	9.924
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	9.904
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	N/A
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	10.24
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	10.48
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	10.97
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	260.2
Theta Star	0.0371
MLE of Mean	9.663
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.599
nu star	9366
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	9142
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0357
Adjusted Chi Square Value	9120
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	1.036
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.737
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.255
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.203
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	9.885
95% Jackknife UCL	9.898
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	9.881
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	9.942
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	9.919
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	9.881
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	9.913
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	10.25
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	10.51
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	11.01
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	9.9
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	9.923
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 9.898 or 95% Modified-t UCL 9.904	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## V\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	18
Number of Distinct Observations	17
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	69.4
Maximum	95.5
Mean	77.53
Geometric Mean	77.18
Median	74.1
SD	7.79
Std. Error of Mean	1.836
Coefficient of Variation	0.1
Skewness	1.104
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	4.24
Maximum of Log Data	4.559
Mean of log Data	4.346
SD of log Data	0.0964
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.855
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.872
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	80.73
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	81.06
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	80.81
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	N/A
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	85.21
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	88.54
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	95.07
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	92.57
Theta Star	0.838
MLE of Mean	77.53
MLE of Standard Deviation	8.058
nu star	3333
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	3199
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0357
Adjusted Chi Square Value	3187
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	1.027
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.737
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.211
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.203
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	80.55
95% Jackknife UCL	80.73
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	80.48
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	81.68
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	80.97
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	80.63
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	81.06
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	85.54
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	89
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	95.8
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	80.76
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	81.08
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 80.73 or 95% Modified-t UCL 80.81	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Zn\_ppm**

**General Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 18      Number of Distinct Observations 18

**Raw Statistics**

Minimum 26.5  
Maximum 53.2  
Mean 32.38  
Geometric Mean 31.92  
Median 31.1  
SD 6.184  
Std. Error of Mean 1.457  
Coefficient of Variation 0.191  
Skewness 2.351

**Log-transformed Statistics**

Minimum of Log Data 3.277  
Maximum of Log Data 3.974  
Mean of log Data 3.463  
SD of log Data 0.167

**Relevant UCL Statistics**

**Normal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.755  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

**Lognormal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.842  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.897

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

**Assuming Normal Distribution**

95% Student's-t UCL 34.92

**95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)**

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 35.64  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 35.05

**Assuming Lognormal Distribution**

95% H-UCL 34.77

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 37.9  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 40.31  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 45.04

**Gamma Distribution Test**

k star (bias corrected) 29.36

Theta Star 1.103

MLE of Mean 32.38

MLE of Standard Deviation 5.976

nu star 1057

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 982.6

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0357

Adjusted Chi Square Value 975.7

**Data Distribution**

**Data Follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level**

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.85

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.739

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.177

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.203

**Data follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level**

**Nonparametric Statistics**

95% CLT UCL 34.78

95% Jackknife UCL 34.92

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 34.73

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 36.53

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 45.84

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 34.82

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 36.02

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 38.74

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 41.49

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 46.89

**Assuming Gamma Dlstitution**

**95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 34.84**

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 35.08

**Potential UCL to Use**

Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL 34.84

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

**User Selected Options**

From File ProUCLinputOhioBottomAsh.wst  
 Full Precision OFF  
 Confidence Coefficient 95%  
 Number of Bootstrap Operations 2000

**As\_ppm****General Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 15      Number of Distinct Observations 15

**Raw Statistics**

Minimum 3.6  
 Maximum 12.9  
 Mean 5.981  
 Geometric Mean 5.526  
 Median 5.27  
 SD 2.751  
 Std. Error of Mean 0.71  
 Coefficient of Variation 0.46  
 Skewness 1.634

**Log-transformed Statistics**

Minimum of Log Data 1.281  
 Maximum of Log Data 2.557  
 Mean of log Data 1.71  
 SD of log Data 0.392

**Relevant UCL Statistics****Normal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.798  
 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

**Lognormal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.897  
 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

**Assuming Normal Distribution**

95% Student's-t UCL 7.232  
**95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)**  
 95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 7.47  
 95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 7.282

**Assuming Lognormal Distribution**

95% H-UCL 7.326  
 95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 8.6  
 97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 9.754  
 99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 12.02

**Gamma Distribution Test**

k star (bias corrected) 5.228  
 Theta Star 1.144  
 MLE of Mean 5.981  
 MLE of Standard Deviation 2.616  
 nu star 156.9  
 Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 128.9  
 Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324  
 Adjusted Chi Square Value 125.8

**Data Distribution**

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.716  
 Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.738  
 Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.171  
 Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.222

**Nonparametric Statistics**

95% CLT UCL 7.15  
 95% Jackknife UCL 7.232  
 95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 7.12  
 95% Bootstrap-t UCL 8.218  
 95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 12.8  
 95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 7.139  
 95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 7.375  
 95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 9.077  
 97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 10.42  
 99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 13.05

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

**Assuming Gamma Distribution**

**95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 7.278**  
 95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 7.459

**Potential UCL to Use**

Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL 7.278

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

### Ba\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 15

Number of Distinct Observations 12

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 474

Maximum 518

Mean 491.9

Geometric Mean 491.8

Median 491

SD 11.27

Std. Error of Mean 2.911

Coefficient of Variation 0.0229

Skewness 0.531

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 6.161

Maximum of Log Data 6.25

Mean of log Data 6.198

SD of log Data 0.0228

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.958

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.961

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 497.1

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 497.1

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 497.1

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 504.6

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 510

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 520.8

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 1643

Theta Star 0.299

MLE of Mean 491.9

MLE of Standard Deviation 12.14

nu star 49288

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 48773

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324

Adjusted Chi Square Value 48710

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.265

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.134

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 496.7

95% Jackknife UCL 497.1

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 496.5

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 497.3

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 497.8

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 496.9

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 496.9

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 504.6

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 510.1

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 520.9

#### Assuming Gamma Dltribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 497.1

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 497.8

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 497.1

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

### Be\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 15      Number of Distinct Observations 14

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 7.72  
Maximum 10.3  
Mean 9.019  
Geometric Mean 8.984  
Median 8.84  
SD 0.825  
Std. Error of Mean 0.213  
Coefficient of Variation 0.0914  
Skewness 0.23

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 2.044  
Maximum of Log Data 2.332  
Mean of log Data 2.195  
SD of log Data 0.0911

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.954  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.961  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 9.394

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 9.383  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 9.396

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 9.945  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 10.35  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 11.13

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 103.2  
Theta Star 0.0874  
MLE of Mean 9.019  
MLE of Standard Deviation 0.888  
nu star 3097  
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 2968  
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 2953

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.23  
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.112  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 9.37  
95% Jackknife UCL 9.394  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 9.363  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 9.41  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 9.377  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 9.355  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 9.361  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 9.947  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 10.35  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 11.14

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 9.409  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 9.458

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 9.394

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

Co\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 15      Number of Distinct Observations 11

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 34.5  
Maximum 37.7  
Mean 36.23  
Geometric Mean 36.22  
Median 36.2  
SD 0.835  
Std. Error of Mean 0.216  
Coefficient of Variation 0.023  
Skewness -0.257

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 3.541  
Maximum of Log Data 3.63  
Mean of log Data 3.59  
SD of log Data 0.0231

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.965  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.963  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 36.61

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 36.57  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 36.61

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 37.18  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 37.58  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 38.38

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 1609  
Theta Star 0.0225  
MLE of Mean 36.23  
MLE of Standard Deviation 0.903  
nu star 48266  
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 47756  
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 47693

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 36.59  
95% Jackknife UCL 36.61  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 36.57  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 36.59  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 36.59  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 36.57  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 36.56  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 37.17  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 37.58  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 38.38

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Dlistribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 36.62  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 36.67

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 36.61

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

Cr\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 15

Number of Distinct Observations 15

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 266

Maximum 461

Mean 377

Geometric Mean 374.3

Median 374

SD 44.89

Std. Error of Mean 11.59

Coefficient of Variation 0.119

Skewness -0.641

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 5.583

Maximum of Log Data 6.133

Mean of log Data 5.925

SD of log Data 0.126

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.953

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.914

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 397.4

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 394

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 397.1

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 400.4

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 430.8

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 454

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 499.6

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 56.38

Theta Star 6.687

MLE of Mean 377

MLE of Standard Deviation 50.21

nu star 1691

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 1597

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324

Adjusted Chi Square Value 1586

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.392

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.141

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

#### Data Distribution

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 396.1

95% Jackknife UCL 397.4

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 395.4

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 394.9

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 395.2

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 394.9

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 392.9

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 427.5

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 449.4

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 492.3

#### Assuming Gamma Distrbution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 399.3

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 402.2

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 397.4

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

## Cu\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 15

Number of Distinct Observations 14

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 54

Maximum 69.1

Mean 61.37

Geometric Mean 61.25

Median 60.9

SD 4.001

Std. Error of Mean 1.033

Coefficient of Variation 0.0652

Skewness 0.423

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 3.989

Maximum of Log Data 4.236

Mean of log Data 4.115

SD of log Data 0.0647

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.956

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.962

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 63.19

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 63.19

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 63.21

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 65.84

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 67.77

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 71.57

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 203.9

Theta Star 0.301

MLE of Mean 61.37

MLE of Standard Deviation 4.297

nu star 6118

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 5938

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324

Adjusted Chi Square Value 5916

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.328

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.157

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 63.07

95% Jackknife UCL 63.19

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 63

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 63.54

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 63.43

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 63.02

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 63.23

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 65.87

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 67.82

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 71.65

#### Assuming Gamma Dltribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 63.24

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 63.47

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 63.19

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

## Li\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 15      Number of Distinct Observations 15

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 86.4  
Maximum 98.6  
Mean 92.8  
Geometric Mean 92.74  
Median 92.5  
SD 3.328  
Std. Error of Mean 0.859  
Coefficient of Variation 0.0359  
Skewness 0.0566

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 4.459  
Maximum of Log Data 4.591  
Mean of log Data 4.53  
SD of log Data 0.0359

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.981  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.982  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 94.31

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 94.23  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 94.32

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 96.55  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 98.17  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 101.4

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 666.4

Theta Star 0.139

MLE of Mean 92.8

MLE of Standard Deviation 3.595

nu star 19993

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 19665

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324

Adjusted Chi Square Value 19625

#### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 94.21

95% Jackknife UCL 94.31

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 94.2

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 94.35

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 94.31

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 94.2

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 94.12

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 96.55

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 98.17

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 101.3

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Dlistribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 94.35

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 94.54

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 94.31

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

### Mo\_ppm

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 15
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>
Minimum 6.31	Minimum of Log Data 1.842
Maximum 10.2	Maximum of Log Data 2.322
Mean 8.121	Mean of log Data 2.086
Geometric Mean 8.056	SD of log Data 0.131
Median 8.17	
SD 1.053	
Std. Error of Mean 0.272	
Coefficient of Variation 0.13	
Skewness 0.0659	
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.984	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.979
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>
95% Student's-t UCL 8.599	95% H-UCL 8.645
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 8.573	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 9.323
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 8.6	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 9.843
	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 10.87
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	<b>Data Distribution</b>
k star (bias corrected) 50.44	
Theta Star 0.161	
MLE of Mean 8.121	
MLE of Standard Deviation 1.143	
nu star 1513	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 1424	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 1413	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.177	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.106	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 8.63	95% CLT UCL 8.568
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 8.695	95% Jackknife UCL 8.599
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 8.536
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 8.611
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 8.587
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 8.569
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 8.583
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 9.306
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 9.818
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 10.83
	Use 95% Student's-t UCL 8.599

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

Ni\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 15

Number of Distinct Observations 13

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 162

Maximum 240

Mean 202.3

Geometric Mean 201.4

Median 207

SD 19.47

Std. Error of Mean 5.026

Coefficient of Variation 0.0962

Skewness -0.301

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 5.088

Maximum of Log Data 5.481

Mean of log Data 5.305

SD of log Data 0.0985

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.971

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.96

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 211.2

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 210.2

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 211.1

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 224.8

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 234.5

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 253.6

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 90.09

Theta Star 2.246

MLE of Mean 202.3

MLE of Standard Deviation 21.32

nu star 2703

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 2583

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324

Adjusted Chi Square Value 2568

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.319

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.141

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221

Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level

#### Data Distribution

Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 210.6

95% Jackknife UCL 211.2

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 210.3

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 210.4

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 210.9

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 210

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 209.7

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 224.2

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 233.7

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 252.3

#### Assuming Gamma Dlistribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 211.7

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 212.9

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 211.2

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

## Pb\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	15
Number of Distinct Observations	14
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	13.9
Maximum	40
Mean	17.45
Geometric Mean	16.71
Median	15
SD	6.619
Std. Error of Mean	1.709
Coefficient of Variation	0.379
Skewness	3.228
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	2.632
Maximum of Log Data	3.689
Mean of log Data	2.816
SD of log Data	0.272
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.535
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.644
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	20.46
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	21.78
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	20.69
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	19.86
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	22.65
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	24.97
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	29.52
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	9.47
Theta Star	1.842
MLE of Mean	17.45
MLE of Standard Deviation	5.669
nu star	284.1
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	246.1
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0324
Adjusted Chi Square Value	241.7
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	2.247
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.737
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.345
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.221
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	20.26
95% Jackknife UCL	20.46
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	20.13
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	27.95
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	30.08
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	20.49
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	22.25
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	24.9
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	28.12
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	34.45
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	20.14
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	20.51
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 20.46 or 95% Modified-t UCL 20.69	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

### Sb\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 15

Number of Distinct Observations 15

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 0.867  
Maximum 3.2  
Mean 1.289  
Geometric Mean 1.188  
Median 1.02  
SD 0.645  
Std. Error of Mean 0.167  
Coefficient of Variation 0.5  
Skewness 2.245

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data -0.143  
Maximum of Log Data 1.163  
Mean of log Data 0.172  
SD of log Data 0.384

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.679  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.782  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 1.582

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 1.666  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 1.599

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL 1.563  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1.833  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 2.075  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 2.552

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 5.061

Theta Star 0.255

MLE of Mean 1.289

MLE of Standard Deviation 0.573

nu star 151.8

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 124.3

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324

Adjusted Chi Square Value 121.3

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 1.543

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.738

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.258

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.222

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 1.563  
95% Jackknife UCL 1.582  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 1.553  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 1.888  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 1.709  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 1.583  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 1.657  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2.015  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2.329  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 2.946

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 1.574

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 1.614

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 1.582  
or 95% Modified-t UCL 1.599

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

Sr\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 15      Number of Distinct Observations 15

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 554

Maximum 636

Mean 601.1

Geometric Mean 600.4

Median 615

SD 29.22

Std. Error of Mean 7.544

Coefficient of Variation 0.0486

Skewness -0.341

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 6.317

Maximum of Log Data 6.455

Mean of log Data 6.398

SD of log Data 0.049

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.869

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.868

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 614.4

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 612.8

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 614.2

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 634.2

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 648.6

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 676.8

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 358.9

Theta Star 1.675

MLE of Mean 601.1

MLE of Standard Deviation 31.73

nu star 10766

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 10525

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324

Adjusted Chi Square Value 10496

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.911

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.228

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 613.5

95% Jackknife UCL 614.4

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 613

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 612.7

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 611.7

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 613

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 612.9

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 634

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 648.2

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 676.1

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 614.8

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 616.5

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 614.4

or 95% Modified-t UCL 614.2

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)**

**and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

**Note: For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.**

## TL\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	15
Number of Distinct Observations	13
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	0.446
Maximum	0.684
Mean	0.554
Geometric Mean	0.551
Median	0.55
SD	0.0547
Std. Error of Mean	0.0141
Coefficient of Variation	0.0988
Skewness	0.425
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	-0.807
Maximum of Log Data	-0.38
Mean of log Data	-0.595
SD of log Data	0.0985
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.94
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.946
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	0.579
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	0.579
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	0.579
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	N/A
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.615
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.642
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.694
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	88.59
Theta Star	0.00625
MLE of Mean	0.554
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.0589
nu star	2658
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	2539
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0324
Adjusted Chi Square Value	2525
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.492
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.734
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.169
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.221
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	0.577
95% Jackknife UCL	0.579
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.577
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	0.582
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	0.585
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.577
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.577
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.616
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.642
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.695
Assuming Gamma Dltribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	0.58
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	0.583
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 0.579	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## U\_ppm

### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 15

Number of Distinct Observations 15

### Raw Statistics

Minimum 5.27  
Maximum 7.08  
Mean 5.753  
Geometric Mean 5.739  
Median 5.63  
SD 0.435  
Std. Error of Mean 0.112  
Coefficient of Variation 0.0756  
Skewness 2.183

### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 1.662  
Maximum of Log Data 1.957  
Mean of log Data 1.747  
SD of log Data 0.0711

### Relevant UCL Statistics

#### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.788  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.825  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 5.95

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 6.005  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 5.961

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 163.1  
Theta Star 0.0353  
MLE of Mean 5.753  
MLE of Standard Deviation 0.45  
nu star 4893  
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 4731  
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 4712

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.933  
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.206  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221

**Data follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Gamma Dlistribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 5.949  
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 5.974

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 6.213  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 6.412  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 6.803

#### Data Distribution

**Data Follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 5.937  
95% Jackknife UCL 5.95  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 5.934  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 6.094  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 6.807  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 5.949  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 5.997  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 6.242  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 6.454  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 6.87

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL 5.949

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

V\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 15      Number of Distinct Observations 13

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 192

Maximum 221

Mean 209.2

Geometric Mean 209

Median 211

SD 9.19

Std. Error of Mean 2.373

Coefficient of Variation 0.0439

Skewness -0.367

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 5.257

Maximum of Log Data 5.398

Mean of log Data 5.342

SD of log Data 0.0443

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.945

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.942

Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 213.4

##### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 212.9

95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 213.3

##### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 219.6

97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 224.1

99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 233

##### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 439.4

Theta Star 0.476

MLE of Mean 209.2

MLE of Standard Deviation 9.98

nu star 13183

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 12917

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324

Adjusted Chi Square Value 12885

##### Data Distribution

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 213.1

95% Jackknife UCL 213.4

95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 213

95% Bootstrap-t UCL 212.9

95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 212.6

95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 212.9

95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 212.8

95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 219.5

97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 224

99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 232.8

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

##### Assuming Gamma Distrbution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 213.5

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 214

##### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 213.4

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

### Zn\_ppm

#### General Statistics

Number of Valid Observations 15

Number of Distinct Observations 14

#### Raw Statistics

Minimum 55.9  
Maximum 72.9  
Mean 61.17  
Geometric Mean 61.06  
Median 61.2  
SD 3.876  
Std. Error of Mean 1.001  
Coefficient of Variation 0.0634  
Skewness 1.908

#### Log-transformed Statistics

Minimum of Log Data 4.024  
Maximum of Log Data 4.289  
Mean of log Data 4.112  
SD of log Data 0.0606

#### Relevant UCL Statistics

##### Normal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.798  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level**

##### Lognormal Distribution Test

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.829  
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level**

#### Assuming Normal Distribution

95% Student's-t UCL 62.93

#### 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 63.34  
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 63.01

#### Assuming Lognormal Distribution

95% H-UCL N/A  
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 65.34  
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 67.14  
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 70.69

#### Gamma Distribution Test

k star (bias corrected) 227  
Theta Star 0.269

MLE of Mean 61.17

MLE of Standard Deviation 4.06

nu star 6809

Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 6618

Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324  
Adjusted Chi Square Value 6595

Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.965

Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734

Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.226

Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221

**Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level**

#### Data Distribution

**Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)**

#### Nonparametric Statistics

95% CLT UCL 62.81  
95% Jackknife UCL 62.93  
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 62.74  
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 63.59  
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 71.67  
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 62.85  
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 63.5  
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 65.53  
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 67.42  
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 71.12

#### Assuming Gamma Distribution

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 62.93

95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 63.15

#### Potential UCL to Use

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 62.93  
or 95% Modified-t UCL 63.01

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)

and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**User Selected Options**

From File ProUCLinputWyomingBottomAsh.wst  
 Full Precision OFF  
 Confidence Coefficient 95%  
 Number of Bootstrap Operations 2000

**As\_ppm****General Statistics**

Number of Valid Observations 15

Number of Distinct Observations 15

**Raw Statistics**

Minimum 4.99  
 Maximum 7.73  
 Mean 6.479  
 Geometric Mean 6.429  
 Median 6.65  
 SD 0.815  
 Std. Error of Mean 0.21  
 Coefficient of Variation 0.126  
 Skewness -0.597

**Log-transformed Statistics**

Minimum of Log Data 1.607  
 Maximum of Log Data 2.045  
 Mean of log Data 1.861  
 SD of log Data 0.132

**Relevant UCL Statistics****Normal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.935  
 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level****Lognormal Distribution Test**

Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.912  
 Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881

**Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level****Assuming Normal Distribution**

95% Student's-t UCL 6.85

**95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)**

95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 6.791  
 95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 6.845

**Assuming Lognormal Distribution**

95% H-UCL 6.901

95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 7.444  
 97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 7.861  
 99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 8.679

**Gamma Distribution Test**

k star (bias corrected) 51.15  
 Theta Star 0.127  
 MLE of Mean 6.479  
 MLE of Standard Deviation 0.906  
 nu star 1534  
 Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 1445  
 Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324  
 Adjusted Chi Square Value 1434

**Data Distribution****Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level****Nonparametric Statistics**

95% CLT UCL 6.826  
 95% Jackknife UCL 6.85  
 95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 6.822  
 95% Bootstrap-t UCL 6.807  
 95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 6.781  
 95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 6.809  
 95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 6.77  
 95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 7.397  
 97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 7.794  
 99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 8.574

**Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level****Assuming Gamma Distribution**

95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 6.883  
 95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 6.934

**Potential UCL to Use**

Use 95% Student's-t UCL 6.85

**Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.**

**These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.**

**Note: For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.**

### Ba\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	15
Number of Distinct Observations	12
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	2440
Maximum	2990
Mean	2753
Geometric Mean	2749
Median	2790
SD	164.9
Std. Error of Mean	42.58
Coefficient of Variation	0.0599
Skewness	-0.593
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	7.8
Maximum of Log Data	8.003
Mean of log Data	7.919
SD of log Data	0.061
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.936
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.925
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	2828
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	2816
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	2827
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	N/A
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2943
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	3024
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	3185
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	233.3
Theta Star	11.8
MLE of Mean	2753
MLE of Standard Deviation	180.3
nu star	6998
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	6805
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0324
Adjusted Chi Square Value	6781
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.421
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.734
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.173
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.221
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	2832
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	2841
Data Distribution	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	2823
95% Jackknife UCL	2828
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	2820
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	2822
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	2816
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	2821
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	2815
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	2939
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	3019
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	3177
Potential UCL to Use	
<b>Use 95% Student's-t UCL 2828</b>	

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

Note: For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

### Be\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	15
Number of Distinct Observations	13
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	2.99
Maximum	3.78
Mean	3.365
Geometric Mean	3.354
Median	3.37
SD	0.272
Std. Error of Mean	0.0702
Coefficient of Variation	0.0808
Skewness	-0.0312
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	1.095
Maximum of Log Data	1.33
Mean of log Data	1.21
SD of log Data	0.0812
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.936
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.932
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	3.488
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	3.479
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	3.488
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	N/A
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	3.672
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	3.805
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	4.067
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	130.7
Theta Star	0.0257
MLE of Mean	3.365
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.294
nu star	3922
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	3778
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0324
Adjusted Chi Square Value	3760
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.358
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.734
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.124
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.221
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	3.48
95% Jackknife UCL	3.488
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	3.476
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	3.48
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	3.472
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	3.476
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	3.481
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	3.67
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	3.803
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	4.063
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	3.493
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	3.51
Potential UCL to Use	
<b>Use 95% Student's-t UCL 3.488</b>	

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

Note: For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

### Co\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	15
Number of Distinct Observations	13
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	36.6
Maximum	55
Mean	46.03
Geometric Mean	45.77
Median	46.1
SD	5
Std. Error of Mean	1.291
Coefficient of Variation	0.109
Skewness	-0.165
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	3.6
Maximum of Log Data	4.007
Mean of log Data	3.824
SD of log Data	0.111
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.976
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.969
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	48.3
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	48.09
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	48.29
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	48.5
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	51.77
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	54.25
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	59.13
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	71.14
Theta Star	0.647
MLE of Mean	46.03
MLE of Standard Deviation	5.457
nu star	2134
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	2028
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0324
Adjusted Chi Square Value	2015
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.264
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.734
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.161
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.221
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	48.15
95% Jackknife UCL	48.3
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	48.15
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	48.21
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	48.16
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	48.1
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	47.95
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	51.65
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	54.09
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	58.87
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	48.44
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	48.75
Potential UCL to Use	
<b>Use 95% Student's-t UCL 48.3</b>	

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

Note: For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

**Cr\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 15
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	
Minimum 62.8	Minimum of Log Data 4.14
Maximum 89.9	Maximum of Log Data 4.499
Mean 76.23	Mean of log Data 4.327
Geometric Mean 75.68	SD of log Data 0.124
Median 74.6	
SD 9.402	
Std. Error of Mean 2.427	
Coefficient of Variation 0.123	
Skewness 0.0319	
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.921	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.92
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.92	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.92
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	
95% Student's-t UCL 80.5	95% H-UCL 80.86
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 80.24	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 86.9
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 80.51	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 91.52
	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 100.6
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	
k star (bias corrected) 56.03	
Theta Star 1.361	
MLE of Mean 76.23	
MLE of Standard Deviation 10.18	
nu star 1681	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 1587	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 1575	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.478	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.151	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	
<b>Data Distribution</b>	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>	
95% CLT UCL 80.22	
95% Jackknife UCL 80.5	
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 80.08	
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 80.56	
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 80.01	
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 80.01	
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 80.1	
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 86.81	
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 91.39	
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 100.4	
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 80.75	
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 81.33	
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	
	Use 95% Student's-t UCL 80.5

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Cu\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	15
Number of Distinct Observations	12
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	110
Maximum	148
Mean	130.5
Geometric Mean	130
Median	133
SD	10.82
Std. Error of Mean	2.793
Coefficient of Variation	0.0829
Skewness	-0.12
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	4.7
Maximum of Log Data	4.997
Mean of log Data	4.868
SD of log Data	0.0838
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.974
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.971
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	135.4
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	135
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	135.4
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	N/A
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	142.8
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	148.1
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	158.6
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	123.3
Theta Star	1.058
MLE of Mean	130.5
MLE of Standard Deviation	11.75
nu star	3698
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	3557
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0324
Adjusted Chi Square Value	3541
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.21
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.734
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.138
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.221
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	135.1
95% Jackknife UCL	135.4
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	134.9
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	135.3
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	134.9
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	134.9
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	134.9
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	142.6
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	147.9
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	158.3
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	135.6
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	136.3
Potential UCL to Use	
<b>Use 95% Student's-t UCL 135.4</b>	

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

Note: For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

## LI\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 15
Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics
Minimum 29.5	Minimum of Log Data 3.384
Maximum 39.3	Maximum of Log Data 3.671
Mean 34.85	Mean of log Data 3.548
Geometric Mean 34.73	SD of log Data 0.0883
Median 35.4	
SD 3.031	
Std. Error of Mean 0.783	
Coefficient of Variation 0.087	
Skewness -0.244	
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.962	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.956
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution
95% Student's-t UCL 36.23	95% H-UCL N/A
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 38.32
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 36.09	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 39.82
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 36.22	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 42.77
Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution
k star (bias corrected) 111.3	
Theta Star 0.313	
MLE of Mean 34.85	
MLE of Standard Deviation 3.304	
nu star 3339	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 3206	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 3190	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.232	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.734	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.117	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Gamma Distribution	Nonparametric Statistics
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 36.3	95% CLT UCL 36.14
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 36.49	95% Jackknife UCL 36.23
Potential UCL to Use	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 36.08
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 36.18
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 36.07
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 36.08
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 36.05
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 38.26
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 39.74
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 42.64
	Use 95% Student's-t UCL 36.23

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

Note: For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

**Mn\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations	15
Number of Distinct Observations	13
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	
Minimum	145
Maximum	282
Mean	249.6
Geometric Mean	245
Median	265
SD	43.34
Std. Error of Mean	11.19
Coefficient of Variation	0.174
Skewness	-2.096
<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>	
Minimum of Log Data	4.977
Maximum of Log Data	5.642
Mean of log Data	5.501
SD of log Data	0.213
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.646
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.595
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	
95% Student's-t UCL	269.3
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	261.5
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	268.3
<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>	
95% H-UCL	278
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	310.7
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	336.8
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	388.2
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	
k star (bias corrected)	21.79
Theta Star	11.46
MLE of Mean	249.6
MLE of Standard Deviation	53.47
nu star	653.7
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	595.4
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0324
Adjusted Chi Square Value	588.5
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	2.619
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.735
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.319
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.221
<b>Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)</b>	
<b>Data Distribution</b>	
<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>	
95% CLT UCL	268
95% Jackknife UCL	269.3
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	267.6
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	264.5
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	263.1
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	266.4
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	262.4
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	298.4
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	319.5
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	360.9
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	274
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	277.2
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 269.3 or 95% Modified-t UCL 268.3	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

### Mo\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	15
Number of Distinct Observations	13
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	3
Maximum	3.37
Mean	3.187
Geometric Mean	3.185
Median	3.21
SD	0.116
Std. Error of Mean	0.03
Coefficient of Variation	0.0365
Skewness	-0.269
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	1.099
Maximum of Log Data	1.215
Mean of log Data	1.158
SD of log Data	0.0366
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.95
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.946
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	3.239
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	3.234
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	3.239
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	N/A
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	3.318
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	3.375
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	3.487
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	640.7
Theta Star	0.00497
MLE of Mean	3.187
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.126
nu star	19220
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	18899
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0324
Adjusted Chi Square Value	18860
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.319
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.734
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.12
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.221
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	3.236
95% Jackknife UCL	3.239
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	3.233
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	3.238
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	3.233
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	3.233
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	3.231
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	3.317
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	3.374
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	3.485
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	3.241
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	3.248
Potential UCL to Use	
<b>Use 95% Student's-t UCL 3.239</b>	

Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

Note: For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

NI\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	15
Number of Distinct Observations	15
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	65.3
Maximum	255
Mean	93.91
Geometric Mean	87.04
Median	77.3
SD	48.59
Std. Error of Mean	12.55
Coefficient of Variation	0.517
Skewness	3.011
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	4.179
Maximum of Log Data	5.541
Mean of log Data	4.466
SD of log Data	0.357
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.573
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.718
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
<b>95% Student's-t UCL 116</b>	
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	125
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	117.6
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
<b>95% H-UCL 111.6</b>	
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	130.1
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	146.5
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	178.6
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	5.445
Theta Star	17.25
MLE of Mean	93.91
MLE of Standard Deviation	40.24
nu star	163.4
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	134.8
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0324
Adjusted Chi Square Value	131.6
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	1.898
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.738
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.269
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.222
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
<b>95% CLT UCL 114.5</b>	
95% Jackknife UCL	116
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	114.3
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	182.3
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	203
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	116.6
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	127.4
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	148.6
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	172.3
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	218.7
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	113.8
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	116.6
Potential UCL to Use	
<b>Use 95% Student's-t UCL 116</b>	
<b>or 95% Modified-t UCL 117.6</b>	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## Pb\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	15
Number of Distinct Observations	14
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	7.59
Maximum	10.5
Mean	9.265
Geometric Mean	9.21
Median	9.52
SD	1.022
Std. Error of Mean	0.264
Coefficient of Variation	0.11
Skewness	-0.582
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	2.027
Maximum of Log Data	2.351
Mean of log Data	2.22
SD of log Data	0.114
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.887
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.874
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	9.729
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	9.656
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	9.723
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	9.781
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	10.46
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	10.98
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	11.99
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	67.35
Theta Star	0.138
MLE of Mean	9.265
MLE of Standard Deviation	1.129
nu star	2021
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	1917
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0324
Adjusted Chi Square Value	1905
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.733
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.734
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.198
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.221
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	9.699
95% Jackknife UCL	9.729
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	9.678
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	9.708
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	9.641
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	9.669
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	9.659
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	10.41
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	10.91
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	11.89
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	9.764
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	9.828
Potential UCL to Use	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 9.729	
<b>Note:</b> Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.	
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.	
<b>Note:</b> For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.	

**Sb\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 15
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>
Minimum 0.568	Minimum of Log Data -0.566
Maximum 1.05	Maximum of Log Data 0.0488
Mean 0.746	Mean of log Data -0.305
Geometric Mean 0.737	SD of log Data 0.161
Median 0.773	
SD 0.122	
Std. Error of Mean 0.0316	
Coefficient of Variation 0.164	
Skewness 0.727	
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.922	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.943
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>
95% Student's-t UCL 0.801	95% H-UCL 0.806
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.881
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 0.804	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.94
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 0.802	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 1.055
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	<b>Data Distribution</b>
k star (bias corrected) 33.01	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level
Theta Star 0.0226	
MLE of Mean 0.746	
MLE of Standard Deviation 0.13	
nu star 990.4	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 918.3	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 909.8	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.402	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.735	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.145	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 0.804	95% CLT UCL 0.798
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 0.812	95% Jackknife UCL 0.801
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 0.796
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 0.805
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 0.821
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 0.796
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 0.802
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.883
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.943
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 1.06
	Use 95% Student's-t UCL 0.801

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Sr\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations	15
Number of Distinct Observations	11
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	
Minimum	2370
Maximum	2680
Mean	2539
Geometric Mean	2538
Median	2560
SD	81.98
Std. Error of Mean	21.17
Coefficient of Variation	0.0323
Skewness	-0.409
<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>	
Minimum of Log Data	7.771
Maximum of Log Data	7.894
Mean of log Data	7.839
SD of log Data	0.0325
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.944
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.94
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	
95% Student's-t UCL	2577
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	2572
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	2576
<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>	
95% H-UCL	N/A
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2632
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2672
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2751
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	
k star (bias corrected)	815.1
Theta Star	3.115
MLE of Mean	2539
MLE of Standard Deviation	88.94
nu star	24454
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	24091
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0324
Adjusted Chi Square Value	24047
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.488
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.734
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.206
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.221
<b>Data Distribution</b>	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>	
95% CLT UCL	2574
95% Jackknife UCL	2577
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	2573
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	2575
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	2573
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	2573
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	2570
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	2632
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	2672
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	2750
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	2578
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	2582
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	
<b>Use 95% Student's-t UCL 2577</b>	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.

These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

**Note:** For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.

**TL\_ppm**

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 15
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	<b>Log-transformed Statistics</b>
Minimum 0.102	Minimum of Log Data -2.283
Maximum 0.294	Maximum of Log Data -1.224
Mean 0.166	Mean of log Data -1.836
Geometric Mean 0.159	SD of log Data 0.283
Median 0.159	
SD 0.0498	
Std. Error of Mean 0.0129	
Coefficient of Variation 0.301	
Skewness 1.149	
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.915	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.97
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>
95% Student's-t UCL 0.188	95% H-UCL 0.191
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.219
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 0.191	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.242
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 0.189	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 0.287
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	<b>Data Distribution</b>
k star (bias corrected) 10.52	
Theta Star 0.0157	
MLE of Mean 0.166	
MLE of Standard Deviation 0.0511	
nu star 315.7	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 275.5	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 270.9	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.264	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.737	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.149	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 0.19	95% CLT UCL 0.187
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 0.193	95% Jackknife UCL 0.188
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 0.186
	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 0.194
	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 0.199
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 0.188
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 0.192
	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.222
	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.246
	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 0.294
	Use 95% Student's-t UCL 0.188

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

## U\_ppm

General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	15
Number of Distinct Observations	13
Raw Statistics	
Minimum	8.44
Maximum	9.55
Mean	8.983
Geometric Mean	8.977
Median	8.95
SD	0.351
Std. Error of Mean	0.0906
Coefficient of Variation	0.039
Skewness	-0.00444
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum of Log Data	2.133
Maximum of Log Data	2.257
Mean of log Data	2.195
SD of log Data	0.0391
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.951
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.95
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.881
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	9.143
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	9.132
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	9.143
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% H-UCL	N/A
95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	9.379
97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	9.55
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	9.886
Gamma Distribution Test	
k star (bias corrected)	561.6
Theta Star	0.016
MLE of Mean	8.983
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.379
nu star	16848
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	16547
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0324
Adjusted Chi Square Value	16511
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.283
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.734
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.129
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.221
<b>Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Data Distribution	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
Nonparametric Statistics	
95% CLT UCL	9.132
95% Jackknife UCL	9.143
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	9.127
95% Bootstrap-t UCL	9.143
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	9.131
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	9.137
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	9.125
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	9.378
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	9.549
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	9.884
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	9.147
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	9.167
Potential UCL to Use	
<b>Use 95% Student's-t UCL 9.143</b>	
<b>Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.</b>	
<b>These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.</b>	
<b>Note: For highly negative-skewed data, confidence limits (e.g., Chen, Johnson, Lognormal, and Gamma) may not be reliable. Chen's and Johnson's methods provide adjustments for positively skewed data sets.</b>	

V\_ppm

<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations 15	
	Number of Distinct Observations 15
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	
Minimum 279	Minimum of Log Data 5.631
Maximum 591	Maximum of Log Data 6.382
Mean 411.3	Mean of log Data 5.981
Geometric Mean 395.7	SD of log Data 0.286
Median 347	
SD 120.5	
Std. Error of Mean 31.11	
Coefficient of Variation 0.293	
Skewness 0.467	
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.81	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.829
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	<b>Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>
<b>Assuming Normal Distrbution</b>	
<b>95% Student's-t UCL 466.1</b>	<b>Assuming Lognormal Distribution</b>
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	95% H-UCL 475.5
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 466.5	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 544.6
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 466.8	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 602.4
	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 715.9
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	
k star (bias corrected) 10.47	<b>Data Distribution</b>
Theta Star 39.28	<b>Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)</b>
MLE of Mean 411.3	
MLE of Standard Deviation 127.1	
nu star 314.2	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 274.1	<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	95% CLT UCL 462.5
Adjusted Chi Square Value 269.5	95% Jackknife UCL 466.1
	95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 460.6
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 1.288	95% Bootstrap-t UCL 470
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.737	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 457.4
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.289	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 462.3
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.221	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 465.8
<b>Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level</b>	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 546.9
<b>Assuming Gamma Distribution</b>	97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 605.6
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40) 471.5	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 720.9
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40) 479.5	
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	
	Use 95% Student's-t UCL 466.1
	or 95% Modified-t UCL 466.8

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)  
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.

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<b>General Statistics</b>	
Number of Valid Observations 15	Number of Distinct Observations 14
<b>Raw Statistics</b>	
Minimum 51.7	Minimum of Log Data 3.945
Maximum 152	Maximum of Log Data 5.024
Mean 84.93	Mean of log Data 4.385
Geometric Mean 80.22	SD of log Data 0.345
Median 74	
SD 30.68	
Std. Error of Mean 7.922	
Coefficient of Variation 0.361	
Skewness 0.863	
<b>Relevant UCL Statistics</b>	
<b>Normal Distribution Test</b>	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.905	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.94
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Lognormal Distribution Test</b>	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.94	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic 0.94
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value 0.881
<b>Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Assuming Normal Distribution</b>	
95% Student's-t UCL 98.88	95% H-UCL 101.6
<b>95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)</b>	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) 99.84	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 118.2
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) 99.17	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 132.7
99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL 161.1	
<b>Gamma Distribution Test</b>	
k star (bias corrected) 7.186	
Theta Star 11.82	
MLE of Mean 84.93	
MLE of Standard Deviation 31.68	
nu star 215.6	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05) 182.6	
Adjusted Level of Significance 0.0324	
Adjusted Chi Square Value 178.9	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic 0.383	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value 0.738	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic 0.147	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value 0.222	
<b>Data Distribution</b>	
<b>Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level</b>	
<b>Nonparametric Statistics</b>	
95% CLT UCL 97.96	
95% Jackknife UCL 98.88	
95% Standard Bootstrap UCL 97.97	
95% Bootstrap-t UCL 102.8	
95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL 100.4	
95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL 97.41	
95% BCA Bootstrap UCL 100.5	
95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 119.5	
97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 134.4	
99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL 163.8	
<b>Potential UCL to Use</b>	
Use 95% Student's-t UCL 98.88	

**Note:** Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.  
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.